JOYDEEP SIRCAR

HIMALAYAN HANDBOOK

FIRST EDITION

CALCUTTA 1979
INTRODUCTION

Jimmy Roberts

I first began to climb in the Himalayas in 1937, and I had already climbed in Europe as a schoolboy for some years before that. As I had chosen a military career in India for the sole purpose of climbing in the Himalayas I already knew a good deal about the mountaineering history of the range—in those days there was a good deal less history to know than there is today.

Then as the years passed, serving and living in India and later in Nepal, I more or less grew up with Himalayan mountaineering, and for some years I could still carry in my mind the details of major events and ascents which had occurred. Those years have long since passed.

By 1964 all the 8000 metre peaks had been climbed. A few years later, from 1969-70 onwards, the expedition flood-gates opened and any small pretence I ever held of expert historical knowledge soon vanished. So I personally welcome the appearance of Joydeep Sircar’s Himalayan Handbook, for now I can refresh my memory regarding facts long forgotten, and learn of many more of which I never knew. And other people, too, will I hope welcome it as a veritable treasure-house of information, whether for purposes of research or, better, when planning their own new climbs and explorations.

Between these two covers are packed and concentrated a concise survey of Himalayan history above the height of about 20,000 feet. What is the pattern of that history, or at least of its more recent chapters? Fortunately, perhaps, lack of space prevents me from delving too deeply into this quite interesting subject, and I suspect that a certain lack of sympathy with some present-day developments might ill qualify me for the task.
So let me content myself by briefly recalling two semi-apocryphal sayings of the nineteen thirties, at the time of the repeated British failures to climb Everest from the North. One was, “Why can’t they get a move on and climb the wretched mountain quickly: then we can get down to some real mountaineering”, or words to that effect. The other, “Why can’t they hand the job over to a good construction company?"

First, considering these two comments, one wonders that if Everest had been climbed in 1933, 1936 or 1938 (as it might easily have been, given better luck with the weather) whether the event would have aroused the same wild enthusiasm as it did in 1953. Next, regarding “real mountaineering”, by this one presumably understands enjoyable exploration and climbing by small parties, unattended and uninfluenced by considerations of records and high altitudes (the highest having been reached already). Alas, things did not turn out that way, and really there was never any chance of their doing so—it was inevitable that the other great peaks would be sought after Everest, and after the first ascents, attempts on new and more difficult routes would follow. This was natural, but unfortunately far from becoming smaller, expeditions became larger and more complex and the construction company gibe (building a scaffold up the mountain) has come nearer the truth than the dream of small party mountaineering.

To every man belongs the right to follow the particular mountain way of his choice, but, with peaks of around 7000 metres still unexplored, one doubts the value of the continued mass ascents of Everest by the “ordinary” (but still very expensive) way. The big “first” was taken for ever in 1953, and other firsts must now be sought—the first ascent by a woman, without oxygen, by such and such a nationality, and, a big prize to come, the first ascent in elastic-sided boots. On the other and less public side of the coin, there have recently been some outstanding achievements on 7000 metre peaks, and there are signs that a renaissance of small party mountaineering (even to the highest summits) is on the way.

The compilation of these records has been for Joydeep Sircar a labour of love, although I suspect the love may at
times have become very demanding. I know he will be the first to admit that there may be errors and omissions among these pages, and I would urge a constructive and sympathetic approach by critics, so that a later, definitive, edition of his Handbook may be made possible.

When Joydeep first wrote to me about his ambitious project, I cannot have read his letters very carefully. Despite a certain youthful expression of enthusiasm for his subject, I carried the impression of a frustrated, possibly ageing mountaineer, who had chosen this method of "climbing" peaks, may be forever barred to him.

This was only partially correct. I have been reminded more recently that he is only 31, and although hampered during the past few years by family and commercial ties and duties, he is soon to take up his interrupted active mountaineering career again. So he stands now on the threshold of much high adventure, and I wish him well.

Pokhara, Nepal.

November 1978.
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<td>Afg</td>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assam Him.</td>
<td>Assam Himalaya (in Arunachal Pradesh, India)</td>
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<td>BC</td>
<td>Base Camp</td>
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<td>Bh</td>
<td>Bhutan</td>
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<td>Bhutan Him.</td>
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<td>C</td>
<td>Camp (e.g. C5 = Camp Five)</td>
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<td>C. Nep. Him.</td>
<td>Central Nepal Himalaya (from the Bhote Kosi valley to the Thuli Bheri-Barbung-Phelang valleys)</td>
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<td>E. Nep. Him.</td>
<td>Eastern Nepal Himalaya (from the Sikkim border to the Bhote Kosi valley)</td>
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<td>HAP Him.</td>
<td>High-Altitude Porter Himalaya</td>
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<td>HK</td>
<td>Hindu Kush (including the Hindu Raj)</td>
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<td>HMI</td>
<td>Himalayan Mountaineering Institute, Darjeeling</td>
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<td>H. P. Him.</td>
<td>Himachal Pradesh Himalaya (in H. P., India)</td>
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<td>IMAS</td>
<td>Institute of Mountaineering and Allied Sports, Manali</td>
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<td>Ind</td>
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<td>ITBP</td>
<td>Indo-Tibetan Border Police, India</td>
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<td>Kashmir Him.</td>
<td>Kashmir Himalaya (in Jammu &amp; Kashmir, India)</td>
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<td>Kk</td>
<td>The Great Karakoram (the Batura, Hispar, Panmah, Baltoro, Siachen, Rimo and Saser Muztaghs)</td>
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<td>Lesser Karakoram (the Haramosh, Masharbrum and Saltoro Ranges in Occup. Kashmir)</td>
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<td>Occ. Kashmir</td>
<td>Occupied Kashmir (areas of Jammu, Kashmir and Ladakh under Pakistani/Chinese control)</td>
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<td>NIM</td>
<td>Nehru Institute of Mountaineering, Uttarkashi</td>
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<td>Pak</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
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<td>Sikkim Him.</td>
<td>Sikkim Himalaya (in Sikkim, India)</td>
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<td>Sk</td>
<td>Sikkim</td>
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<td>Tb</td>
<td>Tibet</td>
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<td>U. P. Him.</td>
<td>Uttar Pradesh Himalaya (in U. P., India)</td>
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<tr>
<td>W. Nep. Him.</td>
<td>Western Nepal Himalaya (from the Thuli Bheri-Barbung-Phelang valleys to the U. P. border)</td>
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The Chang Chenmo and Ladakh ranges are both in Ladakh.
The Zaskar Range is taken to lie in H.P. and J. & K., India.

(Journal name abbreviations are listed in the Reference section at the back.)
German 1855. c. 22000' from the N.: A. and R. Schlagintweit claimed to have been robbed of the summit simply by lack of food and porter trouble! (AJ 33, p. 72)

Survey 1874: E. C. Ryall. I. S. Pocock set up a plane-table at c. 22050' on the E. flank. (AJ 33, p. 72)

British 1907: T. G. Longstaff. KAMET recce. reached 20000' + on the S. W. ridge from the Purbi Kamet glacier. (AJ 24, p. 125) (LONGSTAFF)

British '11: A. M. Slingsby: KAMET attempt through the Ghastoli glacier reached c. 22000' on the W. flank from 'Slingsby’s Col’ (c. 21000’) between ABI GAMIL and MUKUT PARBAT. (Smythe (1) )

British '12: C. F. Meade. c. 23000' on Slingsby’s route, attempting KAMET. (MEADE)

British '13: A. M. Slingsby. c. 23000’ again on his 1911 route, attempting KAMET. (AJ 27, p. 326)

Brit-Swiss '50: R. Dittert. Aug. 22: N. E. ridge from the North through Tibet (inspired by the Schlagintweits !): Dittert, A. Tissieres, G. Chevalley. (HJ 17, p. 80)


ACHAR ZOM (W. 63) 6142m./20152' Pak/HK

AGHA ZOM (W. 64 ?) 6230m./20440' Pak/HK


Japanese '67. Climbed on August 11.
AKHER CHISH (W. 269) 7020m/23031’ Pak/HK


AMA DABLAM 6856m./22494’ E. Nep. Him.

British 1953 : H. C. J. Hunt. c. 19500’ : S. W. ridge : members of EVEREST team. (HJ 18, p. 9)


British '58 : A. Gregory. c. 19500’: S. W. ridge in autumn.


AMPHU LABTSA WEST 6238m./20466’ E. Nep. Him.

ANGEL 6805m./22327’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

ANNAPURNA 8091m./26545’ C. Nep. Him. (28°35’44” N.—83°49’19” E.)

ANNAPURNA is famous for a number of ‘firsts’ in mountain climbing—the first 8000m. peak to be climbed, the first 8000m. peak to be attempted through Nepal, and the only 8000m. peak climbed at the very first attempt. The ascent of ANNAPURNA in 1950 ushered in the Golden Age of Himalayan Mountaineering, and is rightly regarded as one of the milestones of alpinism. The ascent of the formidable South face of ANNAPURNA in 1970 bids fair to be yet another milestone, ushering in a new movement in Himalayan climbing—the Hard Way up.
**French 1950 : M. Herzog.** June 3: N. face, after failing to go beyond c. 20000' on the N. W. spur: Herzog, L. Lachenal. Both were badly frostbitten during descent through terrible weather. Original objective was DHAULAGIRI. (HJ 16, p. 9)

**Austrian '61.** c. 19686': solo attempt by F. Stammberger. (BK 1961/62, p. 318)

**W. German '65 : G. Hauser.** Felt E. ridge would be climbable from GLACIER DOME, but did not attempt. (HJ 27, p. 57)

**W. German '69 : L. Greissl.** c. 26000': N. face: six assaults in mid-May were repelled by adverse weather.


**British '70 : C. J. S. Bonington.** May 27: S. face: D. Haston, D. Whillans. Magnificent conquest of a huge and precipitous face, marred only by the death of I. Clough. (HJ 30, p. 112)

**Spanish '70 : J. Matas.** Autumn attempt was abandoned due to bad snow conditions.

**Japanese '73 : S. Tsukamoto.** c. 8040m. on the N. face after failing on the N. E. buttress: exhaustion and high winds defeated two assaults in May. An avalanche took the lives of four climbers and a Sherpa.

**Italian '73 : G. Machetto.** c. 23125': N. W. spur. Autumn attempt on this difficult route was abandoned after M. Rava and L. Cerruti were entombed by an avalanche at C2 (c. 18875').

**Spanish '74 : J. M. Anglada.** April 20: N. face: Anglada, J. Pons, E. Civis: first ascent of the 8026m East peak. (HJ 33, p. 203)

**Austrian '75 : G. Gunter.** Attempt on the S. E. ridge continued despite the desertion of the Sherpas until an avalanche buried F. Tegischer at C2.
ANNAPURNA II 7937m./26041' C. Nep. Him.


(JH 18, p. 177) (MW 1954, p. 63)

Japanese '52 : K. Imanishi.  c. 19000' on ANNAPURNA IV.

British '53. F. Yates and B. R. Goodfellow suggested the W. ridge route after recce. from the South.  

Japanese '53 : T. Imanishi.  c. 24000' on ANNAPURNA IV.

W. German '55 : H. C. Steinmetz. Climbed ANNAPURNA IV, and decided the best way to ANNAPURNA II was along the W. ridge. Recce. showed the S. ridge to be impracticable.  


Japanese '71 : M. Nishigori. c. 25600' : N. E. ridge : M. Sato vanished during assault. Original plan to attempt the N. W. wall was dropped due to avalanche hazard.


W. German '74 : P. Bednar. Debarred from continuing attempt on this peak after their unauthorized ascent of ANNAPURNA IV was reported to the authorities by their Sherpa Sirdar.  

( (HJ 33, p. 205)

ANNAPURNA III 7555m./24787' C. Nep. Him.


( (HJ 30, p. 127)
ANNAPURNA IV 7525m./24688' C. Nep. Him.


Japanese '52: K. Imanishi. c. 19000': N. face. (HJ 18, p. 177) (MW 1954, p. 63)

British '53. Recce. from the South by F. Yates and B. R. Goodfellow. (HJ 18, p. 71)

Japanese '53: T. Imanishi. c. 24000'.


International '60: J. O. M. Roberts. June 17/19: N. face. (HJ 22, p. 22)


W. German '74: P. Bednar. April 26: N. face: unauthorized climb by ANNAPURNA II team. (HJ 33, p. 205)

ANNAPURNA SOUTH 7219m./23683' C. Nep. Him.

British 1953. F. Yates and B. R. Goodfellow felt the E. flank of the S. ridge would possibly 'go'. (HJ 18, p. 81)

Japanese '64: H. Higuchi. Oct. 15: S. Ueo, Mingma Tsering. The Central sub-summit (7071m./23298') was climbed by H. Yoshimo, M. Kimura and U. Ageta on Oct. 13. (SANGAKU 60)


Japanese '71: K. Yamada. Attempt on the S. face collapsed after the Liaison Officer went berserk!


Japanese '72: Y. Tada. Central sub-summit climbed again through the E. ridge by Tada, Yamamoto and Yoshida.

Japanese '74 : T. Suzuki. c. 20000' : S. W. ridge. (HJ 34, p. 149)


API 7132m./23399' W. Nep. Him. (30°0’20”N. - 80°55’54”E.)

Swiss 1936. Recce. from the West. (HEIM)


Italian '54 : P. Ghiglione. 23000' + : W. flank : in this tragic expedition, R. Bignami died on the approach march, G. Rosenkrantz collapsed due to exhaustion and exposure during the summit attempt, and B. Barenghi vanished in a solo bid for the top. Sherpa Gyalgen displayed great heroism and stamina in a vain effort to bring Rosenkrantz down. (HJ 19, p. 176)


Japanese '71 : K. Fukuzawa. c. 19686' : S. W. wall - W. ridge. S. wall appeared too forbidding to try. (HJ 31, p. 150)

Japanese '73 : K. Ichikawa. c 6150m. on the S. W. wall - W. ridge route.

APSRASAS I 7245m./23770' Occ. Kashmir/Kk (35°32’23”N. - 77°9’3”E.)

APSRASAS II 7239m./23750' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

APSRASAS III 7230m./23720' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

APSRASAS IV 7221m./23690' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

APSRASAS V 7187m./23580' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

APSRASAS VI 7184m./23570' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

'ARJUNA' 6230m./20440' Kashmir Him.
ASP-E-SAFED (W. 77) 6607m./21678’ Pak-Afg/HK


- Austrian '70: G. Virt. 27th. July, and again on Aug. 24/25 during traverse of ASP I - II - III.


- Italian '72: B. Tenti. In early August.


ASP-E-SAFED II c. 6220m./20407’ Pak/HK


ASP-E-SAFED III c. 6380m./20933’ Pak/HK.


© French '75: A. Zagdoun. Aug. 2: climbed through the N. wall.

ASP-E-SAFED IV e. 6140m/20145' Pak-Afg/HK.


ASP-E-SAFED SOUTH (W. 78) 6450m/21162' Pak-Afg/HK.


'ASP-E-SYAH' (W. 95) c. 6250m/20506' Pak-Afg/HK.


AUAR 6446m/21150' Afg/HK


'AVALANCHE PEAK' 6196m/20330' U.P. Him.

British 1952: T. H. Tilly. c. 20000': avalanche on the S. W. face injured Tilly. (JACKSON) (HJ 18, p. 103)


'AVALANCHE PEAK' 6443m/21140' U. P. Him.


AWI ZOM 6486m/21279' Pak/HK

BAIHILI JOT  6280m./20602'  H. P. Him.

o?  British '73 : J. W. Fleming.  Did Lynch, Peacock, West and Bridges climb this peak on June 24th. from the East?  They feel their BAIHALI JOT is not the same summit as the one climbed in 1969.  (HJ 33, p. 129)

BAIHILI JOT NORTH  6290m./20636'  H. P. Him.

BALAKUN  6471m./21230'  U. P. Him.

BALBALA  6416m./21050'  Ind-Tb/U. P. Him.

BALBALA EAST  6507m./21350'  Ind-Tb/U. P. Him.

'BALDOR PARBAT'  6248m./20500'  H. P. Him.

'BALTISTAN PEAK'  7281m./23890'  Lesser Kk  

British 1961 : A. J. M. Smyth.  c. 20000' : recce from S.W. and N. sides found no route.  (HJ 23, p. 80)

Austrian '61 : E. Waschak.  Saw no possible route from the Kondus (E.) side.  (HJ 23, p. 47)

W. German '64 : P. Lipp.  Attempted.  (BK 25, Jg., p. 971)

Italian '69 : L. Barbuscia.  Tried both S. and W. ridges, reaching a c. 7040m. (23098') sub-summit on the latter.
BALTORO KANGRI 7312m./23990’ Lesser Kk
(35°38’50"N. - 76°40’00"E.)

British 1892: W. M. Conway. Could not proceed beyond PIONEER PEAK. (CONWAY)

International 1934: G. O. Dyhrenfurth. Reached upto BALTORO KANGRI V.
(HJ 7, p. 142)

Japanese ’63: S. Kato. Climbed BALTORO KANGRI III.
(HJ 25, p. 132)

BALTORO KANGRI II c. 7300m./23950’ Lesser Kk

BALTORO KANGRI III c. 7310m./23983’ Lesser Kk

(HJ 25, p. 132)

BALTORO KANGRI IV c. 7250m./23787’ Lesser Kk

BALTORO KANGRI V c. 7250m./23787’ Lesser Kk

(HJ 7, p. 142)

BAMBA DHURA 6333m./20780’ U. P. Him.

BAMCHU 6303m./20680’ U. P. Him.

(HJ 34, p. 53)

BANDARPUNCH 6315m./20720’ U. P. Him.
(31°0’12"N. - 78°33’17"F.)


(HJ 10, p. 79)

British ’42. 19000’+: W. ridge: solo attempt in November by R. D. Leakey.
(HJ 13, p. 91)

British ’43. c. 19700’: S. E. ridge: A. R. Leyden and A. C. Mullen, in early October.
(HJ 13, p. 94)
British '44. c. 19000' : S. E. ridge : A. R. Leyden and P. J. Wormald, in October. \((HJ 13, p. 94)\)

Swiss '44 : A. de Spindler. Attempt from the S. E.

Swiss '45 : A. de Spindler. Attempt from the East.

British '46. R. D. Leakey reached c. 20000' in May on the S. E. ridge. \((HJ 14, p. 75)\)

British '46 : J. T. M. Gibson. c. 19400' in July on the S. E. ridge.


Indian '65 : J. Singh. 19500'. \((HMJ 3 no 1, p. 68)\)

Indian '74 : P. P. Gautam. Sept. 21 : from the N. E.

Indian '75 : L. P. Sharma. May 15/16. \((HJ 34, p. 72)\)

Indian '75 : L. P. Sharma. June 19. \((HJ 34, p. 72)\)

'BANDARPUNCH WEST' 6102m./20020' U. P. Him.

'BARNAJ I' 6300m./20670' Kashmir Him.

'BARNAJ II' 6340m./20800' Kashmir Him.

'BARUN SOUTH PEAK' 6677m./21906' E. Nep. Him.

BARUNTSE 7220m./23690' E. Nep. Him.


Japanese '64 : H. Fukuda. 7150m.; N. face : May attempt was abandoned due to avalanche hazard and route problems. \((SANGAKU 60, p. 101)\).

BASIA Bhanjyang 6218m./20400' W. Nep. Him.

BATURA I 7785m./25540' Occ. Kashmir/Kk : (36°30'39"N. - 74°31'26"E.)

Dutch 1925 : P. C. Visser. Survey of area. \((GJ 68, p. 457)\)
Austro - W. German '54 : M. Rebitsch. c. 21000' on recce. Felt peak would be climbable from the Batura rather than the Baltar.  
(MW 1955, p. 19) (HJ 19, p. 120)

Brit. - W. German '56 : K. Warburton. 22000' + ? The five-man climbing team attempting from the Batura (N.) side vanished in bad weather.  
(MW 1960/61, p. 87)

Canadian '64 : E. F. Roots. c. 19030' on recce.

Batura II 7730m./25361' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

Baudha 6672m./21890' C. Nep. Him.

British 1954 : S. Styles. c. 17200' from South. (STYLES)


Bethartoli 6352m./20840' U. P. Him.

British (Scottish) 1950 : W. H. Murray. c. 19000' : N. ridge. Suggested that the E. ridge would be easier.  
(HJ 16, p. 38) (MURRAY)

Indo-W. German '56. Lack of time forced F. Hieber to return from the S. col, reached from BETHARTOLI SOUTH ; he later recce'd the N. E. side.  
(HJ 20, p. 126)

Indian '70 : R. G. Desai. c. 19800' : S. E. flank : Ang Kami, Gnappa, N. Patel and Chewang Pinzo were killed by an avalanche during descent.  
(HJ 30, p. 188)

Indian '70 : A. P. Baruah. No suitable route found on N., E. and S. ridges.  
(HMJ 6, p. 54)

Bethartoli South 6318m./20730' U. P. Him.

(HJ 20, p. 126)
(HJ 30, p. 188)

(HMJ 6, p. 54)

**BHAGIRATHI I**  
6857m./22495'  
U. P. Him.

(HJ 15, p. 23)

**BHAGIRATHI II**  
6512m./21364'  
U. P. Him.

British 1933: M. Pallis. Onset of monsoon prevented attempt.  
(HJ 6, p. 106)

(HJ 11, p. 140)

(HJ 27, p. 154)


Indian '67: Khiangtse. c. 20833' attained.

(HMJ 4 No. 2, p. 105)


**BHAGIRATHI III**  
6455m./21178'  
U. P. Him.

British 1933: M. Pallis. This is the 'CENTRAL SATOPANTH' climbed through the S. W. arete by C. Kirkus and C. E. T. Warren on June 18th.  
(HJ 6, p. 106)

**BHARTEKHUNTA**  
6577m./21580'  
U. P. Him.

British 1935. Recce. by J. B. Auden and D. G. Mac-Donald: felt peak was climbable from the N.  
(HJ 8, p. 96)

**BHRIGUPANTH**  
6772m./22218'  
U. P. Him.

'BHRIKUTI'  
6720m./22047'  
"BHULU LHASA" 6101m./20016′ W. Nep. Him.


"BIALE" 6730m./22080′ Occ. Kashmir/Kk, e.(35°49′ N.—76°15′E.).

"BIANGHE" 6422m./21070′ Occ. Kashmir/Kk.

"BIARCHEDI" 6759m./22176′ Lesser Kk.

"BIDHAN PARBAT" 6519m./21390′ U. P. Him.

- British 1937: F. S. Smythe. Climbed via the S. E. ridge in August by Smythe and P. R. Oliver while attempting MANA. (SMYTHE (2)).


- Indian '68: H. V. Bahuguna June 17/20: S. E. ridge.


BLACK PEAK 6387m./20956′ U. P. Him.

- Indian 1953: J. T. M. Gibson. c. 20800′: N. flank: sudden dash by Gibson, Pemba and I. Cheema from camp at c. 14600′ came very close to success before Cheema's exhaustion forced them to retreat. (HJ 18, p. 93).

- Indian '55: J. T. M. Gibson.


- Indian '72: H. Dang.


'BBLACK TOOTH' 6720m./22048′ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

BOBAYE 6351m./20035′ W. Nep. Him.

BOBISGHIR 6440m./21130′ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
BOIOHAGHUR DUANASIR 7329m./24044’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
(36°24’10”N. - 74°41’43”E.)

BRALDU BRAKK 6199m./20340’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

British 1956. Attempted ?

BRAMMAH 6416m./21050’ Kashmir Him.


British ’69 : C. R. A. Clarke. Attempted BRAMMAH’S WIFE.

British ’71 : C. R. A. Clarke. c. 20700’: S. E. ridge: defeated by the insecure condition of the snow on the summit slope.

Japanese ’72. Attempt on N. E. ridge was abandoned after a fatal accident to two climbers.


BRAMMAH II 6425m./21080’ Kashmir Him.


British ’75 : R. Collister. Found both Northern and Eastern approaches impracticable.

BRIDE PEAK 7654m./25110’ Lesser Kk
(35°36’44”N. - 76°34’25”E.)


BROAD PEAK 8047m./26400' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
(35°48'35" - 76°34'25" E.)

W. German '54 : K. Herrligkoffer. c. 23300' from the S. W. in November.

Austrian '57 : H. Buhl/M. Schmuck. June 9 : West pillar : the full team — F. Wintersteller, K. Diemberger and the leaders. No mountain porters were used. (HJ 21, p. 1)

BROAD PEAK CENTRAL 8016m./26300' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

Austrian 1957 : H. Buhl | M. Schmuck. c. 25600' while climbing BROAD PEAK. (HJ 21, p. 1)


BROAD PEAK NORTH 7600m./24935' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

BROAD PEAK SOUTH 7721m./25330' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

BULLAH 6294m./20653' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

BUNI II 6147m./20168' Pak/HK

W. German 1965 : G. Gruher. (AJ 72, p. 1)


BUNI IV c. 6100m./20013' Pak/HK

W. German 1971. c. 19686' on the N. ridge, reached while attempting to climb AWI ZOM. (HJ 31, p. 297)

BUNI V 6179m/20273' Pak/HK

BUNI ZOM 6551m./21494' Pak/HK

British 1938 J. R. G. Finch reached c. 19600' in a so'o attempt from the Khorabohrt glacier. (HJ 17, p. 115)

British '39. Edelman scaled a subsidiary peak.

First ascent in 1957.

Pak-American '63 : F. Durrani. (AAJ 1964, p. 234)


BUNI ZOM NORTH 6338m./20794' Pak/HK

- First ascent in 1957.
- W. German 1965 : G. Gruber. (AJ 72, p. 1)

BUNI ZOM SOUTH 6220m./20408' Pak/HK


'BURISHAMO ZOM' (W. 173) 6391m./20970' Pak/HK

BURPHU DHURA 6145m./20160' U. P. Him.

- Indian 1974 : M. Banerjee. Recce. (HMJ 10, p. 79)

C

'CATHEDRAL' c. 6100m./20013' ? H. P. Him.


'CENTRAL PEAK' 6285m./20620' H. P. Him.

- British 1958 : J. G. Stephenson. Chose wrong approach route, and could not attempt. (HJ 21, p. 100)

CHABUK 6848m./22468' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

CHAGO 6885m./22590' E. Nep. Him.


CHAKHUNG 7020m./23032' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.
CHALA BHANJYANG 6309m./20700' C. Nep. Him.

CHALUNG 6546m./21476' Zaskar

CHAMAR 7176m./23545' E. Nep Him.

o New Zealand 1953? Ascent by M. Bishop and Namgyal?

CHAM KANG 6130m./20111' Occ. Kashmir/Chang Chenmo

CHAMLANG 7317m./24006' E. Nep. Him.


New Zealand '55. Survey of area by N. Hardie and A. J. MacDonald. (HJ 20, p. 87)


CHANDRA PARBAT 6728m./22073' U. P. Him.


CHANGABANG 6864m./22520' U. P. Him.

An awesome tooth of granite—rightly regarded as one of the most impregnable of mountains.

British 1883: W. W. Graham. Claimed ascent: possibly climbed RISHIKOT or HANUMAN.

Indian 1968: V. P. Singh. Decided against attempting after recce. from the South. (HJ 28, p. 113)


CHANGI c. 6500m./21326′ Lesser Kk

CHANGLA 6712m./22020′ W. Nep. Him.

CHANGO 6162m./20216′ U. P. Him.

CHANG RI 6853m./22484′ E. Nep. Him.

CHANTOK I 7091m./23266′ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
   c. (35°56′ N. - 76°10′ E.)

CHANTOK II 7045m./23113′ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

CHANGUCH 6322m./20740′ U. P. Him.

CHAPCHINGAL SAR 6465m./21210′ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
   (36°45′36″ N. - 73°18′5″ E.)

CHATARAKE c. 6500m./21326′ Bhutan Him.

CHATURANGI PEAK 6395m./20981′ U. P. Him.

   Ellmauthaler, W. Frauenberger, R. Jonas, Schwarzgruber.
   (HJ 11, p. 140)

o Indian ’74 : P. Chakraborty. June 27 : S. ridge : D. P.
   Bhattacharyya, J. Guhathakurta, Kami Sherpa, HAP
   B. S. Negi.
   (HMJ 9, p. 110)

CHAUDHARA 6510m./21360′ U. P. Him.

o Indian 1973 : A. R. Chandekar. June 2 : West face :

CHAUKHAMBA 7138m./23420′ U. P. Him.

Austrian 1938 : R. Schwarzgruber. Recce. (lasting nearly a
   month !) from N., W. and E. Both West and East
   sides found unpromising ; c. 19000′ reached on the N. face
   from Bhagirath Kharak glacier, aiming to gain the N. E.
   ridge. Although they had to retreat due to avalanche
   danger, they felt it would ‘go’ easily. (HJ 11, p. 140)

Swiss ’39 : A. Roch. c. 18800′ : N. face of E. ridge :
   avalanche swept camp down c. 1650′ and killed Sherpa
   Gombu and HAP Ajitia. (HJ 12, p. 30)

Swiss ’47 : A. Roch. Recce. (HJ 15, p. 23)


*CHAUKHAMBA II* 7068m./23190’  U. P. Him.

*CHAUKHAMBA III* 6973m./22880’  U. P. Him.

*CHAUKHAMBA IV* 6852m./22480’  U. P. Him.

*CHEGIGO* 6300m./20670’  E. Nep. Him.

British 1955 : A. Gregory.  c. 20000’ : N. W. ridge.  (AJ 61, p. 54)

*CHEO HIMAL* 6812m./22350’  C. Nep. Him.

British 1950 : H. W. Tilman.  Recce.  (TILMAN(2))

*CHHALAB* 6160m./20210’  U. P. Him.

‘CHHOTA KANGRI’  c. 6492m./21300’  Occ. Kashmir/Kk


*CHHUMAKHANG* 6213m./20382’  Sikkim Him.  (27°59’30”N. - 88°30’50”E.)

British 1936.  c. 20000’ (?) : N. ridge from W. : R. K. Hamblin, J. R. G. Finch.  They had been rebuffed earlier by the S. E. ridge.  (HJ 9, p. 149)


*CHHUSUMDO RI* 6508m./21352’  Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

*CHHUTIDUM ZOM (W. 318)* 6405m./21015’  Pak-Afg/HK

W. German 1967 : P. Greighs.

*CHIKAR ZOM* 6111m./20049’  Pak/HK


CHIRBAS PARBAT 6529m./21420' U. P. Him.

CHIRING 7089m./23260' Occ. Kashmir/Kk c. (35°56'N. - 76°10'E.)

CHIRING WE 6559m./21520' U. P. Him.

South African 1950. Adverse snow conditions foiled K. E. Snelson and J. de V. Graaff. (HJ 17, p. 97)

Indian '67: S. Dubey. Attempted?

CHIRING WE 6559m./21520' U. P. Him.

CHIRING 7089m./23260' Occ. Kashmir/Kk c. (35°56'N. - 76°10'E.)

CHIRING 6529m./21420' U. P. Him.

CHIRING 7089m./23260' Occ. Kashmir/Kk c. (35°56'N. - 76°10'E.)

CHIRING WE 6559m./21520' U. P. Him.

South African 1950. Adverse snow conditions foiled K. E. Snelson and J. de V. Graaff. (HJ 17, p. 97)

Indian '67: S. Dubey. Attempted?

CHO AUI 7434m./24389' Np. Tb/E. Nep. Him.

CHOBUTSE 6667m./21873' E. Nep. Him.


CHO BUTSE 6667m./21873' E. Nep. Him.


CHO GO c. 6250m./20506' Lesser Kk

O: American 1903: W. H. Workman. Climbed during attempt on SPANTIK? (WORKMAN (1))


CHO GOLISA II 6852m./22480' Lesser Kk

CHO GOLISA SOUTH-WEST 7665m./25148' Lesser Kk (35°36'45"N. - 76°34'00"E.)


CHO KUL 6587m./21610' Ladakha Ra.

British 1946. Attempted.

British '47. Attempted.


CHO LATSE 6440m./21129' E. Nep. Him.

CHO MBU 6362m./20872' Sikkim Him.

British 1944. c. 18000': N. E. face, trying for the N. ridge: C. R. Cooke and D. H. McPherson were defeated by bad weather in early November. (HJ 13, p. 102)

British '52 : T. H. Braham. Recce. found the N. E. spur hopeless. The N. and S. ridges appeared more feasible.  

(HJ 18, p. 124) (BRAHAM)


(HJ 23, p. 169) (HJ 24, p. 157)

**CHOMO LHARI** 7315m./23999' Bh-Tb/Bhutan Him. (27°49'42"N. - 89°23'21"E.)

British 1924. Recce. by N. E. Odell.

o British '37 : F. S. Chapman. May 21 : South ridge : Chapman, Pasang Sherpa. Success came in a desperate bid through bad weather, but the descent nearly cost the summiters their lives.  

(HJ 10, p. 126)

o Indo-Bhutanese '70 : N. Kumar. April 23 : S. ridge : Prem Chand, S. Arora, Dorje Lhatoo, Thondup. The second summit team of S. L. Kang, D. Singh and a Sherpa disappeared, having possibly fallen down the W. face.

**CHOMOLONZO** 7790m./25558' E. Nep. Him. (27°55'47"N. - 87°6'44"E.)


(HJ 19, p. 68) (LM Feb. 1955)

**CHOMOLONZO NORTH-WEST** 7540m./24738' E. Nep. Him.

**CHOMO YUMMO** 6829m./22403' Sikkim Him. (28°2'10"N. - 88°32'50"E.)


(AJ no. 196, p. 113)


British '32. c. 21000' : N. E. ridge from the E. : Spence and J. Hale in late October.  

(HJ 5, p. 94)

British '33. c. 22000' reached by Gourlay and Dorje.

British '45: C. W. F. Noyce. Recce from North. (NOYCE) (HJ 13, p. 70)

CHONG KUMDAN I 7069m./23193’ India/Kk
CHONG KUMDAN II 7005m./22983’ India/Kk
CHONGRA PEAK 6830m./22409’ Occ. Kashmir/Him.


CHONGRA CENTRAL 6455m./21178’ Occ. Kashmir/Him.

CHONGRA SOUTH 6448m./21155’ Occ. Kashmir/Him.


W. German '53: K. Herrligkoffer. June 11. (HJ 18, p. 180)


CHO OYU 8156m./26760’ Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him. (28°5'32"N. - 86°39'51"E.)

British 1951: E. E. Shipton. Felt both W. flank and N. W. ridge from inside Tibet would be easy. (HJ 15, p. 19)

British '52: E. E. Shipton. c. 22500’: W. ridge through the Kyetrak glacier in Tibet, reached across the Nangpa La. (GJ 119, p. 129) (AJ no. 286, p. 9)


Franco-Swiss '54: R. Lambert. c. 25000’: W. flank, parallel to Tichy’s route: Lambert and C. Kogan were beaten back by winter gales in late October. (LAMBERT)

International Ladies '59 : C. Kogan. 23500' + : W. flank : Kogan, C. van der Stratten and Ang Norbu vanished, probably buried by an avalanche. Another Sherpa died in an avalanche, trying to reach the missing climbers. (MONTAGNE Dec. '59/Feb. '60)


CHO OYU WEST 6720m./22048' E. Nep. Him.

• W. German 1964 : R. Rott. (BK, 25 Jg., p. 403/p. 719/p. 905/p. 969)

CHO POLU 6734m./22093' E. Nep. Him.


• British 1958 : A. Gregory. Attempted the N. ridge from the West.

CHO RAPZANG 6420m./21064' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.


CHORTEN NYIMA PEAK 6927m./22726' Sk-Tb/Sikkim Him. c. (27°57'44"N. - 88°11'48"E.)

• International 1930 : G. O. Dyhrenfurth. Climbed in early June by E. Schneider and F. Hoerlin. (HJ 3, p. 77)


CHUGIMAGO c. 6297m./20660' E. Nep. Him.


Dutch '73 : J. A. Noordijk. Defeated by loose snow and cornices.
CHULU EAST 6198m./20337' C. Nep. Him.


(HJ 20, p. 71)

CHULU WEST 6200m./20342' C. Nep. Him.


(HJ 18, p. 177) (MW 1954, p. 63)

CHUMATHANG 6187m./20300' Ladakh Ra.


CHUMBU 6820m./22376' E. Nep. Him.

CHUMHARI KANG c.7000m./22967' Bhutan Him.

CHUMIK PEAK 6754m./22150' Lesser Kk

CHUREN HIMAL 7371m./24184' C. Nep. Him. 

(28°43'54"N. - 83°12'43"E.)


(HJ 19, p. 98)

Japanese '62: S. Ishizaka. c. 18800'. 

(SANGAKU 58)

Italian '69: P. Consiglio. c. 6500m.: S. wall - W. ridge. Felt E. ridge would be easy but too long. Recce of the S. ridge upto c. 5900m. suggested a difficult route. 

(HJ 31, p. 163)

S. Korean '70: Kim Jung Sup. Ascended the East peak.


(HJ 31, p. 170)

Japanese '71: M. Takahasi. c. 6700m.: W. ridge from the S.: ambitious endeavour to traverse all the summits was foiled by the weather. 

(HJ 31, p. 174)

Japanese '74: H. Yamada. c. 6830m.: S. W. wall. 

(HJ 34, p. 152)


CHUREN HIMAL CENTRAL  c. 24000'  C. Nep. Him.


CHUREN HIMAL EAST  7311m./24184’  C. Nep. Him.


Japanese ’70 : T. Serizawa.  c. 7150m. on E. ridge.  Serizawa questions the Korean claim.  (HJ 31, p. 170)

Japanese ’71 : M. Takahasi.  c. 7250m. on E. ridge : also attempted CHUREN HIMAL.  (HJ 31, p. 174)

CHUSMUDO  6248m./20500’  Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

‘CLOUD PEAK’  7416m./24330’  India/Kk

British 1946 : J. O. M. Roberts.  c. 21000’ : recce from West found no route.  (HJ 14, p. 1)

Indian ’56 : N. D. Jayal.  Failed to gain col between this peak and SASER KANGRI.  (HJ 25, p. 136)

Indian ’70 : H. V. Bahuguna  c. 21800’ by SASER team on the W. face, trying for the S. col from the S. Phukpoche.  Later reached a c. 22500’ peak on the N. E. ridge from the N. Phukpoche glacier.  (HJ 30, p. 243)

‘CREAM ROLL’  6538m./21450’  U. P. Him.

‘CROSS PEAK’  6513m./21369’  Sikkim Him.

Japanese 1963 : K. Miyazawa.  c. 6400m. (20998’) in June.  (SANGAKU 59, p. 7)

(THE) ‘CROWN’  7265m./23835’  Occ. Kashmir/Kk

D

DAM KANG  6100m./20013’  C. Nep. Him.

DAM KANG WEST  6096m./20000’  C. Nep. Him.

DANSAM 6666m./21870' Lesser Kk
(35°12'12"N. - 76°45'41"E.)

DAPLIPANG DIGO 6100m./20015' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.
- British 1955 : A. Gregory. S. E. ridge : E. Courtenay,
  Lakpa Tensing. (AJ 61, p. 54)

DARBAN ZOM (W. 116) 7219m./23685' Pak/HK
  (MW 1966/67, p. 33)

'DATTI ZOM' (W. 199) 6247m./20496' Pak/HK

DEHLI SANG-I-SAR 6250m./20506' Pak/Pamir

DEOBAN 6852m./22480' U. P. Him.
- British 1937 : F. S. Smythe. In August from the
  Bankund : Smythe and P. R. Oliver climbed this peak
  while attempting MANA. (SMYTHE (2))
  Indian '66 : S. Dubey. Abandoned because of weather.
  Indian '68 : H. V. Bahuguna. Diverted to BIDHAN
  PARBAT instead.
  Indian '74 : V. P. Singh. 21000' + on S. E. ridge : failed
  due to route problems. (HMJ 9, p. 58)

DEO DAMLA 6620m./21720' U. P. Him.
- Survey 1936 : G. H. Osmaston. In September from the
  W. : E. E. Shipton, Angtharkay. (HJ 9, p. 74)

DEPAK c. 7150m./23451' Lesser Kk
- International 1960 : M. Anderl. Aug. 13 : leader and
  E. Senn. (BK 1959/60, p. 715/p. 824)

‘DERTONA PEAK’ (W. 69) c. 6100m./20013' Pak/HK
- Italian 1965 : K. Diemberger. E. face : M. A. Sironi,
  Diemberger. (DIEMBERGER)
DEVISTAN
6678m./21910'   U. P. Him.
(31°20'2"N.-79°53'50"E.)

British 1946. Attempted?
Indian '60 : G. Singh. c. 5500m.: failed due to weather.
(HJ 23, p. 138)

(HJ 25, p. 94)


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DEVISTAN II
6529m./21420'   U. P. Him.

Indo-W. German 1956. c. 19700' by K. F. Bunshah and the Hiebers.
(HJ 20, p. 126)

o Indian '64 : N. Kumar. June 24 : E. face: B. P. Singh, Sona Sherpa and two porters, from the B. C. of the NANDA DEVI expedition (c. 15500').
(HJ 25, p. 107)

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DEVTOLI
6788m./22270'   U. P. Him.

(HJ 33, p. 104)

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DHANKURU
6444m./21140'   E. Nep. Him.

DHAULAGIRI
8172m./26810'   C. Nep. Him.
(28°41'48"N. - 83°29'42"E.)

French 1950 : M. Herzog. Recce. found no route from the East: diverted to ANnapurna.
(HJ 16, p. 9)

Swiss '53 : B. Lauterberg. c. 25000' on the difficult N. face - W. ridge route ('The Pear'). Recce found both N. E. ridge and South face hopeless.
(HJ 18, p. 118)

Argentine '54 : F. G. Ibanez. 26000' on the W. ridge by the Pear route: a sudden break in the weather ruined an almost-certain chance of ascent. Most of the climbers became frostbitten, Ibanez so badly that he died in Katmandu.
(MW 1955, p. 122)
Swiss-W. German '55: M. Maier. c. 24300' on the Peak: team had exclusively vegetarian diet!

Argentine '56: E. Huerta. 25000' + on the Peak: early monsoon prevented assault.

Swiss '58: W. Stauble. 25500' + on the Peak: could not negotiate the barrier pinnacles on the W. ridge.

Austrian '59: F. Moravec. 25500' + on a new route up the N. E. spur. Three determined assaults were beaten back by terrible gales in late May. H. Roiss died of a crevasse fall.

(HJ 22, p. 31)


(HJ 22, p. 38)

American '69: B. N. Everett Jr. Five climbers and two Sherpas died in an avalanche on the S. E. glacier.

(HJ 29, p. 130)


American '71: T. Bech. c. 25000' (! ?) on the N. E. spur on recce.

(HJ 33, p. 24)

American '73: J. Morissey. May 12: N. E. spur. The S. E. ridge was reached through its difficult N. wall, but its long crest of thin hard ice proved impassable.

(HJ 33, p. 24)

Japanese '75: S. Amamiya. Attempt on the S. ridge collapsed after a snow-slide struck C1 on 24th March, and buried 2 members and 3 Sherpas.

DHAULAGIRI II 7751m./25429' C. Nep. Him.

British 1954: J. O. M. Roberts. Recce. (HJ 19, p. 98)

British '55
Japanese '59
Japanese '62
S. Korean '62

Failed to surmount the 17000' + high 'Chorten Ridge' that guards the approach from the North.
Austrian '63 : E. Eidher.  c. 23000' : N. W. face. First team to find a route across the Chorten Ridge, and reach within striking distance of the peak.  

(JH 25, p. 63)

Japanese '65 : H. Sugita. Delays due to deep snow and accidents (two porters died and one was injured and had to be rescued) prevented attempt.  

(JH 27, p. 148)


(HJ 31, p. 192)

Japanese '75 : N. Kobayashi.  c. 7300m. on the untried E. ridge from the South.  

(HJ 34, p. 31)

DHAULAGIRI III  7703m./25271'  C. Nep. Him.

Austrian 1963 : E. Eidher.  c. 23000' on the Northern wall, attempting DHAULAGIRI II.  

(HJ 25, p. 63)


(HJ 33, p. 202)

DHAULAGIRI IV  7660m./25133'  C. Nep. Him.


(HJ 19, p. 98)

British '62 : J. O. M. Roberts.  c. 6400m. on DHAULAGIRI VI, which masks this peak from the Kaphe glacier (W. side).  

(HJ 24, p. 53)

British '65 : J. R. Sims/J. O. M. Roberts.  Attempted DHAULAGIRI VI again.  

(HJ 27, p. 42)

Austrian '69 : R. Hoyer.  Autumn attempt from S. (Konaban glacier) ended in tragedy : five climbers and a Sherpa vanished from C5 (c. 22640'), probably during assault.  

(HJ 31, p. 153)

Japanese '70 : T. Nomura. Scaled DHAULAGIRI VI in April, only to find that an enormous length of ridge lies between the two summits.  

(HJ 30, p. 141)

Japanese '70 : M. Ogata. Autumn attempt failed to progress beyond DHAULAGIRI VI.
Japanese '71 : M. Y. Hattori. c. 6300m. : Austrian '69 route : abandoned in mid-May due to weather and the refusal of the Sherpas to tackle this route.

Japanese '72 : F. Kabayashi. Attempt from the South was called off after T. Matsui expired of illness.

Japanese '72 : A. Ohtsu. Autumn attempt from the Kaphe : reached beyond GAMA PEAK, the first summit after DHAULAGIRI VI, but ran out of rations.

Austrian '73 : F. Huber. c. 7250m. : N. face from the Shar Churen Khola : abandoned due to high winds.

British '73 : A. P. Johnson. c. 6800m. : S. flank from the Konaban in late November : called off after A. Dewison fell to his death descending from C 9 (c. 6750m.) beyond the W. col (c. 6800m.). A Sherpa died during evacuation.

British '74 : D. Ie R. Bird. Expedition from the North (Shar Churen) side was abandoned after a collapsing serac killed 3 Sherpas and injured one. (HMJ 10, p. 52)

Japanese '75 : T. Nomura. This team forced a route from the upper Kaphe through the long W. ridge leading over JUNCTION PEAK, and set up the final camp (C7) at c. 6950m. beyond the W. col. After the first assault returned from c. 7200m, S. Kawazu and E. Yasuda set out on May 9th from a bivouac at c. 7300m. At 4 P.M. they were seen just below the top, and Kawazu radioed at 7.30 P.M. that they had summited at 5.30 P.M., and were bivouacking at c. 7500m. Next morning they had disappeared from sight : searchers later found their bodies lying roped together beneath the S. face of the peak.

(HJ 34, p. 33)

Japanese '75 : K. Takahashi. Oct. 19/20/21 : S. W. ridge, approached from the Myagdi basin over the top of MYAGDI MATHA : K. Takahashi, Y. Takahashi; K. Yagihara, M. Kobayashi, T. Negishi, K. Suda, S. Kogure, Y. Morozumi; T. Miyazaki, K. Komatsu. All assaults were launched from C9 (c. 7200m.).
DHAULAGIRI V 7618m./24992' C. Nep. Him.

British 1954 : J. O. M. Roberts. Recce. (HJ 19, p. 98)

Japanese '71 : G. Yasaki. c. 23760' on the S. ridge: three climbers died of a fall during descent.


DHAULAGIRI VI 7268m./23846' C. Nep. Him.

Name given to the earlier-unnamed peak at the Eastern head of Kaphe glacier which obscures the higher DHAULAGIRI IV. All attempts listed below are by expeditions to DHAULAGIRI IV.

British 1962 : J. O. M. Roberts. c. 21000' : S. W. face: given up because Roberts thought he was still over 4000' from the top. (HJ 24, p. 53)

British '65 : J. R. Sims/J. O. M. Roberts. c. 21000' : S. W. face: defeated by deteriorating weather and snow conditions. (HJ 27, p. 42)


'DHOKRE - KO - SIR'. 6198m./20335' E. Nep. Him.

'DIBIBOKRI PYRAMID'. 6408m./21024' H. P. Him.

South African 1952. J. de V. Graaff and K. E. Snelson recce and named peak, but found it to be too tough a proposition. (HJ 18, p. 110)

Italian '68 : M. Tremonti. Reached the N. col of this peak during the ascent of MOUNT PARVATI. (HJ 30, p. 201)

DINGLA DHURI 6281m./20608' C. Nep. Him.
DIRGOL ZOM (W. 58) 6778m./22238' Pak/HK

- **British 1939.** Climbed by M. Smeeton, R. Orgill and H. Miller from the Dir Gol during TIRICH attempt. *(SMEETON)*


- **International '67.** Aug. 14 : E. ridge from the N. : K. Diemberger, D. Proske, M. Kondo. *(DIEMBERGER)*

- **Czech '69 : T. Surka.** May 25 : E. ridge from the N. *(HJ 30, p. 270)*

- **Italian '69 : R. Varvelli.** Aug. 6 : E. ridge from the N.

- **Austrian '70 : K. Pittracher.** During TIRICH attempt.

- **Japanese '71 : S. Masue.** Climbed TIRICH MIR over this peak.

- **Spanish '73 : J. M. Montfort.** Aug. 11. *(HJ 33, p. 169)*

- **Swiss '74 : A. Strickler.** In August.

- **Italian '74.** August ascent.

- **Swiss '75 : E. Reiser.** 26 summitters!

**DISTEGHIL SAR** 7885m./25868' Occ. Kashmir/Kk (36°19'35"N. - 75°11'20"E.)

- **Dutch 1925 : P. C. Visser.** Recce.

- **British '38.** Recce of the Kunyang glaci approaches by M. Vyvyan. *(HJ 11, p. 156)*

- **British '39 : E. E. Shipton.** Recce by survey team. *(HJ 13, p. 17)*

- **British '57 : A. Gregory.** c. 21500' : S. flank, trying for the W. col. *(HJ 21, p. 108)*

- **Swiss '58 : R. Lambert.** c. 23000' on the long but easy S. E. ridge.

- **Austrian '60 : W. Stefan.** June 9 : S. flank : G. Starker and 19-year-old D. Marchart. Descent through storms proved to be a harrowing experience, and both summitters became frostbitten. *(HJ 22, p. 120)*
DISTEGHIL SAR II 7696m./25250' Occ. Kashmir/Kk 
(36°19'9"N. - 75°13'10"E.)

DISTEGHIL SAR EAST c. 7600m./24935' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

DOBANI 6134m./20126' Lesser Kk 
(35°57'23"N. - 74°38'5"E.)

(AJ May 1962, p. 42) (AJ Nov. 1962, p. 381)

Pakistan '70: J. Akhter. Attempted.

DOGARI HIMAL 6535m./21442' C. Nep. Him. 
(28°46'N. - 83°6'E.)

'DOME BLANC' 6830m./22409' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.


DOME KHANG 7260m./23820' Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.

o International 1930: G. O. Dyhrenfurth. June 8: traverse from JONGSONG PEAK by Dyhrenfurth. (HJ 3, p. 77)

DONGBAR 6282m./21610' Lesser Kk

DONGIRAGUTAO 6919m./22700' E. Nep. Him.

DONGKYA RHI 6190m./20310' Sikkim Him.

British 1849: J. Hooker. Reached c.19000' from the South in September. (HJ 16, p. 92)

DORJE LHAKPA 6989m./22929' E. Nep. Him.

British Ladies 1955: M. Jackson. c. 16000' on recce. (HJ 19, p. 75)

Brit.-Swiss '64: Lord Shaftesbury. c. 20600'. (ALPEN 1964, p. 192)

DRAGPOCHE 6543m./21467' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

DROHMO 6970m./22867' E. Nep. Him.

Swiss 1949: R. Dittert. Recce found no way up the N., N. W. or S.W. sides. (HJ 16, p. 25)
DUNAGIRI 7066m./23184'  U. P. Him.  
(30°31'57"N. - 79°52'4"E.)

British 1883 : W. W. Graham.  c. 22700' on the S. W. ridge : almost certainly an overestimate.  
(AJ 11, p. 366)  (AJ 12, p. 40)

British 1907 : T. G. Longstaff.  Recce of Dunagiri and Bagini glacier approaches.  
(AJ 24)

British '33 : P. R. Oliver.  Oliver and D. Campbell could not find a route up the S. W. ridge from the Tolma glen.  
(HJ 6, p. 91)

Survey '36 : G. H. Osmaston.  c. 22000' : S. W. ridge from the Rhamani : Shipton and Angtharkay retreated due to lack of time. Later recce. found N. flank unpromising.  
(HJ 9, p. 74)

British '37 : F. S. Smythe.  22000'+ : S. W. ridge and face : Smythe and Oliver failed due to weather and lack of time.  
(AJ 50, p. 60)  (SMYTHE (2))

(HJ 12, p. 30)

Indian '65.  Abandoned due to weather.

(HJ 34, p. 155)

DUNAGIRI EAST  6489m./21290'  U. P. Him.

DUPHAO JOT  6099m./20011'  H. P. Him.

(HJ 29, p. 118)

(HJ 33, p. 129)

DUPHAO JOT NORTH  6286m./20622'  H. P. Him.

DURPATA  6468m./21200'  U. P. Him.

(HJ 12, p. 30)
DZANYE c. 6340m./20800'  Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

(HJ 16, p. 25)

ETWAR PEAK' c. 6401m./21000' Lesser Kk

(HJ 23, p. 80)

EVEREST 8848m./29028'  Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.  
(27°59'16"N. - 86°55'39"E.)

Computations made in 1852 revealed that the unimpressive-looking Peak XV was, in fact, the highest mountain in the world: no local name appearing to exist, the Survey of India named it after George Everest, one of the greatest Surveyor-Generals India has had. Despite claims to the contrary, Everest appears to have no unique local name, and as such quibbles over the naming of it are pointless (N. E. Odell in AJ 47 no. 250, reprinted in HMJ 10). Currently the Nepal government has been calling it Sagarmatha, and the Chinese Qomolangma or Jolmo-Lungma, obviously a sinified version of the Tibetan name Chomolungma, which appeared to have been the only serious contender as a name to Everest.

Since foreign expeditions were not permitted into Nepal prior to 1950, all attempts before that year, and some even after it (and not all Chinese expeditions either!) have been from the North.

British 1921 : C. K. Howard-Bury. This strong recce. team surveyed the mountain thoroughly: the Southern and Western aspects from the N. E. Col of PUMORI, the W. arete from the Lho La, the N. ridge from the Rongbuk glacier, and N. E. ridge and E. face from the Karta and Karma valleys. The only feasible route found was up
the flanks of the N. ridge to the c. 22934' North Col, and from there along the N. and N. E. ridges to the summit pyramid. The N. Col was reached through the easier Eastern flank.

A. M. Kellas died of exhaustion and strain during the approach march. (HOWARD-BURY)


British '24 : C. G. Bruce | E. F. Norton. c. 28152' : N. ridge - N. E. ridge. Norton and Somervell succeeded in reaching the N. ridge - N. E. ridge junction (c. 27500') from the final camp (c. 26800'), and Norton continued alone upto c. 28151'. Mallory and A. Irvine vanished at c. 28000' on the second summit bid: it is unlikely that they reached the top. Their loss brought the toll of lives to four, two porters having succumbed earlier to exhaustion and frostbite. N. E. Odell spent 11 nights at 23000' or more, reaching c. 27000' alone twice, and J. Longland shepherded six exhausted porters down from c. 26800' through blizzards. (NORTON)

British '33 : H. Ruttledge. c. 28100' : N. ridge - N. E. ridge : by L. R. Wager and P. Wyn Harris, and again by F. S. Smythe. (HJ 6, p. 31)

British '34 : M. Wilson. Secret solo bid : died of exposure and exhaustion at c. 21900' on the N. ridge. (ROBERTS)

British '35 : E. E. Shipton. Monsoon recce. team found snow conditions treacherous beyond c. 23000', and returned from the N. Col. (HJ 8, p. 1)

British '36 : H. Ruttledge. Abandoned at the N. Col due to premature onset of the monsoon (HJ 9, p. 1)

British '38 : H. W. Tilman. c. 27300' : N. ridge : Smythe and Shipton could reach only 100' higher than C6 (c. 27200’) due to deep powder snow and the arrival of the monsoon. (HJ 11, p. 1)
Canadian '47 : E. Denman. c. 22500' : N. ridge : secret attempt with a few Sherpas.  

American-British '50 : O. Houston. First recce. through Nepal : Tilman and C. S. Houston felt a route might exist if porters could negotiate the Khumbu icefall.  

Danish '51 : K. Becker-Larsen. Reached N. Col through Tibet.  

British '51 : E. E. Shipton. Made a route up the Khumbu icefall and explored a large area.  

Swiss '52 : C. Wyss-Dunant. Spring attempt pioneered the famous ‘Geneva Spur’ route up the Lhotse face (W. face of the SE ridge) to the South Col (7586m./26201’). Summit ‘dash’ from C7 (c. 8230m.) along the SE ridge by R. Lambert and Tenzing Norgay reached c. 28215’.  

Swiss '52 : G. Chevalley. Autumn attempt on the same route reached c. 26576’. Mingma Dorji was killed by falling ice.  

Russian '52 : P. Datschnolian. c.27000’?: N. ridge : winter attempt from the Rongbuk met with disaster after putting up C8 (c. 26800’?). Estimates of the number of killed vary between six (including the leader) and forty! Official Russian sources deny even the existence of this expedition.  

British '53 : H. C. J. Hunt. May 29 : S. E. ridge : E. P. Hillary, Tenzing Norgay. An earlier bid by R. C. Evans and T. D. Bourdillon succeeded in reaching the South Summit (c. 28750’).  

Swiss '56 : A. Eggler. May 23/24 : S. E ridge : E. Schmied, J. Marmet ; D. Reist, H. von Gunten. This still now is the only expedition to climb two 8000m. peaks (they also climbed LHOTSE.)  

Chinese '58 : Attempted from the North?  

Indian '60 : G. Singh. c. 28300’ : S. E. ridge. (HJ 22, p. 3)
Chinese '60 : Shih Chan-Chun. May 25 : N. ridge - N. E. ridge: the Chinese claim that the summit was reached at 1.50 A.M. in the morning by Wang Fu-Chou, Chu Ying-hua and Gonpa, (who climbed the last part at night and without oxygen) appears to be generally accepted despite points of controversy. The highest photograph taken has been shot from c. 28550'. (HJ 23, p. 151)

American-Swiss '62 : W. W. Sayre. c. 25000' : N. ridge. Audacious secret attempt through Tibet caused an international furore. (SAYRE)

Indian '62 : J. Dias. c. 28600' : S. E. ridge. (HJ 24, p. 21)

American '63 : N. G. Dyhrenfurth. May 1/22 : S. E ridge/W. ridge - N. W. face : Nawang Gombu and J. Whittaker; B. C. Bishop, L. Jerstad, T. F. Hornbein, W. Unsoeld. The last pair performed a notable feat by climbing the difficult and untried W. ridge - N. W. face route, and traversing the mountain by descending through the S. E. ridge. They united after darkness with Bishop and Jerstad, and had to bivouac at c. 28000' in the open, causing Bishop and Unsoeld to become severely frostbitten. J. E. Breitenbach had died earlier in a serac collapse in the icefall. (HJ 25, p. 3)

Indian '65 : M. S. Kohli. May 20/22/24/29 : S. E. ridge: put nine men on top. (HJ 26, p. 3)


Japanese '69 : Y. Fujita. c. 21327' : spring recce of S. W. face. (HJ 31, p. 100)

Chinese '69. Claim to have put three summit teams on top from the N. is not accepted

Japanese '69 : H. Mihashita. c. 26248' : autumn attempt on the S. W. face. (HJ 31, p. 100)

Japanese '69. Skiing expedition : Phu Dorje died of a fall in a crevasse.

Japanese '70 : S. Matsukata. May 11/12 : S. E. ridge. Also reached c. 26412' on S. W. face. The team suffered two fatalities. (HJ 31, p. 100) (HMJ 8, p 43)
Japanese '70. Six Sherpas lost their lives in this skiing expedition.

International '71 : N. G. Dyhrenfurth| J. O. M. Roberts. c. 27500' : S. W. face. 8 climbers aimed to climb the S.W. face and 19 the West Ridge Direct route. The latter made slow progress, which stopped entirely when H. V. Bahuguna of India died under tragic circumstances. Although a switch was initially made to the South Col route, this was abandoned in favour of the face due to lack of Sherpa strength for both routes. The S. W. face team sited C6 at c. 27200', but gave up due to bad weather and the decimation of the climbing team due to a virus infection. The expedition has created a great deal of acrimonious controversy. (HJ 31, p. 19/p. 33)

Argentine '71 : H. C. Tolosa. c. 8000m. : S. E. ridge : autumn attempt.

International '72 : K. Herrligkoffer. c. 27400' : S. W. face. National dissensions troubled this premonsoon attempt also. (HJ 33, p. 14)

British '72 : C. J. S. Bonington. c 27000' : S. W. face in November. T. Tighe was killed in the icefall. (HJ 32, p. 1)

Italian '73 : G. Monzino. May 5/7 : S. E. ridge. (MONZINO)

Japanese '73 : R. Hashimoto. Oct. 26 : first post-monsoon ascent via the S. E. ridge : H. Ishiguro, Y. Kato, from C4 at the South Col (c. 26202'). The length of the assault route forced them to bivouac at c.8600m. 8380m. was reached on the S. W. face. (SANGAKU 1974, p. 21)

Spanish '74 : J. I. Lorente Zugaza. 27887' + : S. E. ridge in May. (HJ 34, p. 146)

French '74 : G. Devouassoux. c. 7000m. : West Ridge Direct from the Lho La : Chamonix guides expedition collapsed when the leader and five sherpas died in an avalanche which wiped out C2 (c. 6400m) and C3 (c. 6900m.) on September 9th.


British '75: C. J. S. Bonington. Sept. 24/26: S. W. face: D. Haston, D. Scott; P. Boardman, Sherpa Pertembba. Haston and Scott went to the top from C6 (c.27400') and had to bivouac at the South Summit (c. 28750') on their way down, unintentionally setting a bivouac height record! Boardman and Pertembba repeated the climb on the 26th, but Mick Burke, who had followed them alone, disappeared somewhere between the South and Main summits: he may easily have reached the latter. A porter died earlier in an accident. (HJ 34, p. 11)

F

'FANG' 7647m./25089' C. Nep. Him.

Austrian 1975: G. Gunter. Attempted ANNAPURNA through a route leading over this peak.

'FANNY' 6614m./21700' Lesser Kk

'FLUTED PEAK' 6501m./21330' C. Nep. Him.


'FLUTED PEAK' 6443m./21139' W. Nep. Him.

'FLUTED PEAK' 6137m./20135' H. P. Him.


FORKED PEAK 6101m./20017' Sikkim Him.

British 1940. Recce by Hunt and Cooke. (HJ 13, p. 89)

Indian '63. HMI instructors Ang Kami and Tashi reached the top of FORKED PEAK II, a 6010m. subsummit.

Indian '65. c. 19000' in October. (HMJ 2 no. 1, p. 92)

'FRATTERO ZOM' c. 6200m./20342' Pak/HK

'GABELHORN' 6477m./21250'  E. Nep. Him.

GAINTHIR CHISH I 6225m./20457'  Pak/HK


'GAMA PEAK' 7150m./23459'  C. Nep. Him.


GAMA SOKLA LUMBU 6282m./21610'  Lesser Kk

GAMUGAL 6517m./21383'  Occ. Kashmir/HK


GAMUGAL EAST 6433m./21105'  Occ. Kashmir/HK

GANALO PEAK 6607m./21675'  Occ. Kashmir/Him.

GANALO WEST 6818m./22370'  Occ. Kashmir/Him.


GANCHEN 6462m./21200'  Lesser Kk  
(35°48'36"N. - 75°29'11"E.)

GANDEL CHISH 6346m./20820'  Lesser Kk

GANESH HIMAL 7406m./24299'  Np-Tb/C. Nep. Him.  
(28°26'30"N. - 85°7'45"E.)

(TILMAN (2))

N. Z. '53.  c. 20000' on the N. W. ridge.

Japanese '54 : Y. Hotta. Diverted MANASLU team found no good route ; reached c. 21000' on the N. W. ridge.  
(MW 1955, p. 129)

British (Kenyan ?) 1960 : P. J. Wallace. May 31 : c 24245' East Peak, up a variant of the 1955 route following one of the S. E. ridges from the Sanjen glacier : Wallace, Pa Norbu, Gyalzen. A wonderful achievement for Wallace's solo expedition. (HJ 22, p. 113)

Japanese '64. Attempted ?

GANESH HIMAL II 7150m./23458' C. Nep. Him.
GANESH HIMAL III 7138m./23419' C. Nep. Him.
GANESH HIMAL IV 6950m./22802' C. Nep. Him.
GANESH PARBAT 6532m./21430' U. P. Him.


GANGA PURNA 7454m./24457' C. Nep. Him.


Japanese '71 : K. Miyoshi. c. 22835' : N. W. ridge : called off due to weather and route severity in mid-May. (HJ 27, p. 57)


GANGCHA c. 6279m./20600' H. P. Him.
GANG CHENPO 6396m./20986' E. Nep. Him.

British 1949: H. W. Tilman. c. 19500': S. W. ridge: Tilman and P. Lloyd were defeated by bad snow conditions. (AJ 57, p. 305)

Brit-Swiss '64: Lord Shaftesbury. c. 20500'. (ALPEN 1964, p. 192)

o Japanese '64: T. Suzuki.


GANG CHUA 6288m./20630' H. P. Him.

o Indian '74: J. Singh. June 16: W. ridge from S.: F. J. Bahadur, M. A. Naik, M. Singh, Onkar Chand, from C2 at c. 18800': accompanied upto c. 20300' by two local porters and a dog! (HJ 34, p. 75)

GANGOTRI I 6672m./21890' U. P. Him.

British 1935. Recce. by J. B. Auden and D. G. MacDonald: felt W. side would be possible. (HJ 8, p. 96)


Indian '65: G. R. Patwardhan. c. 19000': N. E. ridge: abandoned after G. Chowdhury disappeared. (HMJ 2 No. 1, p. 31)


Indian '74: J. K. Bajaj. June 8: S. E. ridge and face: S. L. Deora, P. P. Rao, Thondup, Natemba. (HMJ 9, p 73)

GANGOTRI II 6599m./21650' U. P. Him.

British 1935. c. 19000': attempt from the North by J. B. Auden and D. G. MacDonald. (HJ 8, p. 96)


GANGOTRI III 6576m./21578' U. P. Him.

o British 1952: J. B. Tyson. Sept. 10: N. E. ridge: Tyson, Lamprey, Annullu, at the second attempt. (HJ 18, p. 87)


(\textit{HMJ 9}, p. 73)

GANGSTANG \(6163\text{m.}/20218'\) H. P. Him. (\(32^\circ 45'00''\text{N.} - 77^\circ 00'25''\text{E.}\))

Italian 1945: A. Fichera. July 2: S. face: seven ex-POW climbers and a porter. (\textit{UNIVERSO 1950}, no. 2)

Indian '60. Recce. by a scientific team.


\begin{itemize}
\item GANKER PUNZUM I \(7541\text{m.}/24740'\) Bhutan Him.
\item GANKER PUNZUM II \(7532\text{m.}/24710'\) Bhutan Him.
\item GANKER PUNZUM III \(7516\text{m.}/24660'\) Bhutan Him.
\item GANKER PUNZUM SOUTH c. 6760m./22000' Bhutan Him.
\end{itemize}


GARMUSH \(6244\text{m.}/20847'\) Pak/HK

Survey 1911. H. G. Ball was foiled by avalanches.


GASHERBRUM I \(8068\text{m}/26470'\) Occ. Kashmir/Kk (\(35^\circ 43'30''\text{N.} - 76^\circ 41'48''\text{E.}\))

International 1934: G. O. Dyhrenfurth. c. 20670': S. E. ridge. (\textit{HJ 7}, p. 143)

French '36: H. De Segogne. c. 23000': S. ridge: given up due to blizzards. (\textit{HJ 9}, p. 100)

Austrian '75  Aug. 10 : N. W. face: R. Messner, P. Habeler. Their alpine-style climb took just four days - valley to Gasherbrum La (19500'), Gasherbrum La to bivouac (c. 23500'), bivouac to summit and back, and down to the valley next day. A fabulous exhibition of speed, skill and stamina.


GASHERBRUM II  8035m./26360' Occ. Kashmir/Kk


(DYHRENFURTH)


(HJ 20, p. 27)

French '75 : J. P. Fresafond. June 18 : S. spur : M. Batard, Y. Seigneur. The second assault team of L. Audoubert and B. Villaret became stormbound at their summit camp at c. 7700m. : only Audoubert managed to fight his way down.

Polish '75 : W. Rutkiewicz. Aug. 1/8/12 : N. W. face/ E. ridge: J. Onyskiewicz, L. Cichy, K. Zdzitowiecki (N.W. face from col between GASHERBRUM II and GASHERBRUM III, descent through E. ridge—planned ascent route up the W. ridge proved too tough): M. Janas, A. Lapinski, W. Wojniak (E. ridge); H. Krueger-Syrokomksa, A. Okopinska (E. ridge). All assaults were launched from C3 on the South spur at c. 7350m.

(HJ 34, p. 93)

GASHERBRUM II EAST  7772m./25500' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

GASHERBRUM III  7952m./26090' Occ. Kashmir/Kk


(HJ 21, p. 134)

Polish '75 : W. Rutkiewicz. Aug. 11 : S. spur of GASHERBRUM II - E. col - E. face: J. Onyskiewicz, A. Chadwick, K. Zdzitowiecki and a lady, W. Rutkiewicz. This is the highest first ascent by a lady.

(HJ 34, p. 93)
GASHERBRUM IV 7824m./26000'  Occ. Kashmir/Kk

(HJ 21, p. 134)

GASHERBRUM V 7321m./24020'  Occ. Kashmir/Kk

GASHERBRUM VI 7190m./23590'  Occ. Kashmir/Kk

GAURISHANKAR 7145m./23440'  E. Nep. Him.  
(27°57'52"N. - 86°20'16"E.)

Franco-Swiss '54 : R. Lambert.  Recce found no route from South : diverted to CHO OYU.  
(LAMBERT)

British '55 : A. Gregory  Found no route from the South.  One of the N. ridges looked feasible, but only via Tibetan territory.  
(AJ 61, p. 54)

Japanese '59 : H. Kato.  Found no route : searchers discovered the missing team trapped on the N. face by weather and armed Tibetans!

British '64 : D. Gray / D. Whillans.  c. 23100' ; N. W. face.  After finding the knife-edged W. ridge hopeless, this team forced their way to and up the icy and vertiginous N. W. face, but their efforts came to nought when avalanches swept fixed ropes away.  
(HJ 26, p. 87)


Expeditions are no longer allowed to try this peak ; some illegal attempts have been made, fortunately without success.

GELDHUNG 6163m./20220'  U. P. Him.

*? Indian 1975.

GHARKUN 6620m./21720'  Lesser Kk  
(35°5'5"N. - 76°58'9"E.)

GHENGKURU 6761m./22180'  E. Nep. Him.

'GHENT' 7401m./24280'  Lesser Kk  
(35°31'6"N. - 76°48'7"E.)

(HJ 23, p. 47)
‘GHENT NORTH’ 7343m./24089’ Lesser Kk

GHOCCHAR SAR 6249m./20504’ Pak/HK
  o Italian 1967 : C. A. Pinelli.

GHONSA 6402m./21006’ E. Nep. Him.

GHORI PARBAT 6709m./22010’ U. P. Him.

GHUL - LASHT - ZOM (W. 71) 6665m./21867’ Pak/HK

GHUL - LASHT - ZOM EAST (W. 70) 6611m./21690’ Pak/HK
  o Austrian ’70. July 21.

GHUL - LASHT - ZOM NORTHEAST (W. 74) 6361m./20870’ Pak/HK

GHUL - LASHT - ZOM SOUTH (W. 68) 6400m./20998’ Pak/HK

GHUSTUNG NORTH 6529m./21419’ C. Nep. Him.

(HJ 27, p. 42)


(HJ 30, p. 95)

**GHUSTUNG SOUTH** 6462m./21200’ C. Nep. Him.

**GLACIER DOME** 7069m./23191’ C. Nep. Him.

o **Japanese 1964 : S. Shimalo.** Oct. 16 : South ridge : M. Nishimura and Sherpa Dorje, from bivouac at c. 6490m. 

(SANGAKU 60, p. 9)


(HJ 27, p. 57)

**GOCHA PEAK** 6118m./20075’ Sikkim Him.

*Indian 1974 : A. J. S. Grewal.* c. 19300’ on the Southern saddle, and c. 18500’ from the East : did not try for this easy summit as the peak is sacred to the Sikkimese. 

(HJ 34, p. 39)

**GOKAN SAR** 6200m./20342’ Pak/HK

o **Italian 1967 : C. A. Pinelli.** June 27.

**GOLASH ZOM** c. 6100m./20013’ Pak/HK


**GOLDUM** 6947m./22793’ Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

**GORDOGHAN ZOM** 6240m./20473’ Pak/HK

o **W. German 1965 : Schurer.**

*Japanese ’68.* Attempted.

*Japanese ’70 : C. Sato.* Attempted.

**GORI CHEN** c. 6858m./22500’ Assam Him.

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<tr>
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<th>1968 Details</th>
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<td>'GOURANGA PARBAT'</td>
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<td>Polish c. 6300m. in September.</td>
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<td>22310'</td>
<td>Austrian August 30: W. ridge from S. M. Hofpointner, S. Jungmaier, Pilz.</td>
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<td>Polish August 10: N. W. wall.</td>
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<tr>
<td>'GUNTER'S PEAK'</td>
<td>6309m.</td>
<td>British September ascent by J. W. R. Kempe and Gunther.</td>
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<tr>
<td>'GUNTER'S PEAK'</td>
<td>6309m.</td>
<td>British September ascent by J. W. R. Kempe and Gunther.</td>
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<th>Mountain</th>
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<td>20205'</td>
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50
GURJA HIMAL 7193m./23599' C. Nep. Him. (28°40'20"N. - 83°16'40"E.)


GUR KARPO RI c. 6500m./21326' ? Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

GURPALTIG c. 6309m./20700' Occ Kashmir/Kk (36°5'28"N. - 75°1'2"E.)

GURUDONGMAR 6715m./22032' Sikkim Him.


GYACHUNG KANG 7922m./25990' E. Nep. Him. (28°5'52"N. - 86°44'41"E.)

**American-Swiss 1962**: W. W. Sayre. Actually a secret attempt on EVEREST through Tibet. (*SAYRE*)


'GYALGEN PEAK' c. 6706m./22000' E. Nep. Him.

- **British Ladies 1955**: M. Jackson. May ascent: S. flank of N. W. ridge: Jackson, E. Stark, Mingma Gyalgen—the peak was named after the latter. (*HJ 19, p. 75*)

- **Japanese '60.**

- **Japanese '61**: T. Kajimoto. (*SANGAKU 57, p. 15*)

GYU KHON c.7200m./23623' Bhutan Him.
HACHINDER KISH
7163m./23500' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

*Canadian 1964: E. F. Roots.* Recce. found no route.

HANDLING
6215m./20391' Zaskar Ra.

HANGING GLACIER PEAK
6486m./21280' W. Nep. Him.

HANGING GLACIER PEAK II
6444m./21140' W. Nep. Him.

HARAMOSH
7406m./24299' Lesser Kk
*(35°50'29"N. - 74°53'52"E.)*

*Swiss 1947.* Recce by H. Gyr and R. Kappeler.
*(HJ 17, p. 101)*

*British '57: H. R. A. Streather.* 21000'+. Tragic mishaps trapped four climbers on the N. slope; R. Culbert and B. Jillott died, and J. Emery became badly frostbitten.
*(BARKER)*

*o Austrian 1958: H. Roiss.* Aug. 4: E. ridge over the MANI peaks: Roiss, S. Pauer and F. Mandl reached the top during a brief spell of good weather in the middle of the monsoon.
*(HJ 21, p. 60) (MW 1960/61, p. 42)*

HARAMOSH II
6217m./20397' Lesser Kk

HARDEOL
7151m./23460' U. P. Him.

*Polish 1939: A. Karpinski.* Recce. no route seen from the East (Milam) side.
*(HJ 12, p. 65)*


*Indo-N. Z. Ladies '74: S. Kanta/M. Clark.* c. 18000': abandoned in May because of avalanche hazard and accident to member. Foolhardy attempt to bag a consolation summit cost S. Kundu, V. Ramachandran, J. Tremain and V. Thompson their lives, probably in a snow-slide.

*Indian '75.* c. 21000' from the West: May attempt by ITBP team was given up in the face of blizzards.

52
HATHI PARBAT 6727m./22070’ U. P. Him.

Swiss 1939: A. Roch. Although the ascent appeared to be easy, this exhausted team did not feel up to it.

(HJ 12, p. 30)


Indian '65: G. Chand. Attempted.

(THE) ‘HAWK’ 6754m./22160’ Lesser Kk (35°32’58”N. - 76°52’10”E.)

‘HIDDEN SUD’ 7069m./23193’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

HIMAL CHULI 7893m./25895’ C. Nep. Him. (28°26’3”N. - 84°38’34”E.)

British 1950: H. W. Tilman. Recce. (TILMAN (2) )

Kenyan '55: A. Firmin. c. 6000m. on the N. face: abandoned due to weather. Firmin was fatally injured in an accident.

(AJ 61)


Japanese '59: J. Muraki. c. 7400m. : N. E. face: one Sherpa died.


(SANGAKU 56)

Italian '74: A. Bonicelli. c. 7450m. : N. E. face: lack of fuel and member’s injury caused abandonment.

(HJ 33, p. 53)

Japanese '74: G. Suzuki. c. 7050m. : E. ridge: abandoned on Oct. 31 due to weather.

Japanese '75: H. Komi. c. 6750m. in May.

HIMAL CHULI NORTH-EAST 6550m./21491’ C. Nep. Him.

HIMAL CHULI WEST 7540m./24738' C. Nep. Him.

*Japanese 1960 : J. Yamada.* c. 24466' on the flank of this peak while climbing HIMALCHULI. *(SANGAKU 56)*

HIMLUNG HIMAL 7126m./23380' Np-Tb/C. Nep. Him.

*(28°46'20"N. - 84°25'19"E.)*

*Japanese 1963 : H. Zengyo.* c. 22300'. *(SANGAKU 59, p, 19)*

*Dutch '64 : J. Boon.* c. 17654'. *(AJ May 1965, p. 122)*

'HIMPARKHAL EAST' 6231m./20443' C. Nep. Him.


'HIMPARKHAL WEST' 6270m./20571' C. Nep. Him.


HIUNCHULI 6441m./21133' C. Nep. Him.


HONGDE 6556m./21510' C. Nep. Him.

o *Japanese 1962 : S. Ishizaka.* May 8th. *(SANGAKU 58)*

HONGU SOUTH PEAK 6100m./20013' E. Nep. Him.

'HUNCHBACK' c.6553m./21500' Lesser Kk


IHAKORA 6172m./20250' Lesser Kk

ILIPOPDAN 6106m./20033' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

INDRASAN 6221m./20410' H. P. Him.

*British 1958 : R. G. Pettigrew.* c.18500' from the upper Malana. *(HJ 21, p. 101)*
(HJ 23, p. 110)

(HJ 24, p. 90)

(HJ 32, p. 85)


(HJ 33, p. 134)

'ISLAND PEAK' 6785m./22260' Lesser Kk

(HJ 21, p. 33)

ISLAND PEAK 6189m./20305' E. Nep. Him.

(HJ 18, p. 9)

(HJ 20, p. 3)


International '60-'61 : E. P. Hillary. Climbed during November recce of LHOTSE SHAR.  
(GILL)

Danish '64.  
(ALPINISMUS 12/64, p. 37)

ISTOR-O-NAL (W. 110) 7403m./24290' Pak/HK  
(36°26'38"N. - 71°55'52"E.)

British 1929 : Culverwell. 20000' + : W. ridge from the S.  
(HJ 2, p. 68)

British '35. c. 23950' (too high ?) : W. ridge from the S : attempt by R. J. Lawder and D.N. B. Hunt. (HJ 8, p. 53)
American '55. c. 7200m. : ascent on June 8 claimed by T. A. Mutch and J. E. Murphy probably climbed a rock pinnacle on the summit ridge, failing to see the actual summit due to clouds. *(HJ 19, p. 156) (HJ 29, p.168)*

Japanese Ladies '68 : K. Sato. Ascent claimed : probably reached the c.7200m. false summit


Japanese '69 : A. Nomura. c. 7200m.—abandoned after loss of a climber.

Spanish '69 : J. M. Anglada. Aug. 12 : S. W. ridge : Anglada, E. Civis, J. Pons, J. Cerda. Anglada argues that this was the first real ascent, and that all earlier teams climbed subsidiary eminences. His contention appears to be generally accepted. *(HJ 29, p. 165/p. 168)*


ISTOR-O-NAL NORTH (W. 102) 7373m./24190' Pak/HK


ISTOR-O-NAL NORTH-EAST (W.103) 7276m./23873' Pak/HK

French 1957 : G. Magnone. Recce : S. W. side appeared to be the only feasible approach. *(HJ 21, p. 40)*

French '59 : J. Franco. c. 24000' : S. ridge. Also tried S. W. face route. *(FRANCO)*


New Zealand '75 : P. Farrel. 24000’+ : N. face : summit bid from camp at c. 23000’ on this extreme route failed due to high winds. (DINGLE)

JAONLI 6632m./21760’ U. P. Him. (30°51’17”N. - 78°52’25”E.)

Indian 1964 : H. Dang. c.19300’ on recce.


JEJEKANGPHU KANG c.7300m./23950’ Bhutan Him.

‘JETHI BOHURANI’ 6940m./22770’ W. Nep. Him.

Japanese 1972 : Y. Ohsumi. c. 6150m. : N. ridge from the Rokap Khola. One Sherpa died of apoplexy!

(JH 32, p. 28)

JOGIN I 6465m./21210’ U. P. Him.

British 1935. Recce. by J. B. Auden and D. G. MacDo- nald : suggested a route up the N. W. flank. (HJ 8, p. 96)

British '52 : J. B. Tyson. Felt the S. E. ridge was preferable to the N. W. flank. Bad weather forestalled attempt on the S. W. ridge. (HJ 18, p. 87)


JOGIN II 6341m./20805’ U. P. Him.

Indian 1970 : A. Sen. c. 19600’ : S. E. flank. (HJ 31, p. 200)


JOGIN III 6116m./20065’ U. P. Him.


JONGSANG RI 6950m./22803' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

JONGSONG 7474m./24522' Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.
(27°52'54"N. - 88°08'06"E.)

British 1909 : A. M. Kellas.  c. 22000': W. ridge in September from the Lhonak.  (HJ 2, p. 1)

British '10 : A. M. Kellas.  Recce. from LANGPO of the upper mountain.  (HJ 2, p. 1)


JORKHENDEN 6474m./21240'  H. P. Him.

British 1931.  Recce. of area by P. R. Oliver.

Indian '64 : A. B. Jungalwalla.

Indian '67 : A. B. Jungalwalla.

Indian '72.  Attempted from the W. in autumn.

Indian '73 : D. K. Khullar.  c. 20000': W. flank.  (HJ 32, p. 105)


‘JUNCTION PEAK’ 6139m./20142'  W. Nep. Him.

‘JUNCTION PEAK’ 7108m./23320'  C. Nep. Him.


o Japanese '75 : T. Nomura.  Climbed in May from the West enroute to DHAULAGIRI IV.  (HJ 34, p. 35)

o Japanese '75 : K. Takahashi.  Ascended by this DHAULAGIRI IV team in October.
K

8611m./28250' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
(35°52'47"N. - 76°33'15"E.)


Italian 1909: L. Savoia, Duke of Abruzzi. Strong recce. found no feasible route. The team reached consecutively c. 22000' on the S. E. ("Abruzzi") Spur, c. 21800' on the N. W. ridge, and c. 21650' on the N. E. ridge. The S. W. ridge appeared too formidable to try.


International '34: G. O. Dyhrenfurth. Diverted to Gasherbrum I.

American '38: C. S. Houston. c. 26100' on the Abruzzi (S. E. Spur). (HJ 11, p. 114)

American '39: F. H. E. Wiessner. c. 27450' on the Abruzzi: four lives were lost in a terrible man-made tragedy.

During the period (July 17 - 22) that Wiessner and Pasang Dawa Lama were launching assaults from C9 (c. 25234'), D. Wolfe had remained alone at C8. The criminal apathy of the other team members, all at B. C., led to the evacuation of the intermediate camps. This forced Wiessner and Pasang to leave a weakened Wolfe at C7 and descend all the way to B. C. to find supplies and help. None of the sahibs being fit enough to go up, it was left to Sirdar Pasang Kikuli and his great-hearted Sherpas to try and rescue Wolfe.

Kikuli and Tshering made the immense ascent from B.C. to C6 in a single day, picking up Pasang Kitar and Pintso Sherpa en route, and on the 29th they reached C7. Sick and starving, Wolfe felt too weak to descend, but asked them to come next day. They cared for him as best as they could before returning to C6, where storms kept them in on the 30th. Leaving Tshering behind, the other
three set out on the 31st for C7, and were never seen again. Tshering waited until August 2nd before descending alone to base.

The blame for this tragedy was put on Wiessner, but in reality it lies elsewhere. *(HJ 12, p. 123)*

*British '45: R. C. F. Schomberg.* Stalled due to lack of food! *(HJ 17, p. 150)*

*American '53: C. S. Houston.* c.25500' on the Abruzzi: the full climbing team was concentrated at C8 when the weather broke, and A. Gilkey contracted thrombophlebitis. During descent through storm, a slip ripped five men off their belays into a slide miraculously arrested by P. K. Schoening; the shaken and injured men reached C7 leaving Gilkey anchored, but an avalanche swept him away before they could bring him in. *(HJ 18, p. 67)*

*Italian '53: A. Desio.* Recce. *(DESIO)*

*Italian '54: A. Desio.* July 31: Abruzzi Spur: A. Compagnoni and L. Lacedelli. They were lucky to descend safely at night without oxygen. One member succumbed to illness. *(DESIO) (HJ 19, p. 82)*

*American: W. German '60: W. D. Hackett.* c. 23820'. *(BK 1959/60, p. 456| p. 825)*

*American '74: A. Carter.* Recce. from the West.

*American '75: J. Whittaker.* c. 22500': N. W. ridge: an untried and difficult route. *(ROWELL)*

*K1* 6934m./22750' Lesser Kk

*W. German 1964: P. Lipp.* Reached c. 6300m. *(BK, 25. Jg., p. 971)*

*British '75.* Recce. by J. D. Prosser and R. Barton: felt the Kondus side would be best.

*K12* 7469m./24503' Lesser Kk

*British 1957: E. E. Shipton.* Recce. and survey of area. *(HJ 21, p. 86)*
International '60 : P. J. Stephenson. c. 23000' on the easy N. W. ridge route. (HJ 23, p. 71)

Japanese '71 : T. Arioka. c. 6200m.

Japanese '74 : G. Iwatsubo. Aug. 30 : from the Grach-molumba glacier : Takagi and Ito set out from C4 (c. 23000'), and radioed news of their success from a bivouac where they were trapped by bad weather for a day. Resuming the descent on Sept. 1, they slipped, and their last transmission at 6.30 P. M. stated that they were hanging from an ice-piton. Rescuers reached C4 on the 3rd., but found no sign of them.


KABERI 6950m./22800' Lesser Kk


KABRU 7317m./24005' Np-Sk/Sikkim Him. (27°36'30"N. - 88°6'50" E.)

British 1883 : W. W. Grazer?z. Claim of ascent through the S. E. arete on Oct. 6th is almost certainly erroneous. (AJ 11, p. 402) (AJ 12, p. 25)

Norwegian 1907. c. 23800' : S. flank from Rathong glen : C. W. Rubenson and I. Monrad Aas failed after a most gallant effort, dusk and high winds combining with intense cold to defeat them. (AJ 24, p. 63/p. 310)

British '21 : A. M. Kellas. c. 21000' from the South up the Kabru icefall. (HJ 2, p. 1)

British '35 : C. R. Cooke. Climbed KABRU II. (HJ 8, p. 107)


Swiss '51 : G. Frey. Recce./attempt.

Indian '64 : B. Biswas. Climbed KABRU DOME.
KABRU II
7338m./24076'  Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.


(HJ 8, p. 107)

KABRU III
7341m./24085'  Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.

KABRU IV
7395m./24262'  Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.

*British 1953 : J. W. R. Kempe.* Actually attempted TALUNG SOUTH.  

(AJ 59, p. 316)


(HJ 34, p. 39)

KABRU DOME
6545m./21474'  Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.

*British 1925 : N. A. Tombazi.* c. 20000' from the Alukthang glacier.  

(AJ 38, p. 150)

*British '35 : C. R. Cooke.* c. 21000' ? Cooke and Ang Tshering returned due to lack of time.  

(HJ 8, p. 107)

*Indian '63 : Ang Temba.* c. 19100' : S. W. flank from E. Rathong glacier : HMI Ladies Advanced Course.  

(Climber's Club (Bombay) Bulletin 5, p. 38)


*Indian '74 : A. J. S. Grewal.* Recced the East ridge, looking for a route to TALUNG.  

(HJ 34, p. 39)

KAKAPU
6797m./22300'  Bhutan Him.

KALANKA
6931m./22740'  U. P. Him.

*Indian 1968 : V. P. Singh.* Diverted after recce.  

(HJ 28, p. 113)

*British '74 : J. D. Prosser.* c. 21000' : South face : withdrew due to heavy snow and failing supplies.  

(HJ 34, p. 67)

KALGANGA DHURA
6214m./20390'  U. P. Him.

62
KALIDHANG

Indian 1974: A. Moitra. c. 19500' on N. E. face, and c. 19000' on ridge leading to W. face: attempt from N. in July found no route.

‘KALINDI’

  
  (SMYTHE (1)) (HJ 4, p. 35)

  
  (HMJ 10, p. 68)

- Indian ‘73: B. Das. Climbed through the S. W. Spur.
  
  (HMJ 10, p. 68)

  
  (HMJ 10, p. 68)

KAMET

KAMET 7756m./25447' U. P. I'. Him.

(30°55'13"N. - 79°35'37"E.)

German 1855. The Schlagintweits reached c. 22000' on ABI GAMIN, trying for this peak. (AJ 33, p. 72)

British 1907: T. G. Longstaff. Recce. of Eastern and Western approaches reached 20000' + on the S. W. ridge of ABI GAMIN from the Purbi Kamet glacier: felt route was too avalanche-prone. (AJ 24, p. 125) (LONGSTAFF)

British ‘10: C. F. Meade. Recce. from the West.
  
  (MEADE)

British ‘11: A. M. Kellas. Recce. from the West.
  
  (AJ 26, p. 137)

British ‘11: A. M. Slingsby. c. 22000' : ABI GAMIN flank from the West.
  
  (SMYTHE (1) )

  
  (MEADE)


British ‘13: C. F. Meade. 23420' col (‘Meade's Col’) between KAMET and ABI GAMIN reached from the Purbi Kamet glacier by a variant of Longstaff's route.
  
  (MEADE) (AJ 26, p. 434)
British '14: A. M. Kellas. Carried out scientific work.


British '37: R. J. Ridley. c. 23600'. (HJ 10, p. 181)

Indian '52: H. Williams. c. 24800' from the E.

Indian '53: N. D. Jayal. Climbed ABI GAMIN.


Indian '72: A. P. Baruuh. c. 25000': beaten back by blizzards in late June. (HJ 32, p. 93)


KAMPIRE DIOR 7143m./23424’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk (36°37'32"N. - 74°19'10"E.)

Austro-W. German 1954: M. Rebitsch. Exploratory recce. (HJ 19, p. 120)


Japanese '75: K. Enda. June 14: S. and W. ridges from the Karumbar; K. Takami, S. Mori, Y. Teranishi, Y. Hayashi, from C4 (c.6500m.)

KANCHEDA 6840m./22441’ Bhutauan Him.

KANDE HIUNCHULI c.6401m./21000’ W. Nep. Him.


Japanese '69. Attempted.

KANGBACHEN 7902m./25925' E. Nep. Him. (27°42'59"N. - 88°6'47"E.)

(HJ 16, p. 25)

*Yugoslav '65 : J. Govekar.* c. 24700' : N. W. face : October attempt failed due to weather. (AAJ 1966, p. 190)

*Japanese '73 : Y. Sakai.* c. 6550m. : N. W. face : post-monsoon try was defeated by heavy snowfall.

(HJ 33, p. 58)

*Yugoslav '74 : A. Skarja.* Sept. 26, Oct. 5/6 : N. W. face : nine climbers and a Sherpa. from C4 (c 6750m.)

KANG BUM c. 6500m./21326' Bhutan Him.

KANGCHENJUNGA 8598m./28203' Np-Sk/Sikkim Him. (27°42'9"N. - 88°9' E)

*British 1899 : D. W. Freshfield.* Exploratory recce. from all sides: suggested three possible lines of attack, including the S. W. face from the Yalung.  
(AJ 22, p. 122)

(AJ 23, p. 51)

(AJ 34, p. 33)

*British '20.* c. 21000' : S. W. face recce. by Raeburn and C. G. Crawford.  
(AJ 34, p. 33)

(HJ 2, p. 120)

*German '29 : P. Bauer.* c. 24272' : S. face of the N. E. spur (‘Bavarian ridge’) : autumn attempt abandoned after a great struggle on a steep, icy and dangerous route.  
(HJ 2, p. 13)

*International '30 : G. O. Dyhrenfurth.* c. 21000' on both N. and N. W. ridges from Nepal. Sherpa Chettan was killed in an avalanche.  
(HJ 3, p. 77)
German '31 : P. Bauer. c. 25263' - the apex of the N. E. Spur, close to its junction with the main N. ridge (c. 25500'). Further progress was halted by loose powder snow on ice. H. Schaller and a porter died. (HJ 4, p. 116)

British '37. c. 22000' from the Zemu : recce. by C.R. Cooke and H. C. J. Hunt. (HJ 10, p. 49)


British '54 : J. W. R. Kempe. Strong reconnaissance team found a difficult but feasible way up the S. W. face. (HJ 19, p. 18)

British '55 : R. C. Evans. May 25/26 : S. W. face : G. Band, J. Brown ; N. Hardie, H. R. A. Streather. In accordance with a promise made by Evans to the local populace who venerate the peak, the actual top was left untrodden. (HJ 19, p. 33)

Indian '74 : A. J. S. Grewal. Explored and recce the Talung (E.) side. (HJ 34, p. 39)

KANCHENJUNGA SOUTH 8474m./27803' Np-Sk/SikkimHim. (27°41'30"N. - 88°9'24"E.)

KANGCHENJUNGA WEST 8420m./27625' E. Nep. Him.

Japanese 1973 : E. Nishibori. May 14 : S. W. ridge : Y. Ageta, T. Matsuda, from C5 (c. 7950m.). They had to bivouac at c. 8300m. during descent, and next morning Matsuda, too exhausted to go down, stayed there while Ageta descended. Matsuda vanished, and further attempts were called off after this calamity. (GIGUCHI)

Japanese '74 : S. Toriumi. c. 8400m. : S. E. ridge : bad weather forced R. Hirono and Pasang back from within 20m. of the top in May.

**KANGCHUNG I** 6103m./20023’ E. Nep. Him.


**KANGCHUNG-TSE** 7640m./25066’ E. Nep. Him. (27°54'58”N. - 87°4'54”E )

New Zealand 1954 : E. P. Hillary. Attempt through the N. Col of MAKALU reached c. 23000’. (MW 1955, p. 97)


Japanese ’71 : M. Numata. c. 7300m. reached by K. Takagi and Sherpa Tendi : abandoned after Takagi succumbed to altitude sickness.

Japanese ’72 : T. Nishiyama. c. 7000m. : N. W. ridge in May.

Dutch ’74 : J. F. Saltet. Abandoned after putting up C4 (c. 7000m.). E. Reynierse and two other members at C4 took sleeping pills: the latter woke up 36 hours later to find Reynierse’s frozen body c. 150m. below the campsite.

**KANG GURU** 7010m./22997’ C. Nep. Him.

British 1950 : H. W Tilman. c. 20800’ : W. face. Stopped by difficult ice. (TILMAN (2) )


**KANG KURU** 6263m./20550’ E. Nep. Him.

KANGLACHA 6254m./20520' Ladakh Ra.


- **Indian '72**: Y. C. Khanna. July 17.

KANGPHU KANG c.7200m./23623' Bhutan Him.

KANGRI 7239m./23750' Bhutan Him.

KANGRI I 6919m./22700' Bhutan Him.

- **Indo-Bhutanese 1971**: C. S. Nogyal.

KANGTEGA 6809m./22340' E. Nep. Him.

- **International '60-'61**: E. P. Hillary. J. Milledge recce'd the Inukhu Khola, and opined the peak to be climbable from that side. *(HJ 25, p. 51) (GILL)*


KANGTO 7089m./23258' Ind-Tb/Assam Him.

KANG TOKAL 6294m./20650' C. Nep. Him.

- **Japanese 1962**: S. Ishizaka. June 7th. *(SANGAKU 58)*

‘KANJERALWA’ 6660m./21851' W. Nep. Him.


KANJIROBA 6883m./22580' W. Nep. Him.

- **British 1961**: J. B. Tyson Exploratory survey of area. *(HJ 23, p. 89)*

- **British '64**: J. B. Tyson. Recce. *(HJ 26, p. 135)*

- **British '69**: J. B. Tyson. Completed survey: attempted N. E. and N. W. ridges, but found both too difficult. *(HJ 29, p. 96)*

Japanese '71 : K. Abe. c. 21326' : S. face in October.

Japanese '73 : F. Watanabe. Climbed ‘KANJERALWA’ (HJ 33, p. 77)


KANJIROBA II

6857m./22510' W. Nep. Him.

British 1964 : J. B. Tyson. Recce. (HJ 26, p. 135)

British '69 : J. B. Tyson. Attempted the S. E. ridge, and felt it would ‘go’. (HJ 29, p. 96)

Japanese ’75 : A. Takiguchi. Abandoned in November after S. Takato fell to his death.

KANJUT SAR

7760m./25460’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk (36°12'21"N. - 75°25'3"E.)


KANJUT SAR II

6831m./22297’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

KAPALTANG KUN

6222m./20414’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk


KAPKOT

6371m./20902’ W. Nep. Him. c. (29°56'17"N. - 81°13'6"E.)

KAPSANG

6103m./20022’ Occ. Kashmir/Chang Chenmo

KARKA SAR

6222m./20413’ Pak/HK

KARUN KUH

7350m./24114’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk (36°36'47"N. - 75°4'48"E.)

KARYOLUNG

6511m./21362’ E. Nep. Him. (27°43'54"N. - 86°36'56"E.)

Nepali-Japanese 1975. c. 5500m. : autumn attempt from the N. E. failed due to technical difficulties and weather.
KATORI 6289m./20637’ Kashmir Him.

KATSCHARAM c. 6200m./20342’ W. Nep. Him.


KEDARNATH 6940m./22770’ U. P. Him.

Austrian 1938 : R. Schwarzgruber. 20000’ + from the N. W. : stopped by avalanche danger. Felt peak could be easily climbed over KEDARNATH DOME.

(HJ 11, p. 140)


(HJ 15, p. 18)

Indian ’67 : A. Sen. Could not continue beyond KEDARNATH DOME, as the ridge was very difficult.

(SARKAR) (HMJ 4 no. 2, p. 92)


‘KEDARNATH DOME’ 6831m./22410’ U. P. Him.

British 1933 : M. Pallis. c. 21600’ from the N. W. on this peak?

(Austrian ’38 : A. Schwarzgruber. 20000’ + from the N. W. : deterred by avalanche hazard.

(HJ 11, p. 140)

Swiss ’47 : A. Roch. June 25/July 11 : N. W. face : Roch, A. Sutter, R. Dittert, A. Graven, Ang Dawa, Wangdi Norbu and Ang Nurbu climbed this peak during the assault in June on KEDARNATH, but then a fall by Sutter and Wangdi Norbu caused the attempt to collapse. The peak was climbed again during the July assault on KEDARNATH by all except Wangdi of the original summitters, and also by T. H. Braham and Tenzing Norgay.

(HJ 15, p. 18)

(SARKAR) (HMJ 4 no. 2, p. 92)

Indian '68: S. Singh. c. 21800': N. W. face.

Indian '71. Sept. 15: N. W. face.


(HMJ 10, p. 45)

'KELLAS' PEAK' 6680m./21917' Sk-Tb/Sikkim Him.

It is believed that this peak was climbed by Dr. A. M. Kellas.

KHALIPET 6394m./20976' U. P. Him.

Survey 1936: G. H. Osmaston. June 3(?): S. ridge: Osmaston and two 'khalassi's set up a trig. station on top. The name of the peak and its flanking glacier commemorates the pangs of hunger suffered by the khalassis while surveying this area.

(KH 11, p. 128)

KHANGCHENGYAO 6889m/22603' Sikkim Him.

British 1849: J. Hooker. c. 19000' reached in September from the S.E. in a number of attempts. (HJ 16, p. 92)


(BRAHAM) (HJ 2, p. 1)

British '19: N. A. Tombazi. c. 20000' from the N. E. on the W. peak in late July.

(HJ 2, p. 1)

Italian '37: F. Maraini. Attempted the S. E. face. ?


(BRAHAM)

British '49: T. H. Braham. c. 20400' on Kellas' route in November: abandoned due to excessive cold.

(BRAHAM) (HJ 16, p. 96)
Indian '60 : H. V. R. Iengnr. c. 19000' from the N. E. (HJ 22, p. 75)


KHARCHA KUND 6640m./21785' U. P. Him. (30°46'36"N. - 79°7'47"E.)

Anstrian 1938 : R. Schwarzgruber. Found no route from the West. (HJ 11, p. 140)

KHARCHA PARBAT 6270m./20570' H. P. Him.
KHARPA 6234m./20425' Kashmir Him.
KHOLI 6187m./20299' U. P. Him.
KHORA CHHONAKANG 6187m./20299' Sikkim Him.
KHORE KHANG 6601m./21658' Sk-Tb/Sikkim Him.
KHUMBUTSE 6617m./21710' E. Nep. Him.
KIMSHUN 6745m./22130' E. Nep. Him.
KIRTISTAMBH 6270m./20570' U. P. Him.

Indian 1974 : S. Sen. c. 20200' : N.E. flank through Kirti glacier in October : could not surmount gendarmes guarding the summit.

‘KOHANE GHARBI’ (W. 421.1) 6309m./20700' Afg/HK


‘KOHANE SARQI’ (W. 421.2) c. 6300m./20670' Afg/HK


‘KOH-I-ARIANA’ (W. 373) c. 6130m./20113' Pak-Afg/HK

‘KOH-I-ARUSI-E-NELE’ 6124m./20098’ Afg/HK


KOH-I-BABA TANGI (W. 478) 6513m./21368’ Pak-Afg/HK


‘KOH-I-BAKHERA EAST’ (W. 383?) 6270m./20572’ Afg/HK


‘KOH-I-BAKHERA WEST’ 6240m./20473’ Afg/HK


KOH-I-BANDAKA 6843m./22450’ Afg/HK


- British ’67 : D. Scott. First ascent through the S. face: (AJ 72, p. 144) (AJ 73, p. 90)


British ’70 : B. R. Whybrew. Recce disclosed no route on the E. face.


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Rumanian '75: V. Garher.

**KOH-I-BANDAKA NORTH** 6750m./22145' Afg/HK


**KOH-I-BANDAKA SACHI** 6504m./21338' Afg/HK

- Italian '65: R. Varvelli.

British '70: B. R. Whybrow. Attempted the E. face.

**KOH-I-BANDAKA TAWIKA** 6271m./20574' Afg/HK


**KOH-I-BANDAKA URIS** 6110m./20046' Afg/HK

- W. German 1963: T. Traubswetter. (AJ 69, p. 249)

'KOH-I-CHATEBOI' 6150m./20178' Pak/HK


**KOH-I-CHIANTAR** 6416m./21040' Pak/HK


'KOH-I-DUSTI' (W. 362.1) 6435m./21113' Afg/HK


- Austrian '70: R. A. Zink. Sept. 11.

'KOH-I-DUSTI EAST' 6191m./20312' Afg/HK

'KOH-I-DUSTI WEST' (W. 362.2) 6380m./20933' Afg/HK

'KOH-I-FARZAND' (W. 308) 6185m/20293' Afg/HK

'KOH-I-HAWAR' (W. 161) c. 6200m./20342' Afg/HK

'KOH-I-HEVAD (W. 353.1) 6849m./22470' Afg/HK
  o Czechoslovak 1965 : V. Sedivy.

'KOH-I-HILLAL' 6281m./20608' Afg/Pamir

'KOH-I-JAMES' (W. 385) 6210m./20375' Afg/HK
  o Czechoslovak 1965 : V. Sedivy.

'KOH-I-KALA PANJA' (W. 388) 6328m./20760' Afg/HK
  o Czechoslovak 1965 : V. Sedivy.

'KOH-I-KA SAFED' 6192m./20315' Afg/HK
  o American '65. Aug. 12.
o British '67. July 8.

(HJ 33, p. 198)

'KOH-I-KAMISTAR' (W.390) 6164m./20224' Afg/HK


KOH-I-KESNIKHAN (W. 143) 6750m/22146' Afg/HK

Austrian 1962: S. Kutschera. Recce. reached c. 5500m. on the W. ridge.

(BK 1962/63, p. 597)

(HJ 25, p. 154)

(HJ 25, p. 156)
o W. German '70: R. de Grancy. Aug. 11.

KOH-I-KREBEK 6290m./20637' Afg/HK


(Alpen 1962, p. 168)

(HJ 26, p. 57)
**KOH-I-LANGAR (W.190)** 7061m./23166' Pak/HK

- **W. German 1964: D. von Dobeneck.** July 8: solo traverse from KOH-I-LANGAR NORTH by O. Huber. *(ALPINISMUS 7/64, p. 51) (ALPINISMUS 11/64, p.40)*
  
  French '70: D. van de Velde. c. 6170m. forepeak (W.240) climbed.
- **Polish '73: J. Weigel.** Sept. 10/19.
  
  Austrian '73: O. Zbinden. Abandoned. *(HJ 33, p. 173)*

**KOH-I-LANGAR NORTH (W. 189) 6750m./22146' Pak/HK**

  *(ALPINISMUS 7/64, p. 51)(ALPINISMUS 11/64, p.40)*

**KOH-I-LANGAR SOUTH (W. 191) 6850m./22474' Pak/HK**

- **W. German 1964: D. von Dobeneck.** July 8: solo traverse from KOH-I-LANGAR by O. Huber.
  *(ALPINISMUS 7/64, p. 51) (ALPINISMUS·11/64, p.40)*

**KOH-I-LANGAR SOUTH-EAST (W. 192) 6950m./22802' Pak/HK**

- **Polish '73: J. Weigel.** Sept. 13: across W. 240 (c.6170m.): K. Kwiatowski, J. Majchrowicz.

**KOH-I-LANGAR SOUTH-SOUTH-EAST (W. 193)**

  c. 6700m./21984' Pak/HK

**KOH-I-LARISSA (W. 355) 6157m./20101' Afg/HK**

- **Austrian 1970: R. A. Zink.** Sept. 4/5.

**KOH-I-MANDARAS (W. 129) 6631m./21754' Pak-Afg/HK**

KOH-I-MARCHECH  c. 6450m/21162’  Afg/HK

- American ’69 : J. Dozier. c. 18000’ : retreated from the W. col due to climber’s illness.
  (HJ 30, p.301)
  (HJ 30, p.301)
- British 1972.

‘KOH-I-MARCO POLO’  6174m./20257’  Afg/Pamir

- W. German ’75 : R. De Grancy.

KOH-I-MONDI  6234m./20452’  Afg/HK

  (BK 1962/63, p. 390/p. 448)
  (Mountain no. 25)

‘KOH-I-MORUSG’  6435m./21114’  Afg/HK

W. German 1962 : S. Ziegler. Attempted?

Brit. (Scottish) ’65 : P. Tranter. Attained the 6060m. North summit up the East face.
  (HJ 26, p. 57)
- British ’71.
- British ’72: In August.

KOH-I-NADIRSHAH (W. 137)  6814m./22347’  Afg/HK

  (AJ 68, p. 121)


Polish '75: M. Bala. Aug. 9: East ridge traverse from SHAKHAUR: Bala, E. Chrobak, K. Liazka, J. Maczka. (HJ 34, p. 115)

'KOH-I-NASER KHUSROW' (W. 140) 6424m./21077' Afg/HK


'KOH-I-PAMIR' 6288m./20632' Afg/Pamir


KOH-I-SHAKHAUR (W. 168) 7116m./23347' Afg-Pak/HK

Polish 1963: A. Wilczkowski. c. 19650': N. buttress in October. (HJ 25, p. 156)

Austrian '63: G. Gruber. Recce/attempt from the North.


Polish '75: M. Bala. July 8: East ridge. (HJ 34, p. 115)

KOH-I-SHAN (W. 265) 6920m./22704' Pak/HK


‘KOH-I-SHARAN’  
c. 6100m./20013’  
Afg/HK

Italian 1967 : P. F. Giraudi. Climbed through the N. E. ridge, reached from the West.

KOH-I-SHAYOZ (W. 266)  
6905m./22655’  
Afg-Pak/HK

  (MW 1964/65. p. 41)

  (HJ 33, p. 159)


KOH-I-SHOGHORDOK (W. 267)  
6885m/22490’  
Afg-Pak/HK

  (MW 1964/65, p. 41)


‘KOH-I-SISGEIKH’  
6130m./20112’  
Afg/HK

  (HJ 26, p. 57)

‘KOH-I-SPURDISCH’ (W. 150)  
6300m./20670’  
Afg/HK

  (HJ 25, p. 154)

KOH-I-TEZ (W. 268)  
7016m./23019’  
Afg-Pak/HK

  (AJ 68, p. 121)


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KOH-I-TUNDY 6121m./20083' Afg/HK

- **W. German 1965**: M. Keierleber. July 26: from the Parshui valley.

- **American '67**: J. Dozier.

- **American '68**: J. Dozier. South face: P. Mann and others.

- **British '72**: C. T. Danby. N. W. face. *(Mountain no. 25)*

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KOH-I-UPARISINA (W. 376. 1) 6210m./20375' Pak/HK


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KOH-I-URGEND (W. 258) 7038m./23091' Afg-Pak/HK

- **Polish 1962**: S. Biel. Found no route from the Urgend-I-Bala valley.

- **Swiss '63**: M. Eiselin. Sept. 4/7: from the Urgend-I-Payan valley: leader, A. Strickler, S. Burckhardt, H. Ryf; V. Wyss, A. Strickler. *(BST 1963/64, p. 538)*

- **Polish '68**: K. W. Olech/Italian '68: G. Oppio.

- **Swiss '72**: A. Strickler. Aug. 19/21.


- **W. German '73**: H. Ettel. Aug. 6: E. ridge.

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'KOH-I-WAKHAN' (W. 399) 6535m./21440' Afg-Pak/HK

- **French 1968**: H. Agresti. c. 5900m from the North.

  *(HJ 29, p. 65)*

- **French '69**: J. P. Paris. c. 6500m.? : North side: reached up to the cornices guarding the top. *(AJ 1970, p. 173)*


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'KOH-I-WARG' (W. 148 ?) 6508m./21357' Afg/HK

'KOH-I-WARGHUT' 6130m./20112' Pak/HK


KOKTANG 6147m./20166' Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.

- British 1953: J. W. R. Kempe. c. 20000' Northern sub-peak ascended from the North. (AJ 288, p. 316)
- British '55: R. C. Evans. Attempt by members of the KANGCHENJUNGA team. (HJ 19, p. 33)
- Indian '62: K. P. Rana. c. 19800': claimed ascent, but actually climbed a sub-peak on the S. W. ridge.
- Indian '63: Ang Temba. c. 19900': S. W. ridge: HMI Advanced Course.
- Indian '65: c. 19000' again by HMI course.
- Indian Ladies '66: P. Athavale/Ang Temba. c. 20000': S. E. face—S. W. ridge: defeated by the thin and icy crest of the ridge. (HJ 28, p. 73)

'KONABON PEAK' 6570m./21554' C. Nep. Him.

KONDUS I 6758m./22172' Lesser Kk


KOSER GUNGE 6401m./21000' Lesser Kk (35°37'10"N.—75°39'5"E.)

- American 1899: W. H. Workman. Aug. 25. (WORKMAN (4))

KOTGAZ ZOM (W. 270) 6681m./21920' Pak/HK


KOYO ZOM 6872m./22547' Pak/HK


KOZ SAR 6677m./21907' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
(36° 43'10"N. - 74° 5'19"E.)

KUK SAR 6934m./22751' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
(36° 40'8"N. - 74° 25'18"E.)

‘KULU PUMORI’ 6533m./21500' H. P. Him.

British 1961 : J. P. O’F. Lynam. Abandoned due to climbers’ illness. (HJ 23, p. 56)


Indian ’70 : B. Singh. July 1 : S. W. ridge. (HJ 31, p. 218)

KUN 7086m./23250' Kashmir Him.
(34° 1'48"N. - 76° 4'22"E.)


KUNGPHU 6797m./22300' Bhutan Him.

KUNYANG CHISH 7852m./25760' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

British 1938. Recce. of Kunyang glacier by M. Vyvyan. (HJ 11, p. 156)


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KUNYANG CHISH EAST 7320m /24015' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
KUNYANG CHISH NORTH 7108m./23421' Occ.Kashmir/Kk
‘KUSUM KANGRI’ 6369m./20896’ E. Nep. Him.
KWANGDE 6187m./20299’ E. Nep. Him.
KYAGAR I 6636m./21770’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
KYAGAR II 6505m./21340’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
KYAGO RI 6186m./20296’ E. Nep. Him.
KYUNGKA RI 6979m./22898’ Np-Tb/E. Nep.Him.


Japanese '64 : T. Suzuki. (SANGAKU 60, p. 3)

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LACHIN KANG 6358m./20860’ Sikkim Him.
LAILA 6986m./22921’ Lesser Kk


Japanese '75 : T. Ishikawa. Aug. 9 : S. E. face : R. Babaguchi, K. Sakai, from C5 (c. 6400m.).

LAILA SOUTH-WEST 6953m./22712’ Lesser Kk
‘LALANA’ 6136m./20130’ ? H. P. Him.

LALLA WE  
6123m./20090'  
U. P. Him.

'LAL QUILA'  
6349m./20830'  
H. P. Him.

South African 1952. J. de V. Graaff and K. E. Snelson recceed this rock tower.  
(HJ 18, p. 110)

Italian '61 : P. Consiglio. June 2 : S. W. face : F. Alletto, D. de Riso ; a very difficult ascent.  
(HJ 24, p. 86)

LAMJUNG HIMAL  
6986m./22921'  
(28°29'50"N — 83°56'55"E.)

British 1953. F. Yates and B. R. Goodfellow felt the S. side was impossible.  
(HJ 18, p. 81)

(HJ 33, p. 42)


Japanese '76 : S. Kunisawa. April 28/20/30 : 13 climbers and 3 Sherpas !

LAMJUNG WEST  
c. 6177m./20300'  

(HJ 20, p. 71)

LAMPAK  
6181m./20280'  
U. P. Him.


LAMPAK SOUTH  
6324m./20750'  
U. P. Him.

(HJ 16, p. 38)  (MURRAY)

Indian '69 : B. Singh. Attempted?

(HMJ 6, p. 47)

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LAMPU 6460m./21195' Np-Tb/C. Nep. Him.

LANGCHA 6297m./20660' E. Nep. Him.

- **International 1955**: N. G. Dyhrenfurth.
  
  *(ALPEN April 1956)*

LANGCHUNG KHANG 6766m./22198' Sk-Np/Sikkim Him.

LANGPO 6954m./22815' Sk-Np/Sikkim Him.

- **British 1909**: A. M. Kellas. Sept. 13/14: from the West.
  
  *(HJ 2, p. 1)*

  **British '10**: A. M. Kellas. c. 22500': from the West: object was to recce. JONGSONG!
  
  *(HJ 2, p. 1)*

LANGPO SOUTH 6852m./22480' Sikkim Him.


LANGSHISA RI 6245m./20489' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

LANGTACHEN 6715m./22032' Np-Tb/W. Nep. Him.

  *(30°7'34"N. - 82°11'3"E.)*

LANGTANG LIRUNG 7245m./23771' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

  **British 1949**: H. W. Tilman. Recce./attempt: Tilman and P. Lloyd found no route from the South, and were deterred by border-guards from trying from the North.
  
  *(TILMAN (2)*

  **Japanese '61**: K. Morimoto. c. 20000': E. ridge: abandoned after an avalanche killed Morimoto, K. Oshima and Gyalgen Norbu on this relatively easy but hazardous route.

  **Italian '63**: A. Andreotti. c. 19686': E. ridge: two climbers died.
  
  *(BST 1963/64, p. 251/p. 431) (BST 1966, p. 1200)*

  **Japanese '64**: T. Suzuki. c. 19000': E. ridge.
  
  *(SANGAKU 60, p. 3)*

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(HJ 27, p. 141)

Japanese '65 ? Attempted?

LANGTANG II 6581m./21592' E. Nep. Him.


(HJ 25, p. 69)

LANGTANG RI 7239m./23750' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

LANGUTA-E-BARFI (W. 179) 7017m./23022' Pak-Afg/HK


(HJ 25, p. 156)

W. German '64 : D. von Dobeneck. Attempted.  

(ALPINISMUS 7/64, p. 51) (ALPINISMUS 11/64, p.40)


(HJ 33, p. 173)

Polish '75 : M. Bala. c. 6000m. : West face : foiled by weather after overcoming route problems.  

(HJ 34, p. 115)

LASHI 6264m./20550' India/Kk

LASSAR 6130m./20110' U. P. Him.

LATOK I 7143m./23434' Occ. Kashmir/Kk  

(35°55'43"N. - 75°49'24"E.)

Japanese '75 : M. Hara. Found peak too dangerous.

LATOK II 7077m./23218' Occ. Kashmir/Kk


LATOK III 6952m./22480' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

LATOK IV 6124m./20091' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

LATU DHURA 6392m./20972' U. P. Him.
LEO PARGIAL 6791m./22280' Zaskar Ra.

British 1818. c. 19000' : N. W. ridge (?) : a creditable effort by the Gerard brothers!


Indian '62 : P. C. Bakshi. c. 21200' : W. ridge : abandoned after the death of Bakshi, Karma and Gyalzen in a fall. (HJ 24, p. 134)

Indian '66 : G. Singh. c. 22000' : W. ridge : thwarted by lack of visibility. (HJ 27, p. 128)

Indian '66 : I. Valia. c. 20000' : W. ridge in October. (HJ 28, p. 55)


Indian '71 : M. H. Johnson. c. 20200' : W. ridge.

Indian '71 : K. C. Mehra. ITBP team claimed ascent, but actually reached the top of a nearby 6816m. peak.

Indian '75 : J. Singh. June 27 : E. face of S. ridge - S. ridge - W. ridge : double ascent of this rock peak and its snowy South summit (c. 22170') by F. J. Bahadur, D. B. Thapa, Shiv Singh and Chatru Ram. (HJ 34, p. 75)

'LHA SHAMMA' 6412m./21035' W. Nep. Him.


British '64 : J. B. Tyson c. 20500' : W. ridge : foiled by bad weather. (AJ 70 no. 311) (HJ 26, p. 135)

LHONAK PEAK 6370m./20898' Sikkim Him. (27°55'20"N. - 88°7'55"E.)


LHONAK II
6100m./20015’ Sikkim Him.

LHOTSE
8511m./27923’ F. Nep. Him. (27°57′43″N. - 86°56′10″E.)

International 1955 : N. G. Dyhrenfurth. c. 26576’ reached from the W. Cwm by E. Senn. (ALPEN April 1956)

Swiss '56 : A. Eggler. May 12 : N. W. face through the giant Lhotse couloir, starting from C 6a (c. 7900m.) : E. Reiss, F. Luchsinger. This team also climbed EVEREST. (HJ 20, p. 3)

W. German '72. M. Holz and G. Lenser attempted other peaks instead.

Japanese '73 : R. Uchida. c. 7300m. : S. spur of W. ridge from the Lhotse glacier : abandoned due to weather in early May. Direct route up the South wall was found too hazardous. (HJ 33, p. 18)

Austro-W. German '74 : G. Lenser. Attempt from the Barun valley reached up to SHARTSE. (HJ 33, p. 207)

Polish '74 : A. Zawada. 27000’ + : N. W. face from the Western Cwm: assault on December 25 failed due to deep snow and blizzards. S. Latallo died of exhaustion.

Italian '75 : R. Cassin. c. 24500’ (?) : Japanese '73 route : April attempt abandoned due to weather and repeated avalanches. (HJ 34, p. 147)

LHOTSE SHAR
8383m./27504’ E. Nep. Him.

International '60-'61 : E. P. Hillary. c. 21983’ : recce. from Imja valley suggested two possible lines of attack. (GILL)

Japanese '65 : H. Yoshikawa. c. 8150m. : S. W. ridge. (SANGAKU 59, p. 11)


South Korean '71 : Chul-Am Park. c. 26247’ from the S. E. side : abandoned due to overhangs and weather.

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LILIGO PEAK 6251m./20508' Lesser Kk
LINGTREN 6640m./21785' Np-Tb/E.Nep. Him.
  o British 1935: E. E. Shipton.

‘LION’ 6126m./20100' H. P. Him.

‘LITTLE DIRGOL ZOM’ (W.63?) 6550m./21490’ Pak/HK

‘LITTLE KABRU’ 6696m./21970' Sikkim Him.

‘LITTLE SINIOLCHU’ 6538m./21449' Sikkim Him.

‘LITTLE TIRICH’ (W. 26) 6361m./20869' Pak/HK

LOBSANG 6224m./20420’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

LOBUJYA EAST 6119m./20076’ E. Nep. Him.

LOBUJYA WEST 6145m./20161’ E. Nep. Him.
  o International 1955: N.G. Dyhrenfurth. (ALPEN April 1956)

LOHAR DEO 6245m./20489’ U. P. Him.

LONGPO GANG 7080m./23240’ Np-Tb/E Nep. Him.
  British Ladies 1955: M. Jackson. Exploratory recce of area. (HJ 19, p. 75)
British '57: S. T. W. Fox. Abandoned after leader and two Sherpas perished in an avalanche.

Japanese '58. c. 20000' (?) (HJ 22, p. 103)

Japanese '60. c. 21654'. (SANGAKU 57, p. 15)

Japanese '61: T. Kajimoto. c. 23120'. (SANGAKU 57, p. 20)


'LOOKOUT PEAK' 6142m./20150' India/Kk


- Indian '56: N. D. Jayal. July 18: Jayal, Ang Tharkey and Da Namgyal, looking for a route up SASER II. (HJ 25, p. 136)

LUKPE LAWO BRAKK 6533m./21434' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

LUNDARTSUBUGO 6697m./21970' E. Nep. Him.

LUNGMA c. 6400m./20998' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

- American 1903: W. H. Workman?


LUNKHO-I-DOSARE (W. 320) 6869m./22537' Pak-Afg/HK


LUNKHO-I-HAWAR (W. 331) 6872m./22545’ Pak-Afg/HK

(RM 1963, p. 324/p. 340)

(SANGAKU 62)

Aug. 13/17: W. ridge through N. flank: Grimmlinger, Hecken, Hintermayer, Pressl, Belak, Sazonov; Haberl, Koblmuller.

British (Scottish) ’68: I. G. Rowe. c. 22400’: N. ridge from the Ishmurgh.
(HJ 30. p.282)

LUNKHO-I-KUCHECK (W. 369) 6354m./20847’ Pak-Afg/HK

(HJ 32, p. 67)

LUNKHO-I-MAGHRIB (W. 321) c. 6450m./21162’ Afg/HK


LUPGHUR SAR I 7199m./23623’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
LUPGHUR SAR II c. 7100m./23294’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
LUPGHUR SAR III c. 7000m./22967’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

MACHAPUCHARE 6992m./22942’ C. Nep. Him.
(28°29’30” N. - 83°11’30” E.)

This mountain rivals SINIOLCHU in beauty.

British 1953. F. Yates and B. R. Goodfellow thought the the S. W. ridge might just ‘go.’
(HJ 18, p. 81)
**British '56.** Recce. by J. O. M. Roberts.

**British '57 : J. O. M. Roberts.** c. 22800’ : N. W. flank - N. ridge : A. D. M. Cox and C. W. F. Noyce turned back due to lack of time with all technical problems of this difficult peak overcome.  

(HJ 20, p. 51)

*The government of Nepal has since decided not to permit any expeditions to this peak.*

<table>
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<th><strong>MADIYA PEAK</strong></th>
<th>6800m./22310’</th>
<th>NP-Tb/E. Nep. Him.</th>
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<td><strong>o Japanese 1960.</strong></td>
<td>(SANGAKU 57, p. 15)</td>
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<td><strong>o Japanese '61 : T. Kajimoto.</strong></td>
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<td><strong>o Indian 1974 : J. N. Goel.</strong> August ascent by six members of this Army team.</td>
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<th><strong>MAIKTOLI</strong></th>
<th>6803m /22320’</th>
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(HJ 7, p. 1) |
(HJ 25, p. 94) |

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<th><strong>MAKALU</strong></th>
<th>8481m./27825’</th>
<th>E. Nep. Him.</th>
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| **British 1952 : E. E. Shipton.** Recce. of approaches.  
(GJ 119, p. 129) |
| **American '54 : W. Siri.** c. 23500’ : S. E. ridge.  
(HJ 19, p. 57) |
| **N. Z. '54 : E. P. Hillary.** c. 23000’ : North flank, attempting KANGCHUNGTSE.  
(MW 1955, p. 97) |

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French '54 : J. Franco. c. 25600' : North flank in Oct. : foiled by winter storms, through which, however, both CHOMOLONZO and KANGCHUNG TSE were climbed. (HJ 19, p. 68) (LM Feb. 1955)


International '60-'61 : E.P. Hillary. c. 27400' : N. flank : assault team had to retreat when P. Mulgrew contracted pulmonary embolism ; he was evacuated with difficulty, and later lost both legs from the knee. (HJ 23, p. 30)

Japanese '69 : M. Matsuura. c. 21650' : S. E. ridge recce.


Yugoslav '72 : A. Kunaver. c. 8100m : South face recce./ attempt in autumn.

Czechoslovak '73 : I. Galfy. c. 8000m : S. W. pillar ('Czech pillar') : abandoned after J. Kounicky was fatally injured in a fall.

Yugoslav '73 : A. Kunaver. Autumn attempt on the South face.

Austrian '74 : W. Nairz. c. 7500m : South face.

International '74 : F. Stammberger. c. 7800m : S. face : autumn expedition set up C4 (c. 7625m.) in mid-October, but fell prey to lack of harmony and bad weather.


MAKALU SOUTH-EAST 8010m./26280' E. Nep. Him.
MAKORUM 7239m./23750' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
(36°3'25" N.-75°7'4" E.)

MAKRONG CHISH 6608m/21682' Lesser Kk

W. German 1955: K. Kramer. Recce. felt E. face would 'go'.
(MW 1956/57, p. 173)

MALANGUTTI SAR 7259m./23784' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

MALUBITING 7458m./24470' Lesser Kk

(MW 1956/57, p. 173)


British '68: J. T. H. Allen. c. 19000' on MALUBITING EAST from the Baskai glacier (S.side): one climber killed.
(HJ 28, p. 127)

Polish '69: R. Szafirski. c. 23300': N. face, approached through Polan La pass from the Chogolungma: withdrew due to weather and route length after overcoming technical problems. MALUBITING NORTH climbed.
(HJ 29, p. 161)

W. German '70: P. von Gizycki. c. 7000m. on MALUBITING CENTRAL: abandoned due to avalanche death of B. Melzer.
(HJ 31, p. 253)


MALUBITING CENTRAL 7291m./23920' Lesser Kk

W. German 1970: P. von Gizycki. c. 7000m. from col between CENTRAL and EAST peaks. (HJ 31, p. 253)

Italian '74: A. Bergamaschi. Could not reach peak from Barpu glacier.

MALUBITING EAST  6967m./22858’ Lesser Kk


*British ‘69: J. T. H. Allen.*  c. 19000: S. E. ridge from the Baskai: B. Ripley was killed in a fall.  *(HJ 28, p. 127)*

*W. German ‘70: P. von Gisycki.*  Reached col between E. and Central summits.  *(HJ 31, p. 253)*

MALUBITING NORTH  6840m./22441’ Lesser Kk


0  *Austrian ‘71: H. Schindlbacher.*  *(HJ 32, p. 79)*

*Japanese ‘75: J. Kasahara/T. Sato.*  H. Ito fell to his death from the N. ridge.

MAMOSTONG KANGRI  7526m./24690’ India/Kk

*(35°8’54” N. - 77°34’41” E.)*

*British 1907. Recce. by A. Neve and D. G. Oliver.*

MAMOSTONG KANGRI II  7016m./23018’ India/Kk

MANA  7272m./23860’ U. P. Him.

*Survey 1937: R. A. Gardiner.*  Suggested E. ridge from the Bankund might be feasible.

0  *British ‘37: F. S. Smythe.*  Aug. 12: S ridge from plateau at the head of the Uttari Naktoni glacier: solo ascent by Smythe, P. R. Oliver having stopped exhausted at c. 23000’.  Earlier attempt on E. ridge from the Bankund failed to go beyond DEOBAN, so Smythe crossed over to the West side through the Gupt Khal (Zaskar Pass), and gained the top through the S. ridge after an abortive try at the N. W. ridge.  *(SMYTHE (2) )*

*Indian ‘61: B. Biswas.*  c. 23300’: N. W. ridge through the Purbi Kamet glacier: could not overcome final rock wall.  *(HJ 23, p. 148)*
Indian '62 : J. Singh. Called off due to the difficulty of Smythe's route beyond the Gupt Khal.  (HJ 24, p. 74)


MANAPARBAT I 6794m./22290' U. P. Him.

Indian 1966 : S. Chaudhuri. c. 21200' : S. E. spur. Avalanche mishap caused team to concentrate on MANAPARBAT II. (HMJ 3 No. 1, p. 81)


MANAPARBAT II 6771m./22214' U. P. Him.

Indian ’66 : S. Chaudhuri. c. 21700' : S. W. face : autumn assault from C3 (c. 21300') failed due to weather. (HMJ 3 No. 1, p. 81)

MANAPATI 6380m./20931' C. Nep. Him.


MANASLU 8159m./26770' C. Nep. Him. (28°33'N. - 84°33'43"E.)

British 1950 : H. W. Tilman. Recce. from Dudh Khola felt W. flank would be impracticable. J. O. M. Roberts crossed the Larkya Pass to recce. the E. flank, and concluded that it could offer a feasible route. (TILMAN (2))

Swiss ’52 : T. Hagen. Recce.

Japanese ’52 : K. Imanishi. Strong autumn recce. confirmed Tilman’s opinion about the S. W., W. and N. W. sides, but felt a route might exist up the N. E. face from the Manaslu glacier. (HJ 18, p. 176) (MW 1954, p. 63)

Japanese ’53 : Y. Mital/M. Takagi. c. 25425' : N. E. face : attempt from C 9 (c. 24600') was defeated by length of route. (MW 1954, p. 63) (HJ 18, p. 176)
Japanese '54 : Y. Hotta. Not allowed to attempt by superstitious local people: went to GANESH HIMAL. 
(MW 1955, p. 129)


South Korean '71 : Kim Ho Sup. c. 25423' : N. E. face : abandoned after Kim Ki Sup died of a crevasse fall during the third assault.


South Korean '72 : Kim Jung Sup. N. E. face : avalanches destroyed C3 (c. 21300') and killed 4 Koreans. 1 Japanese and 10 Sherpas in the biggest - ever mountaineering disaster in Nepal.

W. German '73 : G. Schmatz. April 22 : E. face.


Spanish '75 : J. G. Orts. April 26 : E ridge : J. R. Martinez, G. B. Garcia, Sherpa Sonam. An unidentified body was found below the summit!

MANASLU EAST PINNACLE 7895m./25902' C. Nep. Him.
MANASLU NORTH 7151m./23460' C. Nep. Him.


MANDA 6510m./21360' U. P. Him.


'MANDA II' 6567m./21547' U. P. Him.


MANDANI 6196m./20330' U. P. Him.


MANDIR PARBAT 6559m./21520' U. P. Him.

MANGO GUSOR 6288m./20630' Lesser Kk (35°34'41"N. - 75°55'14"E.)

International 1974. Attempted one of the summits of this complex massif : food shortage and bad weather foiled the climbers when they were nearing success after 6 days of artificial climbing.

MANGRAON 6568m./21550' U. P. Him.

MANI II 6684m./21930' Lesser Kk


MANI IV c. 6248m./20500' Lesser Kk

'MANI KANG' 6593m./21630'  H. P. Him.


'MARIANNE ZOM' (W. 119) 6390m./20965' Pak/HK


MASA KANG 7165m./23508' Bhutan Him.

MASHARBRUM 7821m./25660' Lesser Kk

(35°38'36"N. - 76°18'31"E.)

American 1911: W. H. Workman. Recce. from the South. (WORKMAN (3))

British '38: J. Waller. c. 24935': S. E. face: summit bid by J. B. Harrison and R. A. Hodgkin from C7 (c. 24600') was defeated by storm and exhaustion, and they became severely frostbitten during descent through blizzards. (HJ 11, p. 42)

New Zealand '53: S. Conway. c. 23000': S. E. face: winter attempt stalled in deep snow.

British '57: J. Walmsley. c. 25300': S. E. face: three assaults were defeated by bad weather and route problems. R. Downes died of mountain sickness. (HJ 21, p. 16)


MASHARBRUM WEST 7806m./25610' Lesser Kk

MATA 6277m./20593' Zaskar Ra.

Has been climbed by a Survey team.

'MATATHUMBA' c. 6401m./21000' W. Nep. Him.

MATRI 6720m./22047' U. P. Him.  

'MAZENO PEAK' 7100m./23294' Occ. Kashmir/Him.  
(OAZ 1347, p. 57)

MENLUNGHI KANG c. 7000m./22967' Bhutan Him.

MENLUNGTSE 7183m./23564' E. Nep. Him.  
British 1951: E. E. Shipton. EVEREST recce. discovered and named this magnificent and apparently impregnable rock spire, set in its own miniature 'Sanctuary'.  
(HJ 15, p. 19) (MW 1954, p. 190)

Franco-Swiss '54: R. Lambert. No route discovered.  
(LAMBERT)

MENTHOSA 6443m./21140' H. P. Him.  
Indo-British 1969: H. V. Bahuguna. c. 20700' failed due to weather.  
(HJ 29, p. 118)


Italian '71: V. Kulczycki. Tried S. E. side?

(HJ 33, p. 129)


Indian '75: P. Chakraborty. c. 20000'.

MERA 6473m./21238' E. Nep. Him.  
(27°42'33"N. - 86°52'15"E.)

(HJ 18, p. 59)

New Zealand '55. Bad snow thwarted N. Hardie and A. J. MacDonald twice.  
(HJ 20, p. 87)

There have been some later ascents.
MERU 6672m./21890'  U. P. Him.
MIAR EAST 6575m./21572'  Lesser Kk
MIAR WEST 6824m./22388'  Lesser Kk
MILANG III 6096m./20000'  H. P. Him.
MILANG VI 6182m./20283'  H. P. Him.

*Austro-British 1939 : F. Kolb.* Suggested N. E. ridge as possible route.  
*(HJ 13, p. 54)*

○ *Indian '74.* ITBP team in September/October.


MINAPIN 7285m./23900'  Lesser Kk  
*(36°7'14"N. - 79°39'44"E.)*

*W. German-Austrian 1954 : M. Rebitsch.* Recce.  
*(MW 1955, p. 19)*

*(HJ 21, p. 117)*

*W. German '59 : H. J. Schneider.* c. 22835' : N. face - W. ridge. Assault failed due to weather and porter's illness.  
*(MW 1960/61, p. 108)*

*Austrian '64. 18000'+ : N. face : attempt by H. Eggert and W. Frisch.*

*(SANGAKU 61, p. 19)*

*(HJ 29, p. 60)*

*Pakistani '70 : J. Akhter.* Attempted.

MINAR 6172m./20259'  H. P. Him.

MOHALA BHANJYANG 6115m./20063'  C. Nep. Him.
MOMHIL SAR 7343m./24090' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
(36°19'3"N. - 75°2'10"E)


MONTO 6230m./20441’ Zaskar Ra.

Ascended by a Survey team.

‘MOUNT PARVATI’ 6632m./21760’ H. P. Him.

- British 1939: J. O. M. Roberts Recce from the Parbati (S.) side. (AJ 52, p. 233)
- South African '52. J. de V. Graaff and K. E. Snelson saw no feasible approach from the South. (HJ 18, p. 110)
- Italian '61: P. Consiglio Reached col on W. ridge from the South, but found ridge impossible. (HJ 24, p. 86)
- British '64: R. G. Pettigrew. Recce from the Bara Shigri (N.) side: decided E. and W. ridges were the only routes. (HJ 25, p. 113)


‘MOUNT SPENDER’ 7331m./24050’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

‘MOUNT TYROL’ 6279m./20600’ E. Nep. Him.


‘MOUSE’ 6257m./20529’ E. Nep. Him.
(27°44’20”N. - 88°5’38”E.)

MRIGTHUNI 6855m./22490'  U. P. Him.


Indian '56 : G. Singh.  Abandoned due to member's death by illness.  (HJ 21, p. 86)


o Indian '70 : A. P. Barua.  Oct. 4 : N flank.  (HMJ 6, p. 65)

o Indian '75 : S. Bhattacharyya.  Sept. 21 : N. flank.

MUHI ZOM (W. 334) 6442m./21138'  Pak/HK


'MUKTESHWAR' 6492m./21300'  Bhutan Him.


MUKUT HIMAL 6328m./20760'  C. Nep. Him.

MUKUT PARBAT 7242m./23760'  Ind-Tb/U. P. Him.


MUL KILA 6516m./21380'  H. P. Him.

o Austro-British 1939 : F. Kolb.  Sept. 7 : S. ridge from the West : L. O. Krenek, F. Johnson, Kolb.  (HJ 13, p. 54)
Italian '45 : L. Martinoni. c. 20000' : W. ridge from the N. in June.

Italian '45 : G. Pilla. Attempted the N. ridge in July.

Indian '64 : H. Singh. Attempted S. ridge.

Indo-French '64 : H. Dang/B. Beget. c. 20500' : S. ridge.


Indian '70 : K. P. Venugopal. Tried S. ridge.

British '72 : J. Millar. c. 21000' : S. ridge. (HJ 32, p. 91)


Australian '75 : W. M. M. Deacock. Attempted S. ridge. (HJ 34, p. 156)

MUSTANG HIMAL 6475m./21244’ Np-Tb/C.Nep. Him.

MUTRICHILI 6437m./21120’ Pak/HK

MUZTAGH TOWER 7282m./23890’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

This rock tower of the Baltoro has long been famous as an ‘impossible’ peak from the photograph by V. Sella.


‘MYAGDI MATHA’ 6273m./20581’ C. Nep. Him.


Japanese '75 : K. Takahashi. DHAULAGIRI IV route led over this peak.
NALA KANKAR 6673m./21894' Np-Tb/W. Nep. Him.

NAMPA 6755m./22162' W. Nep. Him.
(30°50'46"N. - 81°20'16"E.)
British 1953: W. H. Murray and J. B. Tyson felt approach from N. would be difficult. (AJ 59, p. 421)
British '70: J. T. H. Allen. c. 20000' S. face - W. ridge: abandoned due to weather. (HJ 31, p. 132)


NAMSHI 6699m./21979' Bhutan Him.

NANSA BHANAR 6269m./20568' U. P. Him.
Indian 1967: K. P. Sharma.
Indian '69: K. P. Sharma. c. 19000'.

NANDA DEVI 7817m./25645' U. P. Him.
(30°22'32"N. - 79°58'22"E.)
This magnificent mountain lies within a double wall of peaks—the unique 'Nanda Devi Sanctuary'. Attempts to penetrate the Sanctuary have been, for conveniences' sake, listed as expeditions to this mountain.

British 1883: W. W. Graham. Attempted to penetrate the Rishi gorge: claimed ascents of CHANGABANG and DUNAGIRI.

British 1905: T. G. Longstaff. Recced S. face from col (c. 19390') on the South ridge of the East peak, reached through Lawan Gad. (AJ 23) (LONGSTAFF)

British '07: T. G. Longstaff. Attempts in May and June to penetrate the Rishi failed: climbed TRISUL brilliantly. (LONGSTAFF)

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British '26: H. Ruttledge. Recce. from the N. E. found no pass into the Inner Sanctuary.

British '27: H. Ruttledge. Reached col overlooking Ronti glacier through the Nandakini.

British '32: H. Ruttledge. Recce. of ring-wall E. of MAIKTOLI felt Sunderdhunga Khal (18110') would be too hazardous for porters. (HJ 5, p. 28)

British '34. This low-budget recce. expedition of E. E. Shipton and H. W. Tilman still remains the classic example of its kind. Forcing the Rishi gorge in early June to reach the fabled Inner Sanctuary, they mapped the Uttari Rishi glacier, and then recce'd the great N. faces of the NANDA DEVIS without finding any route. The monsoon forced them to withdraw in mid-July. (HJ 7, p. 1)

British '34. Returning in September, Tilman and Shipton finished surveying the Southern basin of the Inner Sanctuary, climbed MAIKTOLI, and then reached c. 20500' on the rocky and serrated South ridge ('Coxcomb') of NANDA DEVI. Satisfied that this ridge offered the best route, they exited through Sunderdhunga Khal, about which they fully endorsed Ruttledge's opinion. (HJ 7, p. 1)

American-British '36. Aug. 29: 'Coxcomb' ridge: N. E. Odell, H. W. Tilman. They made it to the top from a bivouac at c. 24000', after Odell and Houston had turned back earlier from c. 24000' due to the latter's illness. The expedition is notable for succeeding despite the lack of Sherpas on the mountain, and also for climbing the peak 'free', not even crampons or pitons being used above B. C.!

Until 1950, this remained the highest summit climbed. (HJ 9, p. 21)

French '51: R. Duplat. c. 25000'+ : S. ridge ('Coxcomb'): Duplat and G. Vignes were last seen at 2 P.M. close to the summit. Their intention was to traverse the long and
difficult ridge to the East peak: Tenzing Norgay and R. Dubost climbed the latter, but found no trace of the missing men.  

*Indian '57: N. D. Jayal.  c. 25000': Coxcomb.

*Indian '61: G. Singh. c.21970': Coxcomb.  *(HJ 25, p. 94)*


*Indian '70: N. Purohit.  20000': Coxcomb.*

*Indian '71: B. L. Kashyap.  Withdrew when porters deserted.*

*Indo-French '75: Y. Pollet-Villard.  June 14/16: Coxcomb: failed to complete intended traverse of East ridge, although they climbed the East peak.*  *(HJ 34, p. 59)*

A secret Indo-U. S. expedition attempted this mountain in the mid-sixties in order to install a nuclear-fuelled device to monitor Chinese N-tests. The device was improperly sited, and a subsequent covert attempt failed to locate it.

**NANDA DEVI EAST**  
7434m./24391'  
U. P. Him.  
(30°21'58"N. - 79°59' E.)

*British 1905: T. G. Longstaff.  'Longstaff's col' (19390'), via the South ridge from Lawan Gad. Recced the N. E. ridge earlier from Pacchu Gad.*  *(AJ 23) (LONGSTAFF)*

*British '34.  Shipton and Tilman found no route on the N. face.*  *(HJ 7, p. 1)*

*Polish '39: A. Karpinski.  July 2: S. ridge from Longstaff's Col (19390'), reached from the Lawan: J. Bujak, J. Klarnner, from C5 (c. 23000').*  *(HJ 12, p. 65)*


*Indian '64: M. S. Kohli.  Attempted.*

NANDAGHUNTI 6309m./20700' U. P. Him.  (30°20'56"N. - 70°43'9"E.)

Survey 1936. Surveyed from the West by E. E. Shipton.  (HJ 9, p. 74)

British '44. c. 18000' on the S. face.  (HJ 13, p. 96)

British '45. c. 18700' (North col) from the E. : felt N. ridge would 'go'.  (HJ 14, p. 44)


'NANDA GHUNTI EAST' c.6100m./20014' U. P. Him.


NANDA GOND 6315m./20720' U. P. Him.

NANDA KHAT 6611m./21690' U. P. Him.

British 1932 : H. Rutledge. c. 19000' : E. ridge from the Pindari.  (HJ 5, p. 28)

Indian '60. Attempt by an university team.

Indian '60 : P. Chaudhuri. Recce.

o? Indian '61 : P. Chaudhuri. Claim of ascent on Oct. 20 by Chaudhuri and HAP Pan Singh is difficult to accept—the report gives few concrete details.  (HJ 27, p. 136)

Indian '70 : A. R. Chandekar. c. 16500' : abandoned after avalanche injured R. S. Prabhu and D. C. Arora fatally.  (HMJ 6, p. 102)

o? Indian '74 : A. Sah. Another unsubstantiated claim of ascent ?

NANDA KOT 6861m./22510' U. P. Him.  (30°16'51"N. - 80°4'E.)


British '39 : L. C. Lind. c. 22000' : N. E. ridge : Lind and H. Frank's gallant try failed due to exhaustion and lack of time. *(HJ 15, p. 60)*


Apparently the peak was climbed secretly sometime in the sixties by an Indo-U.S. team which planted a nuclear-powered device on top to monitor Chinese N-tests.

**NANDA PAL** 6306m./20690' U. P. Him.


**NANGA PARBAT** 8126m./26660' Occ. Kashmir/Him. *(35°14'21"N. - 74°35'24"E.)*

British 1895 : A. F. Mummery. c. 20000' : West (Diamir) face : Alpine-style ascent attempted in August by Mummery with Gurkha soldier Raghubir reached a most creditable height! Deciding to try the Rakhiot side, Mummery took the Gurkhas Guman Singh and Raghubir with him, and attempted to cross the Diamir Gaps (c. 20350'); no trace was ever found of them. *(HJ 3, p. 1)*

German 1932 : W. Merkl. c. 25000' : East (Rakhiot) ridge : very long but feasible route found. *(HJ 5, p. 65)*

German '34 : W. Merkl. c. 25800' on the Rakhiot route, reached by P. Aschenbrenner and E. Schneider. The expedition, which had lost A. Drexel of an illness in the early stages, ran out of luck when bad weather caught them bunched high on the mountain at C8 (c. 24560') preparing for the assault. Exposure and exhaustion killed Merkl, Welzenbach, Wieland and six Sherpas in six harrowing days of agony. Rescue attempts from the lower camps could make no headway against deep snow and bad weather. Sherpa Gay-Lay stayed with a sinking
Merkel rather than try to escape to safety: his immortal act of self-sacrifice became known only when Angtsering, the last survivor, came back from the dead. (HJ 7, p. 27)

**German '37 : K. Wien.** Practically the whole climbing team was wiped out when a breaking cornice triggered an avalanche that buried Wien, six other climbers and nine Sherpas at midnight at C4 (c. 20280') on the Rakhiot route. (HJ 10, p. 145)

**German '38 : P. Bauer.** c. 23570' : Rakhiot route : stalled due to weather and the discovery of the bodies of the 1934 dead. (HJ 11, p. 89)

**German '39 : P. Aufschnaiter.** c. 20000' : Diamir face : recce. team found short but severe route. (HJ 14, p. 53)

**British '50.** c. 18000' : winter recce. of the Rakhiot route by R. Marsh, W. H. Crace and J. W. Thornley ended tragically when the last two vanished during a period of bad weather. Air searches proved useless.

**Austro-W. German '53 : K. M. Herrligkoffer.** July 3 : Rakhiot route : H. Buhl solo. The first attempt from C4 (c. 21950') predictably failed, and preparations for withdrawal were advanced when a sudden betterment of the weather brought about a change of plan : C5 (c. 22780') was set up on 2nd July, and the assault was mounted by O. Kempter and H. Buhl the next morning. Kempter, starting late, failed to catch up with Buhl and returned, but Buhl pressed on steadily to reach the summit at 7 P.M. : his epic climb had taken 16 hours. Becoming nightbound shortly after, Buhl spent it in the open at c. 26000', and began descending once more at 4 A.M. to reach C5 only after 6 P.M., suffering from hunger, thirst and exhaustion. Buhl's ascent and survival was regarded at one time as an unique feat in mountaineering. (HJ 18, p. 130) (BUHL.)

**Austro-W. German '61 : K. M. Herrligkoffer.** c. 23000' : West (Diamir) face in June : summit bid was thwarted by bad weather. (HJ 25, p. 120)
Austro-W. German '62: K. M. Herrligkoffer. June 22:
Diamir face: S. Low, T. Kinshofer, A. Mannhardt.
They summited from C4 (c. 23500') after a 16-hour
struggle on a long and laborious route, and were forced
to bivouac at c. 26350'. Low received injuries when he
fell while descending unroped next day, and Kinshofer
stayed with him while Mannhardt went down to summon
help. Low expired that evening, and Kinshofer then
descended through the night to reach camp after fifty-six
hours! Both Kinshofer and Mannhardt contracted
frostbite.

(HJ 25, p. 120)

Austro-W. German '63: K. M. Herrligkoffer. c. 16000' :
June recce. of Rupal flank found a safe route.

(AAJ 1964, p. 232)

Austro-W. German '64: K. M. Herrligkoffer. Attempt on
the South (Rupal) face—one of the most gigantic preci-
pices in the Himalayas—was abandoned in the face of bad
weather.

(ALPINISMUS 7/64, p. 44)

Austro-W. German '68: K. M. Herrligkoffer. c. 23000' :
Rupal face: abandoned when G. Strobel had to be
evacuated with a broken leg.

Czechoslovak '69: I. Galvay. c. 23000': Rakhiot flank.

(HJ 30, p. 249)

Austro-W. German '70: K. M. Herrligkoffer. June 27/28 :
Rupal face: R. Messner, G. Messner; F. Kuen, P.
Scholz. According to Reinhold Messner's published
account, he had earlier agreed with the lender that a red
rocket sent up would mean impending bad weather, in
which case he was to try solo for the top from C5
(c. 23200'). Believing that he had seen a red rocket the
previous evening, Reinhold set out at 2.30 A.M. on June
27th. After some time, he found his brother Gunther
following him: the two then went on to the summit
together. They bivouacked in the open on 27th. night,
and met Kuen and Scholz going up next morning.
Deciding that Gunther would not be able to descend the
Rupal route safely in his weakened state, Reinhold
started down the Diamir flank, thus completing the first
traverse of the peak. Displaying superb skill in route-finding, Reinhold descended the huge and unknown face, reaching the glacier on the 29th. There their routes diverged: Gunther was never seen again—he probably died in an avalanche. Reinhold spent another twenty four hours looking for him before making his way down, frostbitten and starving.

The unpleasant aftermath of this expedition has been a series of court cases between Messner and Herrligkoffer, who alleges that Messner’s account is not wholly true; but be that as it may, Messner’s must surely be as great a feat as Buhl’s.  

(HJ 31, p. 275)

Czechoslovak ’71 : I. Galfy. July 11 : Rakhiot route: I. Fiala, M. Orolín. The ascent of the virgin Fore-summit (7910m.) and North-East summit (7530m.) was accomplished on the same day.  

(HJ 31, p. 267)

NANGA PARBAT NORTH 7817m./25645’ Occ. Kashmir/Him.
NANGPAI GOSUM I 7352m./24120’ E. Nep. Him.
NANGPAI GOSUM II 7296m./23937’ E. Nep. Him.
NANGPAI GOSUM III 7110m./23327’ E. Nep. Him.
NAU LEKH 6360m./20865’ E. Nep. Him.  

(27°41’13”N. - 86°54’18”E.)


(AJ no. 291)  

(MW 1955, p. 97)

NEPAL PEAK 7180m./23557’ Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.  

(27°46’33”N. - 88°11’13”E.)  


(FRESHFIELD)


(HJ 13, p. 46)

NEPAL PEAK CENTRAL 7163m./23500’ Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.


(HJ 9, p. 58)
NEPAL PEAK SOUTH-WEST 7145m./23443' Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.

- **International 1930**: G. O. Dyhrenfurth. May 24: S. ridge: solo ascent by E. Schneider. *(HJ 3, p. 77)*

- **British '37**: Nov. 7: S. ridge: H. C. J. Hunt solo. *(HJ 10, p. 49)*

**NEPAU**

- 6833m./22420' E. Nep. Him.

- **NERA PEAK**
  - 6505m./21342' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

- **NEVE PEAK**
  - 6196m /20330' Sk-Tb/Sikkim Him.

- **British 1932**: Oct. 26: E. flank: J. Hale, J. A. Spence, and Sherpas, during CHOMO YUMMO attempt. *(HJ 5, p. 94)*

- **British '45**: C. W. F. Noyce. Sept. 29: E. flank: solo ascent by Noyce, who named the peak. *(NOYCE (1))*

  - **British '46**: T. H. Braham. c. 20100': N. ridge in October. *(BRAHAM)*

**NGALAPHU**

- 6355m./20850' U. P. Him.

  - **Indian 1970**: C. K. Mitra. c. 19500' from the Sona: foiled by bad snow. *(HMJ 6, p. 112)*

**NGOJUMBA RI**

- 7806m /25611' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him. (28°6'24"N. - 86°41'15"E.)

**NGOJUMBA RI II**

- 7646m /25084' E. Nep. Him.

  - **Japanese 1965**: M. Watanabe/S. Takahashi. April 23. *(SANGAKU 59, p. 11)*

**'NIIGATA ZOM' (W. 235)**

- 6421m./21067' Pak/HK

**NILGIRI I**

- 7060m./23166' C. Nep. Him. (28°41'20"N. - 83°44'40"E.)

**NILGIRI II**

- 6940m./22770' C. Nep. Him.

**NILGIRI III**

- 6839m./22437' C. Nep. Him.

**NILGIRI IV**

- 6759m./22175' C. Nep. Him.

NILGIRI PARBAT 6474m./21240' U. P. Him.

0 British 1937 : F. S. Smythe. July 18 : N. W. face from the upper Khulirgarvia : Smythe, Wangdi Norbu, Norbu Bhutia, from camp at c. 15000'. (SMYTHE (2))

Indian '61 : J. Nanavati. c. 19500' : N. W. face : found too many obstacles in Smythe's route. (HJ 24, p. 138)


Indian '62 : J. Singh. c. 18500' (?) : N. W. ridge, the face being too hazardous in late June : retreated due to avalanche danger. (HJ 24, p. 74)


NILKANTHA 6596m./21640' U. P. Him.

One of the most beautiful and difficult peaks in the world.

British 1937 : F. S. Smythe. c. 19500' (?) : S. E. ridge : Smythe and P. R. Oliver gave up due to route problems and bad snow conditions. (SMYTHE (2))

British '47 : C. G. Wylie. c. 18500' : West ridge from W. col : Wylie and P. Munden tried both S. E. and W. ridges, and felt the latter might 'go'. (HJ 14, p. 63)

Swiss '47 : A. Roch. Recce. : did not attempt. (HJ 15, p. 23)

British '50 : K. E. Berrill.

New Zealand '51 : H. E. Riddiford. West col (17960' - earlier thought to be c. 18500') reached up N. face ; subsequently attained c. 17000' on S. E. ridge. (HJ 17, p. 42)

British '52 : T. H. Tilly. Failed to reach the W. col. (HJ 18, p. 103)

British-French '52. Monsoon prevented progress beyond W. col. (HJ 18, p. 103)
Indian '59 : S. N. Goyal. c. 20000' on N. face (probably an overestimate.) (HJ 23, p. 100) (HJ 24, p. 155)

o Indian '61 : N. Kumar. Claim of ascent through the N. face on June 13 by the second summit team of O. P. Sharma, Phurba Lobsang and Lhakpa Gialbu Lama from C5 (19970') caused great controversy, not settled despite acceptance of claim by an investigating commission. (KUMAR) (HJ 24, p. 148) (AJ 68, p. 139)

Indian '64 : S. Bose. Diverted to other peaks.

o Indian '74 : A. P. Chamoli. June 3 : N. face: Sonam Paljor, K. Lal, D. Singh, S. Singh, Nima Dorje. Remarkable ascent by ITBP team on a technically severe and very hazardous route through bad weather from C3 (c. 19500'). Earlier bid found W. ridge beyond W. col barred by a 200' chimney and 1500' of ice-glazed rock wall.

NINGAHAR 6102m/20020' H. P. Him.

'NIROGHI ZOM' (W. 198) c. 6600m/21654' Pak/HK

British 1958 : E. W. Norris. c. 20000' from Rosh Gol, trying for SARAGHRAR. (AJ 64, p. 116)


NITAL THAUR 6236m/20460' U. P. Him.

Indian 1965 : K. P. Sharma c. 18500' from the East. (HMJ 1 no. 2, p. 73)

Indiaa '73. Attempt by ITBP team.

Indian '74. Attempt by ITBP team.

Indian '74 : M. Banerjee. c. 18000' : S. ridge from East. (HMJ 10, p. 79)

NOHBAISNOEI ZOM (W. 171) 6445m/21146' Pak/HK


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**NOHBAISUM ZOM (W. 101) 6999m./22964’** Pak/HK

- **Austrian 1967**: K. Lapuch. Via the E. ridge.

**NOSHAQ (W. 98) 7492m./24581’** Pak-Afg/HK (36°26'6"N. - 71°54'6"E.)


- **Austrian ’69**: W. Axt. Aug. 19. *(HJ 30, p. 264)*

- **Italian ’70**: R. Zocchi. N. face attempted.


- **Austrian ’70**: G. Virt. Aug. 15.


- **Austrian ’71**: W. Stefan. July 23. *(HJ 33, p. 191)*

- **Japanese ’71**: H. Koana. Attempt from the North.

- **Austrian ’71**: M. Schmuck/W. German ’71**: G. Kempfe. Aug. 2/6.

- **French ’71**: P. de Bellefon. Aug 19/20.

- **Bulgarian ’71**: P. Kavrkov. Aug. 28: S. ridge: Vasilev and Zahariev. They signalled their success by firing a rocket, but were never seen again. Georgiev and Dzhanbazov disappeared during descent from C3 (7020m.) on the 30th, and the unwell Petkov, left alone at C3, was found dead by porters who reached him after Sept. 1.

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o International '73. Climbed in July.


o British '74 : E. Roberts. Aug. 17. (HJ 34, p. 161)

o Austrian '74. Aug. 21.

o Spanish-W. German '74. Aug. 25.


NOSHAQ CENTRAL (W. 97) c. 7400m./24280' Pak-Afg/HK


o Austrian '70 : G. Virt. Aug. 15.

o Austrian '71 : W. Stefan. July 23. (HJ 33, p. 191)


o British '74 : E Roberts. Aug. 17. (HJ 34, p. 161)


NOSHAQ EAST (W. 99) c. 7480m./24540' Pak/HK


NOSHAQ WEST (W. 96)  c. 7350m./24115' Pak-Afg/HK


(MW 1964/65, p. 32) (BST 1963/64, p. 797)


NUMALA BHANJYANG  c. 6401m./21000' C. Nep. Him. Dutch 1967 : J. Boon. c. 18000'.

NUMBUR  6957m./22824' E. Nep. Him.

British 1953 : J. O. M. Roberts. Recce. from the N. found no way up. (HJ 18, p. 59)


NUN  7135m./23410' Kashmir Him.

British 1898. Recce of massif by C. G. Bruce and Lucas while training Gurkhas in mountaincraft.

British 1902. Recce. from the East by A. Neve and C. E. Barton.

British 1904. A. Neve corrected existing maps.

Dutch 1905 : H. Sillem. c. 21000' on exploratory recce. (HJ 7, p. 65)

American 1906 : W. H. Workman. Inaccurate survey of area : climbed PINNACLE PEAK. (WORKMAN (2))
British '34: J. Waller. 20000': E. ridge from the S.: climbed WHITE NEEDLE.  
(HJ 7, p. 53)

British '37. Waller's audacious plan to try the promising W ridge fell through due to toothache!  
(HJ 10, p. 159)

British '46: R. Berry. 20000': E. ridge: WHITE NEEDLE climbed again.  
(HJ 14, p. 19)

Swiss '52: P. Vittoz felt favourably about W. ridge.

(MW 1954, p. 82)

Indian '69: Attempted?


Indian '72: C. P. Vohra.

Indo-Japanese '75: M. Nishigori. c. 6700m.: W. ridge from North: failed due to bad weather.

(HJ 34, p. 142)

Japanese '75: Yamamoto. c. 22500': N. face in October.

NUPCHU 7018m./23026' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Himal.

Swiss 1949: R. Dittert. c. 22310': S. W. ridge - W. face from the N. (Tibet): failed due to technical difficulties.  
(HJ 16, p. 25)

(HJ 24, p. 16)

NUPTSE 7879m./25850' E. Nep. Himal.  
(27°57'53"N. - 86°53'23"E.)

(HJ 23, p. 3)
Brit.-Nepalese '75 : J. W. Fleming. Attempt on the 1961 route ended in disaster: the assault team (G. F. Owens, R. Summerton) vanished on May 9th, and later D. Brister and Pasang Tamang fell to their deaths while descending.

'NUPTSE II' 7795m./25575'  E. Nep. Him.
'NUPTSE WEST' 7745m./25410'  E. Nep. Him.

O

'OGRE' 7285m./23900' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
(35°56'54"N. - 75°45'11"E.)


British '71 : D. Morrison. Tried North and South faces in August: felt the latter would not 'go'.


British '75 : D. Morrison. Attempted in August.

'OMI KANGRI' 6922m./22710'  E. Nep. Him.
'OUTLIER' 7242m./23761' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

P

PABIL 7102m./23299'  C. Nep. Him.
PAlIU 6600m./21654'  Occ. Kashmir/Kk


American-Pakistani '74 : N. B. Clinch. Abandoned after M. Hamid suffered a fatal fall.

French '75 : J. Frehel. Attempted in August.

PAIJU I 6754m./22160' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
PAIJU II 6605m./21670' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
PALCHUNG HAMGA 6469m./21224'  C. Nep. Him.
PALUNG PEAK 6888m./22600' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.


'PALUNG TSE' 7346m./24102' Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

PANAIO TOUPA 6660m./21850' E. Nep. Him.


PANBUK 6629m./21750' E. Nep. Him.


- British '55 : A. Gregory. Late April : N. W. face : D. Davis, P. Boultbee. (AJ 61, p. 54)

PANCH CHULI 6904m./22650' U. P. Him. (30°12'51"N. - 80°25'41"E.)

British 1929 : H. Rutledge. c. 18800' on the E. flank (Sona glacier) : thought the N. arete could be reached from there.

Brit. (Scottish) '50 : W. H. Murray. c. 19000' + : attempted to reach the N. Col from the East. (MURRAY) (HJ 16, p. 38)

South African '50. c. 20000' : S. col reached from the Meola glacier by J. de V. Graaff and K. E. Snelson. No further progress could be made on either the S. ridge or the S. E. face, and the N. E. ridge from the Sona glacier proved equally bleak. (HJ 17, p. 97)

Indian '52 : P. N. Nikhore. Autumn attempt from Uttari Balati glacier.

British-W. German '52. c. 20000' : West ridge from Pyunsani glacier : H. Harrer and C. Thomas were defeated by the icy slope, and found the N. ridge no better. (HJ 18, p. 171)
Indian '53 : P. N. Nikhore. Claimed solo ascent from the Uttari Balati : not accepted.

Indian '64 : A. K. Chowdhury. c. 20500' from the Uttari Balati : climbed three other PANCH CHULI peaks.  
(HMJ 3 no. 1, p. 53)

Indian '70 : C. K. Mitra. c. 19500' from the Sona.  
(HMJ 6, p. 112)

Indian '73 : M. Singh. May 26 : ITBP team claims to have put 18 people on top!

PANCH CHULI III 6312m./20710' U. P. Him.

(HMJ 3 no. 1, p. 53)

PANCH CHULI IV 6334m./20780' U. P. Him.

(HMJ 3 no. 1, p. 53)

PANDIM 6691m./21953' Sikkim Him.  
(27°34'38"N. - 88°13'10"E.)

British 1883 : W. W. Graham. Recce. while climbing JOPNU.

British 1926 : H. Boustead. c. 20000' : N. face. Later try on N. W. spur stymied by weather.  
(GJ 59, p. 344)

(HJ 13, p. 33)

British '40. Recce by H. C. J. Hunt and C. R. Cooke : recommended S. ridge route after looking at the N. E. and N. W. ridges and also the N. face.  
(HJ 13, p. 89)

PANWALI DHAR 6663m./21860' U. P. Him.

PAPA 6532m./21430' E. Nep. Him.

PAPSURA 6451m./21165' H. P. Him.

(HJ 27, p. 80)


'PARBATI PARBAT' 6275m./20587' U. P. Him.

PARCHAMO 6318m./20730' E. Nep. Him.

O British 1952: E. E. Shipton. c. 20500': N. ridge: stopped by a large crevasse.


Indian '73: S. S. N. Ganju. 17960': reached E. col (=W. col of NILKANTHA) from the N. E. in June. Also found a route leading to the N. col.

PARILUNGBI 6186m./20296' Zaskar Ra.

PASHO 6247m./20495' Np-Tb/C. Nep. Him.

PASU PEAK 7284m./23898' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

PATRASI 6627m./21742' W. Nep. Him.


British '71: E. Hammond. c. 19580' outlier climbed during October attempt from the South.
PAUHUNRI 7065m./23180' Sk-Tb/Sikkim Him.


British 1909: A. M. Kellas. c. 21700' in Aug. (HJ 2, p. 1)


* British 1910: A. M. Kellas. June 16: N. E. face: Kellas, Sonam and one porter. (AJ no. 196, p. 113)

British '34. J. B. Auden and G. B. Gourlay attempted N. E. face in late October. (HJ 7, p. 139)


(BdW 7, p. 159)

PEAK 29 7835m./25705' C. Nep. Him.

(28°30'12"N. - 84°34'7"E.)

Japanese 1961: G. Shimalo/S. Sumiyoshi (G. Shinoda?) Recce. of Western approaches found no route.

Japanese '63: H. Kimura (G. Shinoda?) c. 20670' from the E.: suggested route from the N. E. through Pungen glacier. (SANGAKU 59, p. 12)

Japanese '69: S. Sumiyoshi. c.7400m.: E. ridge from the Pungen in autumn.

Dutch '70: J. F. Saltet. DAKURA expedition found Peak 29 was not DAKURA as they had believed earlier: forced by angry locals to divert to HIMALCHULI N. E. (HJ 30, p. 101)

* Japanese '70: S. Mizuno/S. Sumiyoshi. Oct. 19: E. ridge and face: H. Watanabe, Lhakpa Tsering. They went out of sight very near the summit, reappeared two hours later, and suffered a fatal fall after descending close to the assault camp C5 (c. 7400m.?). Despite the loss of their films, there is little doubt about the ascent. (HJ 30, p 147)

Japanese '74: F. Tamaka. c. 5800m. on the ferocious S.W. wall: retreated due to route severity. (HJ 33, p. 206)

PECHUS ZOM 6514m./21372' Pak/HK


(HJ 29, p. 53)

PEGISH ZOM I (W. 294) 6269m./20568' Pak-Afg/HK


(HJ 33, p. 165)

PEGISH ZOM II (W. 305) 6167m./20233' Pak-Afg/HK


PEGISH ZOM III (W. 306) c.6096m /20000' Pak-Afg/HK

PEMTHANG RI 6842m./22448' Np-Tb/E Nep. Him.


PETHANGTSE 6724m./22060' E. Nep. Him.

British 1952 : E. E. Shipton. Attempt from the W. was forestalled by heavy snowfall.

(GJ 119, p. 129) (AJ no. 286, p. 9)


(MW 1955, p. 97) (AJ no. 291)


(SANGAKU 60, p. 11)

W. German '72 : G. Lenser.

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PHABRANG 6172m./20250'  H. P. Him.

Indo-British 1969 : H. V. Bahuguna. c. 18500' on the N. W. face (?).  
(HJ 29, p. 118)


(HJ 33, p. 147)

- Indian '75 : July 19.

PHABRANG SOUTH 6140m./20144'  H. P. Him.


PHAMEJELA 6389m./20962' Bh-Tb/Bhutan Him.

PHAWARARANG 6349m./20710'  H. P. Him.

PHUNANGMA 6788m./22272'  India/Kk


PHUPARASH 6824m./22390'  Lesser Kk

(36°3′29″N. - 74°45′57″E )

PHURBI CHYACHU 6658m./21844'  E. Nep. Him.

(28°7′41″N. - 85°52′16″E.)

(HJ 19, p. 75)

PIGFERAGO 6620m./21720'  E. Nep. Him.


PIMU 6349m/20850'  E. Nep. Him.

(AJ 61, p. 54)


- W. German '72 : W. Weinzierl. May 7 : P. Vogler, K. Horder.
'PINNACLE PEAK' 6952m./22810' Kashmir Him.
o American 1906 : W. H. Workman. F. Bullock-Workman, Savoye, one porter. (WORKMAN (2))

PIONEER PEAK 6970m./22870' Lesser Kk

o British 1892 : W. M. Conway. Aug. 23 : Conway, C. G. Bruce, M. Zurbriggen, Harkbir and Karbir, during attempt on BALTORO KANGRI. (CONWAY)

PISANG PEAK 6113m./20057' C. Nep. Him.

POKALDE c. 6096m./20000' E. Nep. Him.

PUMAR KISH 7492m./24581' Occ. Kashmir/Kk (36°12'45"N. - 75°15'12"E.)

British 1938. M. Vyvyan recce the Kunyang glacier. (HJ 11, p. 156)

Austrian '74 : A. Furtner. Failed to approach through the Yazgil glacier.

PUMAR KISH SOUTH c. 7400m./24280' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

'PUMO DABLAM' 6340m /20800' (?) E. Nep. Him.
o International '60-'61 : E. P. Hillary. In Nov. '60 : J. Milledge, Barcham, Ang Tsering, Gumi Dorje. (HJ 22, p. 141)

PUMORI 7145m./23442' E. Nep. Him.

Brit. (Scottish) '53. South ridge : monsoon attempt by H. Mc Innes and J. Cunningham. (AJ no. 290)
Indian 1953 : N. B. Parekh. c. 20000' on the S. ridge. Suggested peak would be accessible from the N. E. col.  
(HJ 18, p. 150)

W. German '61 : G. Mehl. c. 7100m : S. E. face.  
(ALPINISMUS 4/65, p. 28)

(HJ 24, p. 41)


(HJ 32, p. 6)

(HJ 33, p. 201)


o French '75 : J. Lescure. April 30 : S. face : leader, C. Lescure, P. de Nunque, Mingma Tsering. The second summit pair (P. Bernardine, Ang Kami) vanished at c. 7000m.  
(HJ 34, p. 22)

'PURIAN SAR' 6293m./20647' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

W. German 1959 : H. J. Schneider. Recce. suggested S.E. ridge might offer a route.  
(MW 1960/61, p. 108)

(HJ 30, p. 254)


PURZIN WA DASHT 6335m./20787' Occ. Kashmir/Kk  
(36°39'10"N. - 75°6'30"E.)
PUTHA HIUNCHULI 7246m./23774' C. Nep. Him. (28°44'50"N. - 83°8'55"E.)


- **Japanese '71**: T. Ohishi. c. 18373': S. E. flank in April. Abandoned due to adverse weather.


- **Japanese '73**: K. Noro. S. W. ridge: retired in October after an avalanche killed two climbers and a Sherpa at C5 (c. 6400m.)

- **Japanese '74**: K. Shindo.

**'PYRAMID PEAK'** c. 6462m./21200' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

- **British 1975**: D. Alcock. Climbed by J. Cheesmond, R. Smith and D. Walsh. (*Mountain no. 46*)

**'PYRAMID PEAK'** 6735m./22105' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

**'PYRAMID PEAK'** 6837m./22430' E. Nep Him.

  (*AJ* no. 286, p. 9) (*NZAJ* 1953, p 4)

- **Japanese '64**: H. Fukuda. Attempted in May.
  (*SANGAKU* 60, p. 11)

**PYRAMID PEAK** 7123m./23370' Np-Sk/Sikkim Him. (27°49'10"N. - 88°10'35"E.)

- **British 1936**: 22390': N. E. arete: ridge beyond SPHINX became too difficult. (*HJ* 9, p. 88)

- **Swiss-German '39**: E. Grob. Attempted (*HJ* 13, p. 46)

- **Swiss '49**: R. Dittert. Reached c. 23224' from the West. (*HJ* 16, p. 25)
PYRAMID PEAK NORTH-EAST 7100m./23294' Np-Sk/ Sikkim Him.
British 1936. 22390': N. E. arete: climbed SPHINX.
(HJ 9, p. 88)
Swiss '49: R. Dittert. c. 23224' sub-summit: from SPHINX on June 6: Dittert, A. Sutter, R. Pargatzi, Ajeeba, Dawa Thondup, Gyalgen. (H7 16, p. 25)

R

'RADHANATH PARBAT' 6407m./21020' U. P. Him


RAHMAN ZOM 6350m./20834' Pak/HK

o Austrian 1967.

RAHOZON ZOM (W.398) 6502m /21334' Afg-Pak/HK


RAJRAMBHA 6537m./21446' U. P. Him.


Indian '72: M. M. Moghe. c. 6000m.: abandoned due to bad weather.

Indian '73: A. R. Chandekar. c. 20000'? : East face: assault from c. 19500' could not surmount rock tower.
(HJ 33, p. 115)

RAKAPOSHI 7788m./25550'
Lesser Kk (36°8'39"N. - 74°29'22"E.)

British 1938. 19500': N. W. ridge from the N.: recce. of Northern approaches by M. Vyvyan and C. Secord. (HJ 11, p. 156)
Brit.-Swiss '47. c. 20340': S. W. spur; recce./attempt from the S. by H. W. Tilman, C. Secord, H. Gyr and R. Kappeler. A later attempt on the N. W. ridge reached c. 19000'. Decided S. W. spur would be the better route.

\textit{(HJ 17, p. 101)} \textit{(TILMAN (1))}

\textit{Austro-W. German '54 : M. Rehbitsch.} c. 17000': S. W. spur. \textit{(HJ 19, p. 120)} \textit{(MW 1955, p. 19)}

\textit{Brit.-Swiss '54 : A. Tissieres.} c. 20500': S. W. spur. \textit{(HJ 19, p. 109)}

\textit{Brit.-American '56 : M. Banks.} c. 23500': S. W. spur. Three attempts failed. \textit{(HJ 20, p. 62)}

\textit{Brit.-Pakistani '58 : M. Banks.} June 25: S. W. ridge: Banks, T. Patey. \textit{(HJ 21, p. 55)}

\textit{Irish '64 : P. O'Leary.} c. 20000': N. W. ridge. Found route too long and too hard. \textit{(HJ 26, p. 70)}

\textit{Austro-W. German '71 : K. M. Herrligkoffer.} c. 6000m: N. ridge: abandoned due to illness. An extremely difficult route.

\textit{Austro-W. German '73 : K. M. Herrligkoffer.} c. 6500m: N. ridge: abandoned due to lack of time and adverse weather after overcoming major problems. \textit{(HJ 33, p. 156)}

\textbf{RAKHIO T PEAK} 7070m./23196' Occ. Kashmir/Him.

\textit{German 1932 : W. Merkl.} July 16: P. Aschenbrenner, H. Kunigk. \textit{(HJ 5, p. 65)}


\textbf{‘RAKSHYA’} c. 6706m./22000' W. Nep. Him.


\textbf{RAMTANG} 6679m./21914' E. Nep. Him. \textit{(27 44'42"N. - 88 5'38"E.)}

\textit{International 1930 : G. O. Dyhrenfurth.} May ascent by F. S. Smythe and E. Schneider. \textit{(HJ 3, p. 77)}
RATABAN 6166m./20230' U. P. Him.

British 1937 : F. S. Smythe. c. 17000' col on N. ridge through N. W. face. Earlier found E. face and N. ridge formidably difficult. (SMYTHE(2))

British '37 : F. S. Smythe. c. 19500' : N. W. face attempt in late July by Smythe and P. R. Oliver. (SMYTHE(2))


'RATANG TOWER' 6312m./20710' U. P. Him.


RATHONG 6678m./21911' Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.


Indian '61 : B. S. Jaswal. Attempt from the South by HMI team.

Indian '62 : B. S. Jaswal. HMI attempt from S. in Nov. : one member died.

Indian '63 : B. S. Jaswal. Recce. discovered no route on the South and East sides.


RAUL 6139m./20141' Kashmir Him.

Austrian 1946. Recce. by F. Kolb : decided N. side would offer a feasible ice-route. (HJ 14, p. 53)

RIMO I 7385m./24230' Occ. Kashmir/Kk (35 21'22"N. - 77'22'9"E.)
RIMO II 7373m./24190' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

RIMO III 7233m./23730' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

RIMO IV 7168m/23517' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

‘RINCHEN PARBAT’ 6203m./20352' C. Nep. Him.


RIPIMUTSE 6346m./20820' E. Nep. Him.

RISHIKOT 6236m./20460' U. P. Him.

British 1883 : W. W. Graham. This could be the CHANGABANG Graham climbed.


‘RISHI PAHAR’ 6992m./22940' U. P. Him.


Indian ’68 : A. R. Chandekar. Attempted from the North. (HMJ 4 no. 2, p. 162)


RISUM c.7000m./22967'? Np-Th/E. Nep. Him.

‘ROCK NEEDLES PEAK’ 6383m./20936' Sikkim Him.

‘ROC NOIRE’ 7485m./24556' C. Nep. Him.

Japanese 1964 : S. Shima. c. 7140m.


ROKAPI 6840m./22442' W. Nep. Him.

British 1974. c. 20000' : S. ridge from the S. E. : abandoned in late May due to weather and ill health.
RUBAL KANG 6187m./203100'  H. P. Him


RUPAL PEAK 6227m./20430' Occ. Kashmir/Him.

S

SACHIOKUN ZOM 6215m./20391'  Pak/HK


‘SAF MINAL’ 6911m./22674'  U. P. Him.


SAIPAL 7032m./23070'  W. Nep. Him.


British '54: Harrington. Failed to approach through Niuno Khola.  (HJ 19, p. 142)


SAJUM 6101m./20018' Occ. Kashmir-Tb/Ladakh Ra.

SAKAR BEH 6204m./20355'  H. P. Him.


Italian '70: C. Rabbi. Climbed MAKAR BEH from the S., but found the ridge leading to this peak too long.  (HJ 31, p. 208)

SAKAR SAR 6272m./20578'  Afg-Pak/Pamir
SAKHANG 6948m./22796’ India/Kk

  
  *(HJ 25, p. 136)*

SAKRAM 6254m./20520’ U. P. Him.

- **British 1934**: Ascent in June from the West by E. E. Shipton, H. W. Tilman, Ang Tharkay, Kitar and Pasang. 
  
  *(HJ 7, p. 1)*

SALTORO KANGRI 7742m./25400’ Lesser Kk

  *(35°24'5"N. - 76°50'57"E.)*

  
  *(WORKMAN (3))*

- **British ’35**: J. Waller. c. 24500’ : S. E. ridge. Earlier recce Western and Southern aspects. 
  
  *(HJ 8, p. 14)* *(HJ 9, p. 127)*

- **British ’57**: E. E. Shipton. Decided against attempting after recce. 
  
  *(HJ 21, p. 33)*

  
  *(HJ 25, p. 143)*

- **Japanese ’75**: S. Yamamoto. c. 6500m. : S. E. face, after failing to go beyond 5700m. on the S. ridge: ran out of food in late June. 
  
  *(ROCK & SNOW 48)*

SALTORO KANGRI NORTH 7705m./25279’ Lesser Kk

SANG-E-MARMAR 6949m./22800’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

- **Canadian 1964**: E. F. Roots. c. 20670’

SANGLAPHU 6224m./20420’ Sikkim Him.

‘SANGTANG’ 6480m./21262’ Ind-Tb/U.P. Him.

- **Swiss 1936**: A. Heim. Forestalled by the monsoon. 
  
  *(HJ 9, p. 38)*

  
  *(HJ 30, p. 161)*
‘SANI PAKKUSH’  6885m./22590’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

British 1975. Defeated by weather and food shortage.

SARAGHRAR (W. 195)  7349m./24112’ Pak/HK

British 1958 : E. W. Norris.  c. 21700’ from Rosh Gol : abandoned after the death of a climber. (AJ 64, p. 116)


Spanish ’75 : J. Colomer.  c. 6020m. : S. W. ridge : stopped by weather on this difficult rock route. (HJ 34, p. 163)

SARAGHRAR EAST (W. 197)  7208m./23650’ Pak/HK

SARAGHRAR NORTH (W. 194)  7040m./23097’ Pak/HK


SARAGHRAR SOUTH (W. 196)  7307m./23973’ Pak/HK


Japanese ’71 : R. Akiyama.  W. wall direttissima on July 29 by T. Nagano reached the ‘S. W. peak’ (c. 7184m.)

SARARICH ZOM (W. 343)  6225m./20424’ Pak/HK

SARUP CHOTI  6108m./20040’ Ind-Tb/U. P. Him.

SASER KANGRI  7672m./25170’ India/Kk (34°52’2”N. - 77°45’13”E.)

British 1899.  c. 20580’ : recce. of area by A. Neve.

British 1909 : T. G. Longstaff.  c. 18200’ on N. Phukpoche glacier from the West (Nubra) by Longstaff, A. Neve and A. M. Slingsby. (LONGSTAFF)
Dutch ‘22 : P. C. Visser. c. 20000’ on the S. Phukpoche from the West. Also inspected the N. side.

(VISSER-HOOFT)


(HJ 14, p. 1)

Indian ’56 : N. D. Jayal. c. 20000’ : W. flank of N. ridge from the S. Phukpoche. Attempts to reach the N. Shukpa Kunchang glacier on the E. flank of the peak were unsuccessful.

(HJ 25, p. 136)


Indian ’70 : H. V. Bahuguna. Reached successively c. 21800’ and c. 22500’ on CLOUD PEAK from the West.

(HJ 30, p. 243)

Indian ’73 : J. Singh. June 5/6/7 : rock band up S. face, reached from the N. Shukpa Kunchang glacier : Dawa Norbu, Nima Tenzing, Da Tenzing, Thondup ; Khanna, T. S. Bhangu, Pemba Tharkey, Dawa Rinzing, Roshanla!, Rabgias, Budhiman ; M. Singh, Mutup, Pulzor. BC of this ITBP expedition was over 20 miles away from assault camp C6 (c. 23590’) !

(HJ 33, p. 119)

SASER KANGRI II 7513m./24650’ India/Kk

British 1946 : J. O. M. Roberts. Recce. from the upper Sakang Lungpa glacier : peak looked unclimbable from West.

(HJ 14, p. 1)


(HJ 25, p. 136)

SASER KANGRI III 7495m./24590’ India/Kk

British 1946 : J. O. M. Roberts. Recce saw no route from the West.

(HJ 14, p. 1)

SATOPANTH 7076m./23213’ U. P. Him.

Austrian 1938 : R. Schwarzgruber. c. 20000’ : N. W. ridge. Felt N. E. ridge would be possible after trying it, failing due to deep snow.

(HJ 11, p. 140)

Indian '66 : S. Bose. c. 20000' : diverted after recce. from the North. (HJ 27, p. 154)

Indian '68 : A. Sen. Found N. E. ridge too difficult. (SARKAR)

Indian 1974 : B. Sarkar. c. 19000' : N. E. ridge from the West. Decided route would ‘go’ for a strong team. (HMJ 9, p. 128)

SAVOIA I 7156m./23478' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
SAVOIA II 7110m./23327' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
SAVOIA III 7103m./23304' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
SEIRI PORKUSH 6852m./22547' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
SENTINEL PEAK 6484m./21275' Sk-Th/Sikkim Him.


‘SERAC PEAK’ c. 6706m./22000' Lesser Kk


‘SERKU DHOLMA’ 6227m./20430' W. Nep. Him.


SHAHAN DOK 6320m./20737' Pak/HK

Japanese-Pakistani 1957 : S. Matsushita/A. H. Beg. c. 6100m.

SHAH DHAR (W. 242) 6550m./21490' Pak-Afg/HK

SHAKH-I-KABUD 6190m./20308’ Afg/HK


SHALBACHUM 6918m./22697’ Np-Tb/E. Nep. Him.

o Japanese 1959.

o Italian '63 : L. Andreotti. (BST 1963/64, p. 251/p. 431) (BST 1966, p. 1200)

'SHARK’S FIN' c. 6700m./21980’ C. Nep. Him.

SHARPHU 6410m./21030’ E. Nep. Him.

o Japanese 1963 : K. Miyazawa. (SANGAKU 59, p. 3)

SHARTSE 7502m./24613’ E. Nep. Him.

o Austro-W. German 1974 : G. Lenser. May 23 : S. ridge from the Barun : K. Diemberger, H. Peterworth. E. ridge was found to be too hard. (HJ 33, p. 207)

SHELMA 6506m./21345’ India/Lesser Kk

SHERPI KANGRI 7380m./24212’ Lesser Kk


British '75 : D. Alcock. Gave up due to time and logistic problems. (Mountain no. 46)
SHERPI KANGRI EAST 7303m./23960'  Lesser Kk


'SHIGRI PARBAT' 6526m./21410'  H. P. Him.

British 1956 : P. F. Holmes. No route seen from the Ratang : estimated peak to be c. 22500'.  (HJ 20, p. 78)


SHILLA 6111m./20050'  H. P. Him.

o Survey 1860. A 'khalassi', now unfortunately nameless, carried a pole to the top to set up a trig station! A single observation gave an altitude of 23050' for the peak.

South African '52. Recce. by J. de V. Graaff and K. E. Snelson established peak to be far lower than 23050'.

British '55 : P. F. Holmes. Estimated the actual height at c. 20100', and opined the W. ridge to be extremely easy.  (HJ 20, p. 78)


SHINGEIK ZOM I (W. 100) 7291m./23921'  Pak/HK


SHINGEIK ZOM II 7170m./23523'  Pak/HK


SHINGEIK ZOM III 7150m./23458'  Pak/HK


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SHIPKI PEAK
6608m./21680' Ind.-Tb/H. P. Him.

SHIR KOH I (W. 354)
6392m./20972' Afg/HK


SHIR KOH II
6370m./20900' Afg/HK


SHIR KOH III
6135m./20129' Afg/HK


SHISPARE
7611m./24970' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
(36°26'30"N. - 74°40'52"E.)

(GJ 68, p. 453)


SHIVA
6152m./20151' Kashmir Him.

SHIVLING
6543m./21466' U. P. Him.

One of the finest and most formidable of peaks, this rock tower has been aptly called 'Matterhorn of the Gangotri'.

Austrian 1938 : R. Schwarzgruber. Recce. felt a hazardous route might exist on the N. W. face. (HJ 11, p. 140)

Indian '73 : L. P. Sharma. c. 19000' : West face : NIM Advanced Courses prepared route in spring and summer—c 400m. of rope was fixed and a campsite found at c. 19000'.
(HMJ 9, p. 27)

Indian '74 : L. P. Sharma. Fixed another c. 250m. of rope in May : retreated without assault due to weather.
(HMJ 9, p. 27)

○ Indian '74 : H. Singh. June 3 : West face (parallel to NIM route) : L. Singh, Dorje, Pemba Tharkay, Pasang Tsering, Ang Tharkay. ITBP team used 7000' of fixed rope on this very severe route.
(HMJ 9, p. 27)

SHUDU TSENPA 7032m./23070’ Sk-Tb/Sikkim Him.

SIA KANGRI 7422m /24350’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk  
(35°39’51”N. - 76°45’43”E.)

(HJ 7, p. 142)

o Austrian '74 : W. Stefan. July 11 : Central summit through the S. W. flank : leader, P. Liechti, H. Schelbert, A. Schelbert.

SIA KANGRI WEST c. 7315m /24000’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

(HJ 7, p. 142)

(HJ 20, p. 27) (HJ 21, p. 137)

SIA KANGRI III 6535m./21440’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

SICKLE MOON 6574m./21569’ Kashmir Him.

(HJ 14, p. 33) (KOLB)

(HJ 31, p. 250)

Japanese '71 : H. Yamamoto. c. 5500m.

Japanese '75 : F. Yuki. c. 6500m. : N. W. ridge from Sarbal glacier : assault on Aug. 16 ran out of time when near success. Abandoned after a stone fell next day on C4 (c. 5800m.), killing S. Kohchi and Ang Chotar.

‘SILVER THRONE’ 6900m./22638’ Lesser Kk

  *(BK 1959/60, p. 715/p. 824)*

  *(HJ 23, p. 47)*

SIMVO 6811m./22346’ Sikkim Him. 
(27°40’44”N. – 88°14’38”E.)

SIMVO II 6812m./22350’ Sikkim Him. 
*British 1907*: A. M. Kellas. Attempted thrice. *(HJ 2, p. 1)*

SIMVO III 6672m./21888’ Sikkim Him.

SIMVO NORTH 6540m./21455’ Sikkim Him. 

  *(HJ 9, p. 58)*

SIMVO NORTH-EAST 6556m/21510’ Sikkim Him. 
*British 1936*: M. Pallis. c. 21360’: N. ridge: stopped by a giant cleft in the ridge. 
  *(HJ 9, p. 148)*

SINGHI KANGRI 7202m./23630’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk 
(35°35’56”N. – 76°59’5”E.)

SINGHI KANGRI II 6946m./22790’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

SINGKAR 6262m./20544’ E. Nep. Him. 

  *(GJ 119, p. 129) (AJ no. 286, p. 9)*

  *(AJ 61, p. 54)*

o *French ’60*: R. Sandoz. October ascent. *(LM 1961, p. 130)*

o *W. German ’72*. April ascent through S. W. ridge by H. Storck and M. Pfordte.
SINIOIJCHU 6888m./22597' Sikkim Him.
(27°42’42"N. - 88°19’14”E.)

The most beautiful of all mountains, according to F. S. Smythe.


‘SITA CHUCHURA’ 6611m./21690’ C. Nep. Him.


SKIL BRUM 7420m./24345’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk


‘SKIRISH SAR’ c. 6500m /21325’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk


SKYANG KANGRI 7544m./24750’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
(35°34’40"N. - 76°33’35”E.)


SKYANG KANGRI II 7490m./24574’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

‘SNOW LAKE PEAK’ 6593m./21630’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk

SOUTH ATRAK ZOM (W. 104.1 ’) 6241m./20476’ Pak/HK


SOUTH PARVATI 6127m./20101’ H. P. Him.

British 1939 : J. O. M. Roberts. Exploratory recce. of area. (AJ 52, p. 233)

British ’70 : C. Ainger. Reached S. W. col (c. 17000’) from the East. (HJ 30, p. 228)
British '72 : J. D. Prosser. c. 19450' : E. ridge through S. face : failed due to route difficulties. (HMJ 8, p. 37)


SPANPUK 6184m./20288' India/Kk

Survey 1911 : V. D. B. Collins. Used as station for triangulation of TERAM KANGRI peaks.

SPANTIK 7037m./23086' Lesser Kk (36°3'28"N. - 74°58'E.)

American 1903 : W. H. Workman. Claimed to have reached c. 23394' on this peak (his 'PYRAMID PEAK'), to which he ascribed an altitude of 24490'. (WORKMAN (1))


'SPHINX' 6824m./22390' Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.


SRI KAILAS 6931m./22742' U. P. Him.


SRIKANTA 6133m./20120' U. P. Him. (30°57'25"N. - 78°48'22"E.)

*Indian 1965 : G. R. Patwardhan.* Abandoned without attempt. (*HMJ 2 No. 1, p. 31*)


*Indian '71 : L. P. Singh.* c. 17717' : initially reported as an ascent!

STOK KANGRI 6316m./20620' Zaskar Ra.

*o Swiss 1951 : P. Vittoz.* Aug. 12 : Vittoz (and porters ?) (*BDW 7, p. 286*)

‘STUPA’ 6301m./20673' C. Nep. Him.


SUDARSHAN 6516m./21380' U. P. Him.


*Indian '72.* Mistakenly claimed ascent.

‘SUGARLOAF’ 6440m./21128' Sikkim Him.

*o? Italian 1913 : M. Piacenza, Count Calciati.* Climbed from the East ?

*o German '31 : P. Bauer.* September 7 : W. ridge : E. Allwein, J. Brenner, Pinto Norbu. (*HJ 4, p. 116*)

*British '37.* c. 21000' (?) : W. ridge from S. in October by H. C. J. Hunt and C. R. Cooke. (*HJ 10, p. 49*)

*British '37.* c. 21000' (?) : W. ridge from S. once again in November. (*HJ 10, p. 49*)

*British '45.* c 18000' ? Langton Smith and a Sherpa vanished on the Zemu glacier during a snowstorm.

SUITILLA 6373m./20910’ U. P. Him.
SULI TOP  6300m./20670’ U. P. Him.
SUMERU PARBAT 6330m./20770’ U. P. Him.

_Austrian 1938 : R. Schwarzgruber._ Found the Western side unassailable.  
(HJ 11, p. 140)

( _Mountain Lovers’ Association Journal_ no. 10, p. 31)

SWACCHAND 6721m./22050’ U. P. Him.

(HJ 11, p. 140)

_Indian '71 : M. Bhowmick._ Failed to find a route from Swacchand and Maiandi bamaks.  
( _Mountain Lovers’ Association Journal_ no. 10, p. 31)

SWARGAROHINI 6252m./20512’ U. P. Him.  
(31°6’8”N. - 78°30’4”E.)

_Indo-British 1953 : J. T. M. Gibson._ 16000’+


SWAT MARAS c. 6300m./20670’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
SYANATH 6373m./20909’ W. Nep. Him.

T

TAH RATUM 6648m./21810’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk
TAKAPHU 6532m./21429’ Bhutan Him.
TAKARGO 6956m./22250’ E. Nep. Him.
TAKPA SHIRI 6655m./21834’ Ind-Tb/Assam Him.

_British 1936._ Circumambulated by G. Sherriff in June.  
(HJ 9, p. 144)
‘TALPARI PARBAT’ 6218m./20400’ C. Nep. Him.


TALUNG 7349m./24112’ Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.

- British 1954 : J. W. R. Kempe. 23000’+ from the Yalung glacier. (HJ 19, p. 18)
- Japanese ’63 : K. Ishiwara. c. 23787’ : W. flank : two SHARPHU team members in Nov. (SANGAKU 59, p. 3)
- W. German ’64 : R. Hechtel. May 19 : S. W. flank : F. Lindner, Tensing Nindra. (HJ 26, p. 82)
- Indian ’74 : A. J. S. Grewal. All Eastern (Talung) approaches found to be menaced by avalanches. (HJ 34, p. 39)

‘TALUNG SOUTH’ 7180m /23557’ Np-Sk/Sikkim Him.

- British 1953. c. 23150’? J. W. R. Kempe and G. C. Lewis originally thought they climbed KABRU IV, but Lewis now feels that Kempe, Tashi and Mingma Gyalgen actually reached a hump c. 400’ below this summit. (AJ 59, p. 316) (HJ 26, p. 86)

TANG KONGMA 6248m./20500’ E. Nep. Him.


‘TARA PAHAR’ 6227m./20400’ H. P. Him.


TASHI KANG 6386m./20952’ C. Nep. Him.
Indian 1960 : G. Singh. Decided peak would be very difficult to climb from the South. (MW 1962/63, p. 50)

International '63-'64 : E. P. Hillary. c. 20600' : N. E. flank of S. E. ridge : stopped by hazardous cornices. A later attempt found no direct route up the N. E. face. (HJ 25, p. 51) (GILL)

0 French '74 : Y. Seigneur. April 15/16/17 : Debost, P. Gendre ; J. C. Michel, J. Bruginard ; Y. Seigneur solo. This recce. team of Alpine guides was heavily fined and debarred for 3 years for these unauthorized ascents on a peak not even on the permitted list—Seigneur apparently left Nepal without furnishing the explanation called for by the authorities.

TAWIZ c. 6401m./21000' Lesser Kk

0 British 1957 : E. E. Shipton. August ascent by G. Budd, G. Bratt and K. J. Miller. (HJ 21, p. 33)

'TEIGNI' c. 7200m./23623' Occ. Kashmir/Kk

Japanese 1961 : S. Shima. (SANGAKU 57, p. 20)

TEKOT 6437m./21120' U. P. Him.


Indian '70 : C. K. Mitra. c. 17000' : recce. from the Nipa glacier. (HMJ 6, p. 112)

TENG KANGPOCHE c. 6500m./21326' E. Nep. Him.

TENT PEAK 7365m./24162' Np-Sk/Sikkim Him. (27°47'15"N. - 88°11'15"E )


German '36 : P. Bauer. c. 23500' : S. W. ridge : NEPAL PEAK CENTRAL climbed. (HJ 9, p. 58)

British '37. NEPAL PEAK S. W. climbed. (HJ 10, p. 49)

Swiss-German '37 : E. Grob. Attempted.

‘TENT PEAK SOUTH’ 6113m / 20055’ H. P. Him.

TERAM KANGRI I 7465m / 24490’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk  
(35°34’38”N. - 77°5’4”E.)  


TERAM KANGRI II 7406m / 24300’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk  

○ Japanese 1975: H. Katayama. Climbed through the South ridge by all 18 team-members in August.

TERAM KANGRI III 7381m / 24216’ Occ. Kashmir/Kk  

TERI KANG c. 7300m / 23950’ Bhutan Him.

THALAY SAGAR 6904m / 22650’ U. P. Him.  
(30°51’41”N. - 78°59’45”E.)

THAMSERKU 6808m / 22337’ E. Nep. Him.  

(AJ May 1965, p. 90)

THANGNAKGO 6651m / 21820’ E. Nep. Him.

THARKOT 6099m / 20010’ U. P. Him.  


Indian ‘62: J. Atkinson. Recce.: c. 18500’ from the S. E.  
(HJ 24, p. 131)

(HJ 25, p. 184)

(HJ 29, p. 123)

Indian ‘69: S. Chowdhury. Did not attempt.

Indian ‘70: S. Bose. Claimed ascent: discredited.  

Indian Ladies ’72: S. Mitra. c. 18000’ : deterred by avalanche hazard.
Indian '72 : P. Chowdhury. Decided peak required a stronger team.  
(Mountain Lovers' Association Journal no. 10, p. 40)

British '74. Autumn attempt by J.Mustoc and W. Norton.

THREE-GLACIER PEAK (W. 25) c. 6200m./20342' Pak/HK

(HJ 29, p. 139)

THUI 6158m./20205' Occ. Kashmir/HK

(AJ no. 316)

(SANGAKU 63, p. 162)

Swiss '75. Attempted N. face of W. ridge: deterred by route hazards.

British '75 : G. Cohen. Recce. from South gave no hopes.  
(HJ 34, p. 109)

THUI I 6662m./21856' Pak/HK

(HJ 31, p. 316)

Japanese '70 : T. Asaga. c. 5200m. (17060') from the W. (Ponarilio) side.

Japanese '71 : J. Kitagawa. c. 6200m. from the Kotalkash.


British '75 : G. Cohen. Climbed c. 6400m. forepeak.  
(HJ 34, p. 109)

THUI II 6524m./21405' Pak/HK

(AJ no. 316) (HJ 28, p. 45)
British '69 : R. J. Isherwood.  c. 20400' : S. E. ridge: stopped by weather after overcoming all technical problems. (HJ 30, p. 278)

British '74 : R. Rutland.  c. 20000' : thwarted by weather.

British '75 : G. Cohen.  c. 19800' : E. face of S. ridge: failed due to adverse weather. (HJ 34, p. 109)

'TILICHO' 7133m./23405'  C. Nep. Him.


TIRICH MIR (W. 30) 7706m /25283'  Pak./HK

(36°15'21"N. - 71 50'32"E.)

German 1935.  Attempted from the South.

British '38 : J. R. G. Finch.  c. 20000' on recce from the Owir glacier : S. ridge looked feasible. (HJ 17, p. 115)

British '39.  Climbed DIRGOL ZOM.  (SMEETON)

Norwegian '49.  c. 20000' : S. E. ridge recce. by A. Naess and A. R. Heen. (HJ 16, p. 59)


American '62 : F. K. Knauth.  c. 21500' : S. ridge : defeated by bad weather. This team rescued F. Stammberger.


Austrian '70: K. Pitzracher. Reached c. 6700m.

Italian '71: R. Varvelli. c. 7000m. : W. ridge.


American '73. S. E. ridge attempt.


Italian '75: G. Machetto. Aug. 11: N. W. ridge; also again in August by traversing the W. ridge across TIRICH WEST I.

International '75: M. Saleki.

Polish '75: J. Wala. S. E. ridge attempt was abandoned after Jankowski died of heart failure.

**TIRICH MIR EAST (W. 31) 7692m./25240' Pak/HK**

Austrian 1962: F. Stammberger. 23000': solo try on the S. ridge. Rescued by Knauth's team after avalanche injury. (BK 24 Jg., p. 626)


American '64. c. 18000': E. ridge from N. Barum glacier. (HJ 26, p. 52)

W. German '70: S. Rausch. Tried the S. E. Spur.

Austrian '75: F. Stammberger. Disappeared on his second solo attempt.

‘TIRICH NORD’ (W. 51) 6732m./22088' Pak/HK

TIRICH WEST I (W. 46)  7487m./24564'  Pak/HK


TIRICH WEST II (W. 47)  c. 7500m./24607'  Pak/HK


TIRICH WEST III (W. 48)  c. 7400m /24279'  Pak/HK


- Italian '74. Aug. 19 : West wall.

TIRICH WEST IV (W. 49)  7338m./24076'  Pak/HK


TIRSULI


- Indian '64 : M. S. Kohli. c. 18000' from the E.

- Indian '65 : K. P. Sharma. c. 18000' on the S. E. sidge.  (HMJ 1 No. 2, p. 73)

- Indian '66 : C. K. Mitra. Oct. 9 : E. face of S. E. ridge : N. Mallick, S. Chakraborty, Tashi, Dorje ; from C5 (c. 21860')  (HJ 27, p. 67)
TIRSULI NORTH-WEST  7035m./23080’  U. P. Him.

Polish 1939 : A. Karpinski.  Felt only route from the E. would be over TIRSULI.  

(HJ 12, p. 65)

Indian '68 : D. C. Arora.  c. 20500’ : W. ridge : route appeared too difficult.  

(HMJ 4 No. 2, p. 134)

Indian '75 : S. P. Mulasi.  Failed to gain col between this peak and HARDEOL while trying for the latter from the West.  

(Indian Mountaineer no. 2, p. 22)

TISSEMIA PEAK I  6370m./20899’  E. Nep. Him.


(SANGAKU 59, p. 3)

TISSEMIA PEAK II  c. 6300m./20670’  E. Nep. Him.


(SANGAKU 59, p. 3)

‘TONGSE DEVI’  c. 6096m./20000’  Bhutan Him.


TONGU  6197m./20332’  C. Nep. Him.

o American 1959.

o Japanese '62 : S. Ishizaka.  

(SANGAKU 58)

TOPI DHURA  6099m./20010’  U. P. Him.

TRANGO TOWER  6269m./20568’  Occ. Kashmir/Kk

Canadian 1974.

British '75.  c. 20000’ : foiled by lack of food and time.

TRIMUKHI PARBAT  6422m./21070’  U. P. Him.

TRINITY PEAK  6800m /22310’  Lesser Kk

TRISUL  7120m./23360’  U. P. Him.


(AJ 23) (GJ 28) (GJ 29)

o British 1907 : T. G. Longstaff.  June 12 : N. E. flank : Longstaff, A. Brocherel, H. Brocherel, Karbir.  ‘Rush tactics’ from camp at c.17400’ succeeded superbly, getting
them to the top in ten hours. This was the highest peak climbed till 1928.  

(AG 24) (GJ 31) (LONGSTAFF)

o **British '33 : P. R. Oliver.** June 12 : N. E. flank : Oliver, Kesar Singh.  

(HJ 6, p. 91)

o **Indo-British '51.** June 23.  

(HJ 17, p. 112)

o **French '51 : R. Walter.** June 24.  

(MW 1954, p. 211)

o **Indo-German '56.** June 13/17.  

(HJ 20, p. 126)

o **Indian '58 : N. Kumar.** June 4.

o **Indian '61 : G. Singh.** June 30. Midnight 'rush' from BC reached c. 21000' later.  

(HJ 25, p. 102)

o **Indian '68 : R. Thakkar.** June 23/25.

o **Indian Ladies '70 : M. Agarwal.** June 4.  

(HJ 30, p. 197)

o **Indian '79 : H. Singh.** July 10.

o **Indian '71 : O. P. Sharma.** June 6.  

**Indian '72 : D. Ambegaonkar.** Withdrew after leader fell.

o **Indian '74 : B. Datta.** Sept. 21.

o **American '75 : M. Clarke.** June 9.

o **American '75.** Sept. 4. B. Carson died when the summit cornice gave way.

**TRISUL II**  

6690m./21949' U. P. Him.


(HJ 22, p. 70)

**TRIVOR**  

7720m./25330' Occ. Kashmir/Kk


(HJ 22, p. 134) (NOYCE (2))

**TSARTSE**  

6343m./20810' C. Nep. Him.

**TSAURABONG**  

6395m./20982' C. Nep. Him.

**TSENDA KANG**  

c. 7200m./23623' Bhutan Him.

**TSERIM KANG**  

c. 7000m./22967' Bhutan Him.

**TSO KARPO KANG**  

6556m./21510' W. Nep. Him.  

*Japanese 1971.* Attempted.

**TSULIM KHON**  

7299m./23942' Bhutan Him.

**TSUNG RI**  

7285m./23900' Bhutan Him.

**TUGHMO ZARPO**  

6598m./21648' India/Kk  

(34°51'55"N. - 77°49'13"E.)

157
TUKUCHE PEAK 6920m /22703' C. Nep. Him. (28°44'40"N. - 83°33'42"E.)
o Swiss 1969 : G. Hartmann. May 10 : N. W. ridge : leader, A. Strickler, Sonam Girmi. The West summit (22224') was climbed the same day. (HJ 30, p. 86)

o Japanese '70 : H. Yoshida. Climbed the W. peak on April 30 : one summiter died during descent.
o Japanese '74 : Y. Ogata. April 21. (HJ 33, p. 34)

TURU c. 6100m./20013' Pak/HK
o W. German 1967.

TWINS I 7005m./22983' Sk-Np/Sikkim Him. German 1936 : P. Bauer. c. 21000' : E. ridge : in early Sept., trying for TWINS II. (HJ 9, p. 58)
British '37. Recce. felt E. ridge would 'go'.(HJ 10, p. 49)

TWINS II 7359m./24114' Sk-Np/Sikkim Him. German 1936 : P. Bauer. c. 21000'on TWINS I. (HJ 9, p. 58)
Swiss-German '37 : E. Grob. c. 20834'.
Japanese '63 : K. Miyazawa. c. 7000m. from the W. by two SHARPHU team-members. (SANGAKU 59, p. 3)

UDREN DARBAR ZOM (W. 133) 6272m./20578' Pak/HK
o W. German 1965 : D. Drescher.

UDREN ZOM (W. 169) 7132m./23400' Pak/HK
o Japanese '71 : S. Yamashita. S. ridge attempt reached beyond UDREN ZOM SOUTH.

158
UDREN ZOM SOUTH (W. 170) 7026m./23050' Pak/HK


UJA TIRCHE 6201m./20344' U. P. Him.

- Indian '68 : M. Bhowmick. Climbed a Northern outlier. \((HMJ 4 No. 2, p. 162)\)

ULTAR I 7388m./24239' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
ULTAR II c. 7350m./23950' ? Occ. Kashmir/Kk
URDOK I c. 7300m./23950' Occ. Kashmir/Kk


URDOK II 7079m./23235' Occ. Kashmir/Kk
URKINMANG 6126m./20100' E. Nep. Him.


V

VASUKI PARBAT 6793m./22285' U. P. Him.


W

WASAN ZOM 6126m./20100' Pak/HK

'WEDGE PEAK'  6102m./20020'  C. Nep. Him.
WEDGE PEAK        6750m./22146'  E. Nep. Him.
'WHITE NEEDLE'    6599m./21650'  Kashmir Him.
   o British 1934: J. Waller. June 11: S. flank: Waller and
      J. B. Harrison of NUN team.  (HJ 7, p. 53)
   o British '46: R. Berry.  June 5: S. flank: Berry, Sherpa
      Gilung. Earlier try reached c. 21200'.  (HJ 14, p. 19)

'WHITE SAIL'  6445m./21148'  H. P. Him.
   o British 1941: J. O. M. Roberts.  June 19: S. ridge and
      face from E. Tos glacier: Roberts, C. D. Buckle, Karma,
      Pasang Dawa Lama.  (AJ 53, p. 323)
   o British '61: R. G. Pettigrew. July 16: S. ridge from E.
      Tos: leader, J. Ashcroft, D. Burgess.  (HJ 23, p. 110)
   o Ind. Ladies '61: J. Scarff.  (HJ 23, p. 62)
   o Indian '70: P. P. S. Cheema. May 31.
   o Indian '74: A. Bamzai. June 17.

'WHITE WAVE'  6961m./22836'  E. Nep. Him.

Y

YAZGIL SAR    7339m./24080'  Occ. Kashmir/Kk
YUKSHIN SAR    6270m./20570'  Occ. Kashmir/Kk
YULHEKHANG    6428m./21090'  Sikkim Him.
      Tenzing: questionable claim—report gives no details.
      (HJ 23, p. 169)  (HJ 24, p. 157)
YULO KANG
   c. 6400m./20998'  C. Nep. Him.
   o W. German 1955: H. C. Steinmetz. July 29: from the
      (HJ 20, p. 71)

Z

ZA-NAK PO    6294m./20650'  Kashmir Him.
'ZEMU PEAK'  7780m./25526'  Sikkim Him.
   (27°41'13"N. - 88°10'32"E.)
ZONGCHENMO   6141m./20148'  Kashmir Him.
ZONGOPHU KANG c.7000m./22967'  Bhutan Him.
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AND AN APPEAL

I would sincerely appreciate constructive criticism from my readers, especially those pointing out mistakes or omissions. All letters should contain detailed source reference and should be routed through the publisher.
OTHER PEAKS ABOVE 7620m./25000'

SHISHA PANGMA 8013m./26291’ Tb/Him.  
(28°21’7”N. - 85°46’55”E.)

(*AJ 57, p. 305*)


*Chinese '63.* Reached c. 7160m.

o *Chinese '64 : Hsu Ching.* May 2 ; leader, Chen San,  
Wang Fu-Chou, Chang Chun-Yen, Wu Tsung-Yueh,  
Chen Tien-Liang, Yonten, Doje, Sodnam Dorje, Migmar Trashi ; from assault camp at c. 7700m.  
(*AJ Nov. 1964, p. 211*) (*CHINESE (2)*)

NAMCHE BARWA 7756m./25445’ Tb/Him.  
(29°37’51”N. - 95°3’31”E.)

GURLA MANDHATA 7728m./25355’ Tb/Him.  
(30°26’18”N. - 81°17’57”E.)

*British 1905 : T. G. Longstaff.* c. 23787’ : W. flank in  
July. First assault was hit by an avalanche at c. 23000’.  
(*AJ 23*) (*GJ 28*) (*GJ 29*)

*Austrian '36 : H. Tichy.* c. 23500’ : secret attempt by  
Tichy and a Sherpa.  
(*TICHY*)

ULUGH MUZTAGH 7724m./25340’ Tb/Kun Lun

BOKALIK TAGH c. 7720m./25328’ Tb/Arka Tagh

QUNGUR TAGH 7719m./25325’ China/Muztagh Ata Ra.

PHOLA GANGCHEN 7661m./25134’ Tb/Him.

SHAHKANGSHAM 7654m./25112’ Tb/Aling Gangri

‘DUPLEIX GEBIRGE’ 25000’ +? Tb/Arka Tagh
## APPENDIX 2

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JOURNALS

AAJ The American Alpine Journal
AJ The Alpine Journal
BdW Berge der Welt
BK Der Bergkamerad
BST Der Bergsteiger
GJ The Geographical Journal
HJ The Himalayan Journal
HMJ The Himalayan Mountaineering Journal
LM

La Montagne et Alpinisme

MW The Mountain World
NZAJ The New Zealand Alpine Journal
OAZ Osterreichische Alpenzeitung
RM Rivista Mensile

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<td>(1) Mountains and Men</td>
<td>Bles 1954</td>
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<td>Heinemann 1962</td>
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<td>PATEY, T.</td>
<td>One Man's Mountains</td>
<td>Gollancz 1971</td>
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<td>I'll Climb Mt. Everest Alone</td>
<td>Hale 1957</td>
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<td>ROWELL, G.</td>
<td>In the Throne-Room of the Mountain Gods</td>
<td>Allen &amp; Unwin 1977</td>
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<td>SAYRE, W.W.</td>
<td>Four Against Everest</td>
<td>Baker 1964</td>
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<td>SMEETON, M.</td>
<td>A Taste of the Hills</td>
<td>Hart-Davis 1961</td>
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<td>SMYTHE, F.S.</td>
<td>(1) Kamet Conquered</td>
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<td>Hodder &amp; Stoughton 1938</td>
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<td>STYLES, S.</td>
<td>The Moated Mountain</td>
<td>Hurst &amp; Blackett 1955</td>
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<td>TICHY, H.</td>
<td>Zum Heiligsten Berg der Welt</td>
<td>Seidel 1937</td>
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<td>TILMAN, H. W.</td>
<td>(1) Two Mountains and a River</td>
<td>CUP 1949</td>
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<td>VISSER-HOOFT, J.</td>
<td>Among the Karakorum Glaciers</td>
<td>London 1926</td>
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<td>WORKMAN, W.H.</td>
<td>(1) Ice-bound Heights of the Muztagh</td>
<td>Constable 1908</td>
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<td>(3) Two Summers in the Ice-Wilds of Eastern Karakoram</td>
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<td>(4) In the Ice-World of the Himalaya</td>
<td>Unwin 1901</td>
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ADDENDA

AKBAR GANG 6218m./20400' Lesser Kk
after ASP-E-SAFED
after BHARTEKHUNTA
  o Indian '75 : B. S. Khulbe. Sept. 6 : six ITBP climbers.
after CHANDRA PARBAT
  o Indian '74. Sept. 29 : ITBP ascent.
after GANCHEN
  American 1902: W. H. Workman. c. 17000' from the West.
  Also inspected Hoh Lumba approach.  (WORKMAN(1))

SUPPLEMENTARY EXPEDITION DATA

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<th>Expedition</th>
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<tr>
<td>BANDARPUNCH 1950</td>
<td>Report : AJ 58, p. 249</td>
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<tr>
<td>BAUDHA 1975</td>
<td>c. 6250m. attained in mid-April.</td>
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<td>CHAMAR 1953</td>
<td>Ascent took place on 6th. June.</td>
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<td>'CHHOTA KANGRI' 1975</td>
<td>D. Alcock and J. Vincent summited.</td>
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<td>DISTEGHIL SAR 1925</td>
<td>Report : (GJ 68, p. 453) (VISSE-HOOFT)</td>
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<td>HARDEOL 1975</td>
<td>S. P. Mulasi's team failed to gain the col between HARDEOL and TIRSLULI NORTH-WEST.</td>
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<td>(Indian Mountaineer no.2,p.22)</td>
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<td>KOSER GUNGE 1899</td>
<td>Climbed through the S. flank by Workman, F. B. Workman, M. Zurbriggen and HAPs.</td>
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<td>LUNGMA 1903</td>
<td>Climbed Aug. 12 by F. B. Workman and a porter.</td>
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<td>MILANG VI 1974</td>
<td>Yam Bahadur, P. Lal and Nima Tenzing summited Sept. 27th.</td>
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## ERRATA

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<td>A. Schwarzgruber</td>
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